

# Appendix 1

## Economic data of mature countries

---

### Content

Abbreviations and glossary .....	ii
Austria 1 (Production) .....	1
Austria 2 (Trade) .....	2
Belgium 1 (Production) .....	3
Belgium 2 (Trade) .....	4
Finland 1 (Production) .....	5
Finland 2 (Trade) .....	6
France 1 (Production) .....	7
France 2 (Trade) .....	8
Germany 1 (Production) .....	9
Germany 2 (Trade) .....	10
Italy 1 (Production) .....	11
Italy 2 (Trade) .....	12
Netherlands 1 (Production) .....	13
Netherlands 2 (Trade) .....	14
Spain 1 (Production) .....	15
Spain 2 (Trade) .....	16
Sweden 1 (Production) .....	17
Sweden 2 (Trade) .....	18
United Kingdom 1 (Production) .....	19
United Kingdom 2 (Trade) .....	20
Japan 1 (Production) .....	21
Japan 2 (Trade) .....	22
USA 1 (Production) .....	23
USA 2 (Trade) .....	24

## Abbreviations and glossary

Agri.	Agriculture (ISIC 4 section A)
Bal.	Trade balance
BLA	Blanchard (2005)
BLS	Bureau of Labour Statistics (BLS, 2014)
C&C	Carmeci & Chies (2006)
Calc.	Own calculation
CS	Commercial services
DEN	Denman (1996)
DEST	Statistisches Bundesamt (German Statistical Office), DESTATIS (2015)
Empl.	Number of employed persons
EU-K	EU KLEMS database (EU KLEMS, 2012)
EU-ST	Eurostat database (Eurostat, 2014), unemployment data since 1983
Ex	Exports
Fuel	Fuel (SITC section 3)
GDP	Gross domestic product
GVA	Gross value added
H Inc.	High-income countries (according to World Bank classification)
HT-M	High-technology manufacturing (ISIC 4 sections 20-21, 26-30) (For trade, World Bank data basing on the UN Comtrade database was used)
Im	Imports
Ind.	Industry (ISIC 4 section B-F)
JAP	Statistics Bureau of Japan (2015)
KIBS	Knowledge-intensive business services (ISIC 4 sections J-K, M-N)
Manu.	Manufacturing (ISIC 4 section C)
Merch.	Merchandise
mn	million
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD, 2014a)
O & M	Ores and metal (SITC sections 27, 28, 68)
Pop.	Population (number of inhabitants)
PP	Primary products (ISIC 4 section B) (For trade, the sum of ores and metal and fuel was used as a proxy)
Serv.	Services (ISIC 4 sections G-U)
tn	trillion
Unem.	Unemployment rate (of active population)
USD	US dollar (in constant 2010 prices)
WB	World Bank (World Bank, 2014a)
Wick	Belgium: a country study (Wickman, 1985)
WKÖ	Wirtschaftskammer Österreich (Austrian Chamber of Commerce)
WTO	World Trade Organization (WTO, 2014)



## Austria 2 (Trade)

Group #	Exports												Imports											Balance 6)	
	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)
	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.		KIBS
Indicator	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Unit	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2																									Calc.
1970	28.5	66.0	80.8	8.9	91.1	80.0		6.3	3.8	2.5	34.0		28.3	82.4	87.1	5.3	94.7	69.7		15.5	7.2	8.3	17.5		0.1
1971	28.1	63.8	81.7	8.3	91.7	81.4		5.4	3.4	2.0	36.2		28.2	84.1	87.1	4.6	95.4	72.2		13.6	5.4	8.2	15.9		-0.1
1972	28.0	63.6	83.1	7.5	92.5	81.9		5.0	3.0	2.0	36.4		28.2	84.7	88.4	4.5	95.5	74.5		11.8	4.7	7.1	15.4		-0.2
1973	28.0	64.7	83.1	8.9	91.1	81.2		5.3	3.2	2.2	35.3		28.4	85.9	87.9	5.1	94.9	72.9		12.4	4.9	7.5	14.3		-0.4
1974	30.2	68.0	77.4	8.2	91.8	82.7		5.2	3.1	2.0	32.0		31.4	82.5	83.4	5.4	94.6	68.4		18.1	5.9	12.2	18.1		-1.1
1975	29.2	65.0	76.1	6.3	93.7	85.1		4.4	2.3	2.1	35.0		29.4	80.7	84.8	4.1	95.9	70.0		17.7	5.0	12.7	19.5		-0.2
1976	29.9	67.0	77.3	7.7	92.3	83.3		4.5	2.6	1.9	33.0		32.1	84.4	84.7	4.0	96.0	71.2		16.9	4.6	12.3	16.8		-2.2
1977	29.0	66.2	78.7	7.6	92.4	83.4		4.8	2.9	1.9	33.8		33.3	83.8	86.0	3.8	96.2	73.2		15.1	4.8	10.3	18.6		-4.3
1978	30.2	65.5	79.4	6.9	93.1	83.7		4.9	3.4	1.6	34.5		31.5	82.8	85.7	3.5	96.5	73.2		15.5	4.8	10.7	17.9		-1.2
