

Clayton Ryder – recording 160914-0028

- 0.29 How he got into and learned how to do traditional charcoal burning
- 1.00 number of burns per year
- 1.11 Traditional earth and turf method compared with kiln method, yields
- 1.50 Learning the method from Peter Ralph
- 2.36 Revival of charcoal burning in the Forest of dean
- 2.51 Family links
- 3.02 History in the Forest
- 3.20 Roberts (Edward Roberts) – last traditional charcoal burner
- 3.25 Family links, Gunns Mills at Flaxley and the industrial family - Teagues
- 3.57 Basic principles of charcoal burning; the 'Dean' way and other ways
- 4.44 Source of wood for the burn
- 5.05 Preparation for the burn-building the stack, use of earth and turf
- 6.15 Lighting and managing the burn, changing colour of smoke
- 7.17 Ending the burn
- 7.33 How long a burn takes
- 7.48 Monitoring the burn
- 8.11 Numbers of people involved, shifts
- 8.32 Teaching others the traditional method
- 8.58 Unique smell of a charcoal burn
- 9.25 Use of the charcoal
- 9.35 Imported charcoal, difference with traditional form.
- 10.01 Historical use of charcoal – iron smelting
- 10.22 Sources of information available in books and other documents
- 10.40 How to recognise the large numbers of charcoal hearths in the Forest of Dean
- 11.23 Other charcoal burners in the Dean
- 11.55 Books by Cyril Hart and others
- 12.15 Clayton's other roles in the Centre; carving, trails, woodland management
- 13.07 Social side of charcoal burning, cider, music, cultural, story telling
- 13.59 Story of the Ruardean bears, still touchy subject
- 14.10 Different versions of the events
- 14.30 Personal contact with other traditions, free mining, sheep commoning
- 15.59 Keeping pigs, pannage rights, cost, wild boar
- 16.20 Owning the pigs at the Dean Heritage Centre, weaners
- 16.49 Stopping breeding, limited number of male strains locally, high cost
- 17.20 Buying the pigs at the Centre from Adam Henson
- 17.56 Woodlands owned by Dean Heritage Centre
- 18.10 Dean camp, historical Norman camp, first recorded writing of name 'Dean', given by Cyril Hart

Glossary

Clamp – the completed structure ready to burn

Commoning- Sufferance by the Crown of an individual or community to exercise grazing, herbage and pannage. In Dean, the extent of available grazing decreases or increases as the amount and content of the fenced inclosures varies.

Pannage is the practice of releasing domestic pigs in a forest, so that they can feed on fallen acorns, beechmast, chestnuts or other nuts. Historically, it was a right or privilege granted to local people on common land or in royal forests. In Dean, the pannage season runs from 25 September to 22 November.

Weaners - Any pig between weaning and either eight weeks of age or 20 kg liveweight.

Weaning –permanent separation of sow and suckers

Charcoal burning in FOD

There are three photographs on Sungreen website of charcoal burning with man identified as Edward Arthur Roberts

<http://www.sungreen.co.uk/Forest-of-Dean/charcoal.html>





Photographs originally published in *The Times* on 3 September 1930 with an article '*Charcoal burning at Longhope*', published on 4th September

An article '*A Charcoal burner in Gloucestershire*' was also published in *Western Daily Press* on 15 Sept 1930 – transcribed on the *Sungreen* website