1979	32.1	65.9	78.8	7.4	92.6	83.5		5.0	3.6	1.4	34.1		33.4	82.8	85.1	3.6	96.4	71.4		17.9	5.6	12.4	17.9		-1.3
1980	32.9	65.4	79.4	7.8	92.2	82.8		5.2	3.6	1.6	34.6		36.2	83.1	84.4	3.8	96.2	68.9		20.7	5.2	15.5	18.6		-3.3
1981	34.3	65.7	76.9	6.8	93.2	83.6		5.2	3.4	1.7	34.3		36.5	82.1	83.6	3.8	96.2	65.9		23.6	5.0	18.7	19.1		-2.2
1982	33.0	67.2	77.7	5.6	94.4	84.8		4.8	3.3	1.5	32.8		33.4	82.9	84.7	3.8	96.2	68.5		21.0	4.8	16.1	17.3		-0.4
1983	31.7	68.3	79.4	5.6	94.4	84.7		5.1	3.7	1.4	31.7		33.0	82.5	85.6	3.8	96.2	71.3		18.2	4.4	13.8	18.2		-1.3
1984	34.0	68.8	79.7	5.3	94.7	84.6		5.3	3.8	1.5	31.2		34.9	83.7	83.2	3.8	96.2	69.2		20.4	5.3	15.1	16.7		-0.8
1985	36.3	69.2	80.1	4.5	95.5	85.4		5.6	3.6	2.0	30.8		36.2	84.3	83.3	3.7	96.3	70.0		19.9	5.0	14.9	15.7		0.0
1986	33.2	69.1	84.2	4.4	95.6	87.1		4.6	3.3	1.2	30.9		33.0	83.1	88.2	3.5	96.5	77.2		12.9	4.2	8.7	16.8		0.2
1987	32.6	67.8	86.3	4.4	95.6	86.8		5.3	3.6	1.8	32.2		32.4	82.2	89.6	3.5	96.5	79.5		10.9	3.7	7.2	17.7		0.2
1988	34.4	68.4	86.5	4.3	95.7	86.9	7.0	5.3	4.0	1.3	31.6		34.5	79.5	90.3	3.6	96.4	80.6		10.1	4.5	5.7	20.6		-0.2
1989	36.4	66.6	86.9	4.5	95.5	86.6	6.3	5.2	3.9	1.3	33.4		36.6	80.8	89.5	3.5	96.5	80.6		10.5	4.8	5.7	19.3		-0.2
1990	37.1	67.5	86.5	4.4	95.6	87.7	7.0	4.5	3.5	1.0	32.5		36.9	80.9	89.2	3.1	96.9	81.5		10.2	3.8	6.3	19.0		0.2
1991	35.9	66.5	86.5	3.7	96.3	88.7	7.6	4.2	3.3	0.9	33.5		36.5	80.8	89.1	3.0	97.0	82.3		9.5	3.5	6.0	19.5		-0.6
1992	34.4	67.0	88.7	3.3	96.7	88.8	7.5	4.1	3.1	1.1	33.0		35.5	78.9	91.2	2.9	97.1	83.2		8.7	3.5	5.2	21.8		-1.1
1993	32.7	66.1	89.2	3.1	96.9	88.9	7.7	4.0	2.9	1.1	33.9		32.8	79.6	91.2	2.7	97.3	83.4		8.3	3.3	5.1	20.5		-0.1
1994	33.4	66.9	89.5	3.4	96.6	88.1	8.9	4.4	3.1	1.3	33.1		34.9	78.6	91.0	2.9	97.1	83.0		8.3	3.9	4.4	22.3		-1.5
1995	34.8	69.5	89.9	3.3	96.7	87.8	7.7	4.5	3.4	1.0	30.5		35.8	77.6	92.3	3.2	96.8	81.9		8.4	3.9	4.5	23.0		-1.0
1996	35.5	69.9	88.7	2.8	97.2	87.7	7.7	4.6	3.3	1.3	30.1		37.0	78.8	90.9	2.5	97.5	82.0		8.8	3.4	5.4	22.1		-1.6
1997	39.2	73.3	85.8	2.9	97.1	87.9	9.1	4.3	3.0	1.3	26.7		39.8	79.6	87.5	2.5	97.5	82.9		7.9	3.4	4.5	20.7		-0.5
1998	40.9	73.5	87.8	2.7	97.3	88.4	9.2	3.9	2.8	1.1	26.5		40.3	80.8	89.6	2.4	97.6	84.2		6.7	3.2	3.5	18.9		0.6
1999	42.1	74.0	88.0	3.1	96.9	87.5	9.6	3.8	2.6	1.2	26.0		40.9	82.2	91.4	2.7	97.3	84.2		6.7	2.7	4.0	17.3		1.2
2000	46.2	76.3	87.9	2.4	97.6	79.8	10.9	3.9	2.7	1.3	23.7		44.5	84.8	89.4	2.6	97.4	81.4		8.3	2.9	5.5	14.7		1.7
2001	48.1	76.8	87.4	2.2	97.8	79.4	10.9	4.4	2.5	1.9	23.2		45.9	84.9	88.4	2.4	97.6	80.9		8.8	2.9	5.9	14.5		2.2
2002	48.7	77.9	87.3	2.1	97.9	79.8	12.1	4.6	2.3	2.3	22.1		43.9	85.9	87.8	2.4	97.6	80.0		9.1	2.7	6.4	12.7		4.8
2003	48.2	79.3	87.4	2.1	97.9	82.3	11.7	5.2	2.6	2.6	20.7		44.7	87.6	87.5	2.4	97.6	79.9		11.2	3.2	8.1	11.5		3.5
2004	51.5	78.9	87.1	2.0	98.0	82.2	12.4	5.8	2.7	3.2	21.1		47.7	86.2	88.8	2.2	97.8	78.8		12.6	3.4	9.2	12.7		3.8
2005	53.8	76.2	86.0	1.8	98.2	80.6	10.4	7.5	2.8	4.6	23.8	38.4	49.9	83.7	88.6	2.2	97.8	75.0		15.9	3.6	12.3	15.1	51.9	4.0
2006	56.4	74.7	86.1	1.8	98.2	80.2	10.5	8.7	3.4	5.3	25.3	41.8	51.3	82.3	88.4	2.3	97.7	72.6		18.6	4.7	13.8	16.1	48.2	5.1
2007	58.9	74.1	85.1	2.0	98.0	82.4	8.9	6.1	3.5	2.7	25.9	47.0	53.2	81.8	88.6	2.2	97.8	75.6		15.0	5.1	9.9	16.5	51.6	5.7
2008	59.3	73.9	84.0	1.7	98.3	81.2	8.5	6.9	3.5	3.4	26.1	43.5	53.5	83.2	87.1	2.1	97.9	73.3		17.2	5.0	12.2	15.2	49.9	5.8
2009	50.1	71.3	84.0	1.7	98.3	80.6	8.9	6.6	3.2	3.5	28.7	43.2	45.6	81.8	88.6	2.2	97.8	75.1		14.4	3.7	10.7	16.6	47.9	4.5
2010	54.4	74.3	84.4	1.8	98.2	80.3	9.0	7.1	3.9	3.2	25.7	39.8	50.0	84.2	87.4	2.3	97.7	73.6		16.4	5.4	11.0	14.6	44.6	4.4



## Belgium 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports												Balance
#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)	5j)	6)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2											WTO	Calc.											WTO	Calc.	
1970	48.9	85.2		2.4	97.6	74.3		13.0	10.3	2.7	14.8		46.7	85.9		5.1	94.9	59.3		22.5	13.4	9.1	14.1		2.2
1971	47.6	86.0		2.1	97.9	76.8		10.1	7.4	2.7	14.0		45.7	89.0		4.4	95.6	62.9		19.3	9.8	9.5	11.0		1.9
1972	48.0	86.7		2.2	97.8	77.3		9.3	6.4	2.9	13.3		44.8	87.2		4.5	95.5	63.4		18.7	8.7	10.0	12.8		3.1
1973	52.2	86.3		2.3	97.7	75.9		10.4	7.6	2.9	13.7		50.3	86.3		4.8	95.2	63.2		18.3	9.6	8.7	13.7		1.9
1974	57.5	84.3		2.0	98.0	75.7		11.3	8.0	3.3	15.7		57.2	87.6		4.1	95.9	58.9		24.8	10.5	14.3	12.4		0.3
1975	49.9	84.3		1.7	98.3	75.4		10.0	5.1	4.8	15.7		49.8	88.5		3.3	96.7	60.8		22.0	7.6	14.3	11.5		0.1
1976	52.8	84.0		1.9	98.1	75.0		10.3	5.6	4.8	16.0		52.7	89.2		3.7	96.3	60.6		21.9	7.7	14.2	10.8		0.1
1977	51.7	84.2		2.1	97.9	73.8		10.9	5.5	5.4	15.8		52.6	87.2		3.4	96.6	61.8		20.8	6.7	14.0	12.8		-0.9
1978	49.8	85.6		2.0	98.0	75.7		9.2	4.9	4.3	14.4		50.8	88.9		3.1	96.9	64.1		18.7	6.3	12.4	11.1		-1.1
1979	54.3	86.2		1.8	98.2	71.7		11.7	5.4	6.3	13.8		56.4	87.4		3.1	96.9	61.4		21.4	7.1	14.2	12.6		-2.1
1980	54.5	86.9		1.6	98.4	69.4		14.8	6.5	8.3	13.1		57.8	86.6		2.8	97.2	57.6		25.6	8.2	17.4	13.4		-3.3
1981	58.8	85.8		1.7	98.3	68.5		14.1	5.2	9.0	14.2		61.3	86.0		2.7	97.3	54.8		27.6	7.2	20.4	14.0		-2.5
1982	63.2	86.6		1.7	98.3	68.7		13.3	4.7	8.6	13.4		65.3	87.3		2.6	97.4	55.8		27.1	6.4	20.8	12.7		-2.1
1983	65.7	86.8		1.7	98.3	68.8		13.3	5.0	8.3	13.2		65.5	87.4		2.8	97.2	57.9		24.7	7.1	17.6	12.6		0.2
1984	70.0	87.2		2.0	98.0	68.6		12.7	4.9	7.8	12.8		69.7	87.4		3.0	97.0	57.1		25.6	6.9	18.7	12.6		0.4
1985	67.9	87.3		1.9	98.1	70.9		11.2	4.7	6.5	12.7		67.1	87.1		2.9	97.1	59.3		23.5	6.8	16.7	12.9		0.8
1986	62.3	86.7		1.8	98.2	73.0		8.9	4.1	4.8	13.3		60.1	86.2		2.7	97.3	67.1		16.3	5.6	10.6	13.8		2.2
1987	60.7	86.0		1.8	98.2	74.2		7.5	3.8	3.7	14.0		59.0	85.9		2.8	97.2	69.6		14.6	5.3	9.3	14.1		1.7
1988	64.6	86.0		1.9	98.1	79.2		8.4	4.9	3.5	14.0		62.2	85.6		2.8	97.2	67.1		13.7	6.4	7.3	14.4		2.3
1989	69.1	86.6		1.8	98.2	75.6		8.7	5.3	3.4	13.4		67.0	84.9		2.8	97.2	66.9		14.4	6.8	7.7	15.1		2.1
1990	67.0	85.5		1.6	98.4	77.3		7.7	4.2	3.4	14.5		65.3	84.7		2.4	97.6	68.2		13.6	5.5	8.0	15.3		1.6
1991	65.5	84.7		1.5	98.5	76.6		7.5	3.7	3.8	15.3		63.7	83.7		2.1	97.9	68.4		13.3	4.9	8.4	16.3		1.8
1992	63.9	84.1		1.4	98.6	76.6		6.9	3.5	3.4	15.9		61.4	83.3		2.0	98.0	68.8		12.3	4.7	7.6	16.7		2.5
1993	61.0	84.8		1.4	98.6	77.1		6.6	3.3	3.4	15.2		57.8	83.1		2.0	98.0	70.0		11.7	4.2	7.5	16.9		3.2
1994	63.5	84.2		1.5	98.5	78.5		6.3	3.4	3.0	15.8		59.8	82.1		2.1	97.9	70.1		11.5	4.7	6.9	17.9		3.7
1995	65.4	88.1		1.2	98.8	76.6		6.2	3.6	2.6	11.9		61.4	86.3		2.1	97.9	70.6		11.0	4.9	6.2	13.7		3.9
1996	65.6	88.1		1.1	98.9	77.1		6.3	3.2	3.2	11.9		62.5	86.7		1.8	98.2	72.6		11.3	4.3	7.1	13.3		3.1
1997	69.8	88.1	90.9	1.2	98.8	76.7		6.1	3.3	2.9	11.9		66.0	86.7	88.9	1.9	98.1	74.9		11.3	4.4	6.8	13.3		3.8
1998	69.7	87.6	91.1	1.2	98.8	82.1		5.4	3.0	2.4	12.4		65.9	86.2	88.8	1.8	98.2	78.2		9.2	4.1	5.1	13.8		3.8
1999	70.0	86.3	91.4	1.4	98.6	82.2	7.5	5.6	2.7	2.9	13.7		65.8	85.3	88.2	1.7	98.3	78.9		9.2	3.5	5.7	14.7		4.2
2000	78.1	85.9	91.3	1.5	98.5	78.1	8.3	7.4	2.8	4.5	14.1	15.9	75.2	85.5	87.9	1.9	98.1	76.4		12.4	3.5	8.8	14.5	5.1	2.9
2001	77.8	86.0	91.7	1.3	98.7	78.9	8.6	6.6	2.6	4.0	14.0	16.1	74.2	85.2	88.3	1.6	98.4	77.3		11.7	3.2	8.5	14.8	5.7	3.6
2002	76.7	85.1	90.8	1.2	98.8	80.4	7.1	6.6	2.3	4.3	14.9	16.4	71.0	84.8	88.0	1.4	98.6	78.6		10.9	3.0	7.9	15.2	8.9	5.7
2003	73.9	85.1	90.9	1.2	98.8	79.7	7.1	7.4	2.1	5.3	14.9	16.3	68.5	84.6	88.3	1.3	98.7	77.6		11.8	3.1	8.7	15.4	8.9	5.4
2004	75.9	85.4	91.1	1.2	98.8	79.7	6.8	8.2	2.6	5.6	14.6	16.1	71.0	85.4	88.4	1.3	98.7	76.8		13.1	3.6	9.5	14.6	9.1	4.9
2005	78.7	85.6	90.4	1.2	98.8	78.7	7.0	9.6	2.6	7.0	14.4	16.0	74.7	86.2	87.5	1.2	98.8	74.7		15.8	3.6	12.2	13.8	7.9	3.9
2006	80.8	86.1	90.1	1.3	98.7	77.1	6.5	11.4	3.5	7.9	13.9	15.9	77.0	86.9	86.8	1.2	98.8	72.4		18.1	4.7	13.4	13.1	8.5	3.8
2007	82.5	85.2	89.7	1.3	98.7	77.7	5.8	10.7	3.7	7.0	14.8	15.2	78.7	85.7	86.3	1.3	98.7	73.6		16.4	4.8	11.6	14.3	9.0	3.8
2008	84.4	83.7	88.9	1.3	98.7	75.2	6.0	12.5	3.3	9.2	16.3	13.5	83.6	84.6	86.2	1.2	98.8	70.2		19.2	3.9	15.3	15.4	8.4	0.9
2009	73.7	80.8	88.5	1.3	98.7	76.6	8.0	10.2	2.7	7.5	19.2	15.1	71.0	82.4	86.9	1.2	98.8	73.1		15.4	3.1	12.3	17.6	9.9	2.7
2010	79.8	81.5	87.4	1.4	98.6	75.0	7.8	12.5	3.7	8.8	18.5	13.6	77.2	82.7	86.1	1.3	98.7	71.2		18.1	4.3	13.8	17.3	8.9	2.6



## Finland 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports												Balance	
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2																									Calc.	
1970	24.2	85.1	80.0	24.8	75.2	66.6		4.3	3.4	0.8			25.9	90.9	78.0	4.0	96.0	69.5		16.1	4.6	11.5			-1.7	
1971	22.8	83.7	81.6	22.8	77.2	68.9		3.3	3.1	0.2			25.2	90.1	80.1	4.3	95.7	70.0		18.0	4.3	13.7			-2.3	
1972	23.9	83.5	81.2	19.5	80.5	72.1		3.3	3.1	0.2			24.4	88.9	79.7	3.9	96.1	70.1		16.9	3.8	13.1			-0.5	
1973	23.9	83.5	81.2	20.5	79.5	71.3		4.3	4.0	0.3			25.2	89.5	80.0	4.4	95.6	70.0		16.2	3.7	12.5			-1.3	
1974	26.0	86.0	76.6	19.1	80.9	73.1		4.2	3.4	0.9			29.9	92.8	73.5	3.6	96.4	61.7		26.8	4.8	22.0			-3.9	
1975	22.4	84.3	71.2	15.5	84.5	77.1		3.8	3.4	0.4			28.5	91.8	75.0	3.6	96.4	65.0		23.0	3.9	19.0			-6.1	
1976	23.8	84.6	71.6	16.1	83.9	74.7		5.3	3.7	1.6			26.0	90.2	74.6	3.8	96.2	63.4		25.0	3.5	21.5			-2.2	
1977	27.2	85.2	72.2	15.9	84.1	74.1		5.9	3.7	2.1			25.8	88.9	72.0	3.5	96.5	60.1		27.4	3.9	23.6			1.3	
1978	28.2	84.8	72.7	16.4	83.6	74.8		5.7	3.1	2.6			25.1	87.6	73.5	3.5	96.5	61.4		26.2	4.0	22.2			3.1	
1979	29.9	84.9	77.3	18.7	81.3	71.9		6.6	3.8	2.7			28.9	89.8	71.3	3.2	96.8	58.0		31.1	4.6	26.5			1.1	
1980	31.2	85.6	71.9	19.1	80.9	69.7		8.0	3.7	4.4			32.5	90.7	70.8	2.9	97.1	56.2		33.6	4.6	29.1			-1.3	
1981	31.7	85.3	65.8	16.1	83.9	71.7		7.8	3.6	4.2			30.7	89.3	70.9	2.8	97.2	55.5		34.7	4.0	30.7			1.0	
1982	29.2	85.9	64.4	12.8	87.2	76.6		7.2	3.1	4.1			29.0	88.4	70.5	3.3	96.7	57.5		31.2	3.9	27.3			0.2	
1983	29.1	85.6	65.7	13.0	87.0	74.6		8.7	3.5	5.2			29.1	87.6	69.2	3.3	96.7	59.2		30.9	4.1	26.9			0.0	
1984	29.9	86.4	72.9	13.5	86.5	73.6		9.1	3.6	5.5			27.5	86.7	71.5	3.7	96.3	60.6		29.1	4.2	24.9			2.4	
1985	28.4	87.1	70.6	11.9	88.1	76.9		7.7	3.4	4.3			27.8	86.7	73.3	3.4	96.6	61.8		28.5	4.2	24.3			0.7	
1986	25.8	87.5	73.4	11.3	88.7	80.7		5.2	2.8	2.4			24.7	85.7	79.6	3.0	97.0	70.9		19.1	3.8	15.3			1.1	
1987	25.2	88.4	77.9	12.4	87.6	80.3		5.0	2.8	2.2			24.9	87.6	81.4	3.0	97.0	73.1		17.3	3.9	13.5			0.3	
1988	24.0	84.6	79.7	11.9	88.1	80.8	4.3	5.4	3.7	1.7			24.6	80.1	82.6	2.9	97.1	75.9		14.7	5.1	9.6			-0.6	
1989	23.4	85.3	79.6	11.4	88.6	81.3	5.6	5.2	4.3	0.9			25.3	82.8	83.9	2.6	97.4	76.6		14.9	5.1	9.9			-1.9	
1990	22.5	84.9	80.5	9.6	90.4	83.0	6.3	5.0	3.6	1.5			24.1	80.7	85.5	2.3	97.7	75.9		16.2	4.5	11.7			-1.6	
1991	21.7	85.1	86.8	8.7	91.3	82.3	5.9	6.5	3.5	3.0			22.6	76.9	85.6	2.3	97.7	73.0		18.0	4.6	13.4			-1.0	
1992	26.0	83.8	91.6	8.3	91.7	82.2	7.5	7.1	3.8	3.3			25.2	76.5	93.3	3.1	96.9	70.8		18.2	5.3	12.9			0.8	
1993	31.8	84.5	89.6	8.1	91.9	82.6	9.2	6.2	3.5	2.7			27.3	75.7	92.8	2.8	97.2	71.2		18.3	5.5	12.8			4.6	
1994	34.8	84.8	90.6	9.3	90.7	81.8	10.7	5.5	3.3	2.2			29.1	79.5	92.6	2.8	97.2	72.3		17.2	5.6	11.6			5.7	
1995	36.5	84.9	88.8	8.3	91.7	83.4	12.2	5.0	3.1	1.9			29.0	77.7	92.6	3.6	96.4	74.1		14.5	5.7	8.8			7.5	
1996	37.2	86.1	89.4	7.1	92.9	83.3	13.4	6.2	3.1	3.1			30.2	81.0	91.7	2.5	97.5	72.7		16.1	5.5	10.6			7.0	
1997	38.8	87.0	86.1	7.3	92.7	83.4	15.8	5.9	3.6	2.3			31.4	82.0	88.3	2.5	97.5	73.2		15.4	5.7	9.7			7.4	
1998	38.6	87.4	85.6	6.5	93.5	85.9	18.6	4.7	2.8	1.9			30.5	83.3	88.8	2.6	97.4	76.6		12.6	5.1	7.4			8.1	
1999	38.8	83.5	88.4	6.5	93.5	85.5	20.1	5.4	2.9	2.4			29.7	83.0	91.1	2.6	97.4	75.5		13.6	5.0	8.5			9.1	
2000	43.6	86.9	86.6	6.3	93.7	84.9	22.9	6.6	3.1	3.5			34.4	82.1	90.9	2.3	97.7	72.5		17.5	5.6	11.9			9.1	
2001	41.5	83.6	87.6	5.9	94.1	85.5	21.3	6.1	2.9	3.2			32.1	81.5	82.8	2.7	97.3	72.7		16.8	5.1	11.6			9.4	
2002	40.5	82.4	88.8	6.2	93.8	84.9	20.2	6.2	2.9	3.4			31.3	80.9	82.1	2.8	97.2	72.8		16.4	4.8	11.6			9.2	
2003	38.7	83.6	89.3	6.3	93.7	84.2	19.7	6.8	2.8	4.0			31.9	81.2	92.1	2.7	97.3	71.0		17.8	5.6	12.3			6.8	
2004	39.9	81.6	86.4	6.0	94.0	83.4	17.3	7.8	3.5	4.3			33.3	81.6	91.0	2.6	97.4	69.7		19.5	7.2	12.3			6.5	
2005	41.8	80.1	87.0	5.2	94.8	84.2	21.0	7.9	3.5	4.4	6.3	33.8	37.7	79.7	89.9	2.7	97.3	70.0		20.2	6.4	13.8	8.9		4.1	
2006	45.5	81.6	86.0	5.5	94.5	81.2	18.1	10.2	4.9	5.3	6.6	31.8	40.8	81.8	89.0	2.4	97.6	65.9		24.5	9.1	15.4	8.9		4.7	
2007	45.8	79.8	86.0	5.3	94.7	80.7	14.5	10.7	5.2	5.5	6.5	35.1	40.7	81.6	89.1	2.7	97.3	65.7		23.7	9.9	13.8	9.1		5.1	
2008	46.8	75.7	85.3	4.3	95.7	81.1	14.0	11.3	4.3	7.0	9.1	51.8	43.1	78.3	89.3	2.8	97.2	64.1		25.0	7.4	17.7	11.4		3.8	
2009	37.3	70.3	84.2	4.2	95.8	77.0	10.7	10.1	3.5	6.6	9.0	51.3	35.7	71.2	89.5	1.8	98.2	64.1		20.1	5.2	14.9	11.3		1.6	
2010	40.4	72.8	83.0	5.9	94.1	76.6	8.4	13.4	5.2	8.2	9.4	46.8	39.0	74.5	89.7	2.2	97.8	60.7		26.6	8.2	18.4	11.2		1.3	





## France 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports											Balance		
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)		5h)	5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Basee	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	16.0	77.4	77.4	3.1	96.9	73.7		6.4	4.3	2.1			15.3	85.1	80.2	6.8	93.2	54.1		20.1	8.0	12.1			0.6	
1971	16.5	77.1	78.0	2.9	97.1	73.2		5.5	3.3	2.2			15.4	84.5	81.8	6.1	93.9	50.0		20.2	6.3	13.9			1.1	
1972	16.7	79.0	79.7	3.1	96.9	72.2		5.5	3.2	2.3			15.8	85.2	82.6	6.0	94.0	53.3		19.2	6.0	13.2			0.9	
1973	17.6	79.8	79.1	3.5	96.5	71.3		5.5	3.3	2.1			16.8	85.9	81.9	6.6	93.4	54.0		18.7	6.3	12.4			0.8	
1974	20.7	79.1	77.8	3.1	96.9	71.7		6.7	4.1	2.7			21.7	86.6	80.1	5.6	94.4	44.9		29.7	6.8	22.9			-0.9	
1975	19.0	78.8	71.5	2.5	97.5	75.5		5.6	2.8	2.7			17.8	85.0	81.3	4.4	95.6	45.0		28.3	5.4	22.9			1.1	
1976	19.5	79.6	73.1	2.8	97.2	75.1		5.8	2.9	2.9			20.3	86.1	81.7	4.8	95.2	44.7		27.6	5.2	22.4			-0.8	
1977	20.3	79.0	72.7	2.8	97.2	75.7		6.0	3.0	3.0			20.4	85.6	80.3	4.5	95.5	43.0		26.5	5.0	21.5			0.0	
1978	20.6	77.1	73.8	2.6	97.4	75.8		5.7	3.0	2.7			19.5	83.9	81.6	4.1	95.9	42.8		24.2	4.7	19.5			1.1	
1979	21.1	78.8	75.1	2.6	97.4	75.4		6.8	3.2	3.6			20.7	85.4	80.7	4.2	95.8	42.7		26.5	5.0	21.5			0.4	
1980	21.4	78.5	72.2	2.4	97.6	73.3		7.9	3.8	4.0			23.0	85.0	78.4	3.8	96.2	38.1		31.6	5.0	26.6			-1.6	
1981	22.4	78.4	70.4	2.4	97.6	72.4		7.9	3.2	4.7			23.9	83.5	81.5	3.5	96.5	36.5		33.0	4.2	28.8			-1.5	
1982	21.9	77.0	72.3	2.3	97.7	73.9		6.9	2.9	4.0			24.4	82.5	79.8	3.2	96.8	39.2		30.5	3.8	26.7			-2.5	
1983	22.9	75.4	73.6	2.3	97.7	73.2		7.0	3.2	3.8			23.2	82.9	78.9	3.3	96.7	37.7		28.4	3.9	24.5			-0.3	
1984	24.3	76.9	75.6	2.6	97.4	73.5		7.1	3.5	3.6			24.2	82.5	78.6	3.5	96.5	39.8		28.2	4.1	24.0			0.1	
1985	23.8	78.6	76.1	2.5	97.5	73.6		7.1	3.2	3.8			24.3	82.1	79.3	3.3	96.7	42.6		26.2	3.9	22.3			-0.4	
1986	20.8	79.2	78.5	2.4	97.6	75.6		5.3	2.6	2.7			21.0	81.2	84.2	3.1	96.9	58.6		16.2	3.6	12.6			-0.2	
1987	20.0	80.7	81.8	2.4	97.6	76.2		4.8	2.6	2.2			21.2	81.4	85.1	3.2	96.8	64.0		14.1	3.3	10.7			-1.2	
1988	20.8	80.5	82.2	2.3	97.7	75.8	11.7	5.0	3.0	2.1			21.6	82.8	84.3	3.1	96.9	68.7		12.4	4.1	8.2			-0.8	
1989	22.1	80.4	82.0	2.1	97.9	75.9	11.7	5.5	3.3	2.2			22.9	83.6	84.3	3.0	97.0	69.4		13.4	4.5	8.9			-0.8	
1990	21.5	81.0	82.8	1.9	98.1	77.0	12.4	5.2	2.8	2.4			22.4	84.2	84.8	2.6	97.4	70.5		13.4	3.9	9.6			-0.9	
1991	21.8	79.9	84.8	1.6	98.4	77.9	14.3	5.0	2.5	2.5			22.2	83.8	84.8	2.4	97.6	71.1		13.2	3.5	9.7			-0.4	
1992	21.8	78.8	84.6	1.6	98.4	78.1	14.1	4.7	2.4	2.3			21.2	82.3	85.0	2.3	97.7	72.2		11.8	3.2	8.6			0.6	
1993	21.2	80.6	82.4	1.4	98.6	77.5	13.8	5.0	2.3	2.7			19.6	85.6	86.2	2.1	97.9	69.9		11.8	2.9	8.9			1.6	
1994	22.0	83.1	83.7	1.5	98.5	78.7	13.7	4.9	2.4	2.5			20.6	87.1	84.4	2.4	97.6	70.4		10.8	3.1	7.7			1.4	
1995	23.0	83.5	84.6	1.5	98.5	79.1	14.3	4.9	2.5	2.4			21.5	85.7	85.3	2.5	97.5	71.0		10.3	3.5	6.8			1.5	
1996	23.4	83.1	84.9	1.4	98.6	79.7	14.0	4.9	2.3	2.6			21.8	86.0	84.4	2.1	97.9	72.2		11.3	3.0	8.3			1.6	
1997	25.9	82.0	74.6	1.2	98.8	80.2	15.9	4.7	2.2	2.5			23.1	87.0	75.3	2.1	97.9	72.6		11.5	3.3	8.2			2.9	
1998	26.5	82.5	76.7	1.1	98.9	81.7	17.0	4.2	2.0	2.2			23.9	87.5	76.9	1.9	98.1	76.2		8.8	3.0	5.9			2.5	
1999	26.4	84.8	85.3	1.1	98.9	82.3	17.1	4.1	1.9	2.2			24.2	89.5	87.9	1.8	98.2	77.1		9.3	2.7	6.6			2.1	
2000	28.8	85.7	85.1	1.1	98.9	80.9	17.9	4.7	1.9	2.8			27.8	91.9	86.9	1.9	98.1	73.1		13.0	3.0	10.0			1.0	
2001	28.4	85.2	85.4	1.0	99.0	81.7	17.2	4.4	1.9	2.6			27.2	90.2	86.6	1.7	98.3	73.1		12.4	2.8	9.6			1.1	
2002	27.5	83.1	84.6	1.0	99.0	81.4	16.1	4.2	1.8	2.5			26.0	87.3	86.7	1.7	98.3	73.6		11.8	2.5	9.3			1.5	
2003	25.9	84.4	85.0	1.0	99.0	80.9	14.6	4.3	1.7	2.6			25.0	89.0	86.4	1.7	98.3	74.4		12.1	2.4	9.7			0.9	
2004	26.1	84.1	83.9	1.0	99.0	80.9	14.6	5.0	2.1	2.9			25.7	89.0	86.0	1.6	98.4	73.9		13.6	2.6	10.9			0.4	
2005	26.4	82.3	82.4	0.9	99.1	80.2	15.2	6.2	2.1	4.1	5.4	26.2	27.0	87.4	84.2	1.5	98.5	71.6		16.2	2.6	13.6	5.0		-0.6	
2006	27.0	81.3	83.1	0.9	99.1	79.4	16.4	7.1	2.8	4.3	5.4	24.7	28.1	85.6	84.5	1.4	98.6	69.8		18.3	3.5	14.9	5.1		-1.0	
2007	26.9	80.7	82.1	0.9	99.1	79.1	14.1	6.7	2.9	3.8	5.5	22.9	28.4	86.0	84.3	1.4	98.6	70.2		17.1	3.5	13.5	5.1		-1.5	
2008	26.9	80.8	81.1	0.8	99.2	77.6	14.9	7.7	2.6	5.1	5.4	22.6	29.1	87.1	83.0	1.3	98.7	65.8		20.2	3.1	17.1	5.0		-2.1	
2009	23.4	79.2	79.9	0.8	99.2	78.7	17.0	5.5	2.0	3.6	6.9	34.3	25.2	85.0	83.1	1.3	98.7	67.7		15.7	2.2	13.5	6.3		-1.8	
2010	25.5	79.9	80.8	0.9	99.1	78.4	19.1	6.1	2.5	3.7	7.3	36.4	27.8	85.5	82.4	1.4	98.6	65.3		16.8	2.8	14.0	6.5		-2.3	



## Germany 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports												Balance	
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	16.4	99.7	83.4	1.5	98.5	86.8		7.2	2.8	4.4			17.9	80.1	82.4	6.5	93.5	51.0		23.2	10.7	12.5			-1.5	
1971	15.8	101.5	83.4	1.5	98.5	96.8		7.6	2.7	4.9			17.6	80.6	83.1	6.8	93.2	61.0		25.7	9.1	16.6			-1.8	
1972	15.8	101.9	83.8	1.4	98.6	88.6		4.9	2.5	2.4			17.5	79.7	83.4	5.8	94.2	53.0		21.4	6.9	14.5			-1.7	
1973	16.7	105.1	83.2	1.6	98.4	88.0		5.1	2.8	2.3			17.7	80.7	82.3	5.6	94.4	50.3		25.1	7.3	17.8			-1.0	
1974	19.8	104.7	79.4	1.4	98.6	85.4		7.9	3.8	4.1			20.2	80.0	79.0	4.6	95.4	43.7		36.0	8.0	28.1			-0.4	
1975	18.6	102.2	76.0	1.3	98.7	86.2		6.5	2.8	3.7			20.3	77.8	80.7	4.3	95.7	47.3		31.7	6.1	25.6			-1.7	
1976	19.6	103.5	78.4	1.4	98.6	86.5		6.4	3.0	3.4			21.9	80.2	80.0	4.4	95.6	47.0		32.5	6.7	25.9			-2.3	
1977	19.5	104.1	78.6	1.3	98.7	85.9		5.8	2.7	3.1			21.7	80.4	80.4	4.6	95.4	52.6		24.4	6.5	17.9			-2.2	
1978	19.2	103.8	79.1	1.2	98.8	86.3		5.8	2.6	3.2			21.1	80.5	81.5	4.4	95.6	57.0		21.3	5.3	16.0			-1.9	
1979	19.4	104.1	81.7	1.3	98.7	85.7		6.3	3.0	3.3			23.1	81.0	80.7	4.1	95.9	55.3		25.2	5.9	19.3			-3.7	
1980	20.2	103.7	81.2	1.2	98.8	84.2		7.1	3.4	3.7			25.1	81.5	81.4	4.0	96.0	52.4		28.2	6.1	22.0			-4.9	
1981	21.9	103.9	79.2	1.3	98.7	83.7		6.7	2.7	4.0			26.0	81.5	82.9	3.7	96.3	52.3		29.0	5.0	24.0			-4.1	
1982	22.7	103.6	80.9	1.1	98.9	84.7		6.2	2.5	3.7			25.4	81.4	82.4	3.6	96.4	52.6		28.0	4.9	23.2			-2.7	
1983	22.0	103.1	81.8	1.2	98.8	84.2		6.2	2.9	3.3			25.1	81.5	82.1	3.7	96.3	55.1		25.9	5.0	20.9			-3.1	
1984	23.6	103.7	83.3	1.3	98.7	84.3		6.2	3.0	3.2			26.5	82.4	81.1	3.8	96.2	55.6		25.6	5.5	20.1			-2.9	
1985	24.9	104.2	84.2	1.3	98.7	85.9		5.5	2.7	2.7			27.0	82.9	81.7	3.5	96.5	56.9		24.8	5.2	19.5			-2.1	
1986	23.1	104.0	86.0	1.2	98.8	87.5		3.9	2.3	1.6			23.4	80.6	84.8	3.5	96.5	64.7		16.0	4.7	11.3			-0.3	
1987	22.5	104.3	87.3	1.2	98.8	88.0		3.6	2.3	1.3			22.7	80.2	86.1	3.6	96.4	67.6		13.7	4.2	9.5			-0.2	
1988	22.9	104.1	87.7	1.2	98.8	88.7	10.4	3.9	2.7	1.3			23.1	79.8	85.8	3.7	96.3	69.6		12.7	5.1	7.6			-0.2	
1989	24.2	104.1	87.9	1.1	98.9	88.7	11.0	4.2	2.9	1.3			24.7	80.5	85.6	3.7	96.3	70.1		13.2	5.7	7.5			-0.5	
1990	24.8	99.0	86.0	1.1	98.9	89.0	10.1	3.9	2.5	1.3			24.9	83.4	85.3	3.2	96.8	72.0		12.7	4.4	8.2			-0.1	
1991	25.7	86.7	86.1	1.1	98.9	88.2	11.5	3.7	2.4	1.3			26.1	82.7	85.2	2.7	97.3	73.9		12.0	3.7	8.3			-0.4	
1992	24.0	86.7	87.6	1.1	98.9	88.3	11.2	3.7	2.4	1.3			24.4	81.1	86.7	2.7	97.3	74.1		11.1	3.7	7.4			-0.4	
1993	22.0	86.1	86.7	1.0	99.0	83.6	11.2	3.7	2.4	1.3			21.8	78.2	86.4	2.3	97.7	69.8		11.1	3.2	7.9			0.2	
1994	22.8	87.0	87.5	1.1	98.9	85.2	11.6	3.6	2.4	1.2			22.5	78.9	86.4	2.7	97.3	71.2		10.7	3.7	7.0			0.3	
1995	23.7	87.4	86.8	1.1	98.9	87.0	11.6	3.7	2.7	1.1			23.1	79.4	86.6	2.8	97.2	73.5		10.7	4.2	6.5			0.6	
1996	24.8	86.8	86.7	1.0	99.0	84.6	11.6	3.7	2.3	1.4			23.8	79.0	86.4	2.3	97.7	70.1		11.0	3.4	7.6			1.0	
1997	27.4	86.8	80.6	0.9	99.1	85.5	12.5	3.8	2.5	1.3			26.1	79.1	79.6	2.2	97.8	69.0		11.2	3.7	7.5			1.3	
1998	28.6	87.3	81.3	0.9	99.1	86.9	13.2	3.5	2.3	1.1			27.2	79.6	80.3	2.1	97.9	73.2		9.1	3.5	5.6			1.4	
1999	29.4	86.7	87.8	0.9	99.1	86.3	14.2	3.4	2.2	1.1			28.5	78.0	85.4	1.9	98.1	73.3		8.9	3.2	5.8			0.9	
2000	33.4	87.6	87.6	0.9	99.1	83.7	15.5	3.9	2.5	1.5			33.1	79.7	85.0	1.7	98.3	67.5		12.1	3.5	8.6			0.3	
2001	34.8	87.4	87.1	0.9	99.1	86.6	15.8	3.9	2.4	1.5			32.8	78.8	84.7	1.7	98.3	74.2		12.3	3.5	8.8			2.0	
2002	35.7	86.0	86.7	0.9	99.1	87.1	15.2	3.8	2.3	1.5			31.2	78.4	83.8	1.7	98.3	74.7		11.8	3.4	8.4			4.5	
2003	35.7	86.8	86.1	0.8	99.2	84.0	14.1	3.7	2.1	1.6			31.8	78.4	83.4	1.6	98.4	70.5		11.7	3.1	8.6			3.9	
2004	38.5	86.6	85.5	0.8	99.2	83.6	14.9	4.2	2.3	1.9			33.5	78.4	82.3	1.5	98.5	69.4		12.6	3.4	9.2			5.0	
2005	41.3	84.9	85.2	0.8	99.2	86.1	15.1	4.7	2.6	2.2	6.4	35.9	36.1	77.8	81.2	1.5	98.5	71.7		15.4	3.9	11.4	8.0		5.2	
2006	45.5	83.9	84.2	0.8	99.2	85.0	14.7	5.8	3.3	2.5	6.9	37.3	39.9	78.3	82.5	1.4	98.6	70.1		17.2	5.2	12.0	8.1		5.6	
2007	47.2	84.3	84.2	0.8	99.2	82.6	11.6	5.6	3.3	2.3	7.0	39.6	40.2	79.0	81.4	1.4	98.6	66.9		15.9	5.4	10.5	8.2		7.0	
2008	48.2	82.9	83.2	0.8	99.2	82.1	11.1	5.7	3.1	2.6	7.3	39.4	41.9	78.1	81.2	1.3	98.7	64.8		18.3	4.7	13.6	8.4		6.3	
2009	42.5	80.0	82.2	0.8	99.2	81.5	12.5	4.6	2.5	2.1	7.5	40.5	37.5	74.8	81.3	1.3	98.7	67.3		14.7	3.5	11.3	8.2		4.9	
2010	47.3	80.5	81.7	0.8	99.2	82.2	12.6	5.0	3.1	1.9	7.7	40.6	41.7	76.5	80.1	1.5	98.5	67.8		16.3	4.8	11.5	8.4		5.6	



## Italy 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports												Balance	
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	15.8	76.5	77.4	1.6	98.4	82.9		6.7	1.7	5.1			15.5	88.2	75.1	10.2	89.8	46.0		24.5	10.5	14.0			0.3	
1971	16.2	77.4	78.1	1.5	98.5	82.6		6.8	1.4	5.4			15.4	86.2	75.6	8.5	91.5	44.4		25.0	8.2	16.8			0.8	
1972	17.0	78.2	79.7	1.5	98.5	83.5		5.7	1.3	4.4			16.1	85.5	77.0	9.1	90.9	45.3		22.6	7.5	15.0			0.9	
1973	16.8	78.3	80.0	1.6	98.4	82.7		7.0	1.3	5.7			18.7	87.9	76.4	10.1	89.9	45.5		21.6	7.5	14.1			-1.9	
1974	19.3	82.1	74.0	1.5	98.5	81.0		9.4	1.6	7.8			23.2	92.1	72.6	7.9	92.1	39.3		35.6	8.9	26.6			-3.9	
1975	19.5	81.7	71.1	1.3	98.7	82.8		7.1	1.2	5.8			19.4	90.4	72.9	7.1	92.9	39.5		33.6	6.5	27.0			0.1	
1976	20.9	82.4	75.0	1.3	98.7	83.5		7.0	1.3	5.7			22.0	92.1	72.4	8.6	91.4	41.6		32.3	6.5	25.8			-1.1	
1977	22.3	81.9	74.6	1.1	98.9	83.4		6.9	1.3	5.6			21.3	91.1	72.7	8.1	91.9	42.1		31.9	6.2	25.7			1.0	
1978	22.6	81.8	76.2	1.0	99.0	84.3		7.3	1.4	5.9			20.4	91.3	72.8	8.0	92.0	43.9		30.2	5.9	24.2			2.2	
1979	23.3	81.6	77.8	1.1	98.9	82.2		8.0	1.4	6.6			22.2	92.5	73.6	8.6	91.4	44.7		30.5	6.4	24.1			1.1	
1980	21.0	80.7	75.2	1.0	99.0	83.9		7.2	1.6	5.7			23.7	92.4	73.8	7.0	93.0	45.3		34.2	6.3	27.9			-2.7	
1981	22.6	82.2	70.5	1.4	98.6	83.3		7.7	1.4	6.3			24.6	92.4	72.2	6.3	93.7	42.1		39.1	4.6	34.5			-2.0	
1982	22.0	81.4	74.6	1.0	99.0	83.0		8.1	1.3	6.8			23.3	91.0	70.5	6.1	93.9	42.4		36.8	4.4	32.4			-1.3	
1983	21.2	80.6	76.8	1.1	98.9	84.8		6.8	1.5	5.4			20.7	90.4	69.0	6.1	93.9	42.3		35.9	4.6	31.3			0.5	
1984	21.9	80.7	78.5	1.3	98.7	85.0		6.0	1.5	4.5			22.3	90.5	69.2	7.1	92.9	45.1		33.4	5.1	28.3			-0.4	
1985	22.0	80.0	79.7	1.2	98.8	84.9		6.1	1.4	4.7			22.4	89.8	69.6	6.6	93.4	46.4		31.5	4.8	26.8			-0.4	
1986	19.5	80.8	83.1	1.6	98.4	87.1		4.1	1.3	2.8			18.2	88.6	79.0	6.3	93.7	55.1		21.8	4.4	17.4			1.3	
1987	18.7	80.2	85.1	1.2	98.8	88.4		3.7	1.2	2.4			18.3	88.5	80.3	6.3	93.7	60.2		17.9	4.2	13.6			0.4	
1988	18.3	81.2	85.8	1.3	98.7	88.0	6.3	3.4	1.5	1.9			18.3	88.4	80.7	6.6	93.4	63.4		13.8	5.1	8.6			0.1	
1989	19.3	81.4	85.3	0.9	99.1	88.2	6.4	3.6	1.6	2.0			19.3	88.6	79.9	6.2	93.8	63.0		15.4	5.7	9.7			0.0	
1990	19.0	78.6	85.5	0.7	99.3	88.0	6.8	3.7	1.4	2.3			18.8	85.0	80.1	5.5	94.5	64.3		15.5	4.8	10.6			0.2	
1991	17.8	79.5	85.0	0.7	99.3	87.8	7.2	3.6	1.3	2.3			17.5	86.8	80.7	5.0	95.0	65.1		13.9	4.3	9.6			0.2	
1992	18.2	76.9	84.6	0.6	99.4	87.8	7.5	3.4	1.2	2.2			18.1	81.6	82.2	4.8	95.2	67.1		12.7	4.1	8.6			0.1	
1993	21.3	77.6	84.5	0.6	99.4	88.2	7.5	3.4	1.2	2.2			18.1	79.9	82.7	5.1	94.9	64.7		13.8	4.3	9.5			3.2	
1994	22.8	79.3	85.6	0.7	99.3	88.7	7.4	2.9	1.3	1.6			19.3	82.6	82.7	5.7	94.3	65.9		13.0	4.7	8.3			3.4	
1995	25.7	80.3	85.6	0.7	99.3	89.2	7.1	2.7	1.4	1.3			21.9	83.2	82.5	5.7	94.3	67.7		12.4	5.0	7.4			3.8	
1996	24.7	80.7	84.3	0.6	99.4	89.0	7.0	2.5	1.3	1.2			20.0	82.4	81.7	4.9	95.1	67.6		12.9	4.4	8.5			4.7	
1997	25.2	79.6	80.9	0.6	99.4	88.9	6.7	2.7	1.3	1.4			21.3	82.4	76.7	4.7	95.3	68.9		12.5	4.5	8.1			3.9	
1998	25.2	79.8	81.3	0.6	99.4	89.3	7.1	2.4	1.3	1.1			21.9	81.3	77.7	4.4	95.6	72.2		10.1	4.4	5.7			3.2	
1999	24.3	80.3	85.5	0.7	99.3	88.9	7.3	2.5	1.3	1.2			22.4	81.7	82.3	4.0	96.0	72.7		10.6	4.0	6.6			1.9	
2000	26.8	81.4	84.2	0.7	99.3	88.5	8.4	3.4	1.4	2.0			25.8	83.8	79.1	4.1	95.9	69.1		14.3	4.5	9.8			1.0	
2001	26.9	81.0	83.5	0.7	99.3	88.1	8.4	3.2	1.3	1.9			25.5	82.5	79.0	3.7	96.3	69.5		13.5	4.2	9.3			1.4	
2002	25.5	81.5	83.0	0.7	99.3	87.9	8.1	3.1	1.3	1.8			24.5	82.1	79.2	3.5	96.5	70.2		12.9	3.8	9.0			0.9	
2003	24.4	81.0	83.2	0.6	99.4	86.5	6.9	3.4	1.3	2.2			23.9	82.3	79.2	3.2	96.8	69.1		12.7	3.6	9.1			0.5	
2004	25.2	80.9	82.6	0.6	99.4	86.4	6.9	3.8	1.4	2.4			24.5	83.6	77.8	2.8	97.2	68.8		13.7	4.1	9.6			0.7	
2005	25.9	80.7	82.1	0.6	99.4	85.1	6.8	4.9	1.5	3.5	5.0	37.8	25.9	83.1	75.1	2.7	97.3	66.4		16.1	4.2	12.0	5.1		-0.1	
2006	27.6	80.6	81.8	0.6	99.4	84.8	6.2	5.7	2.0	3.6	5.3	38.8	28.4	83.1	72.7	2.5	97.5	64.0		17.9	5.6	12.2	5.4		-0.8	
2007	28.9	81.5	81.0	0.6	99.4	84.6	5.3	6.0	2.1	3.9	5.3	39.6	29.1	82.7	72.1	2.4	97.6	65.5		17.7	5.8	11.9	5.8		-0.3	
2008	28.5	82.7	79.2	0.6	99.4	83.2	5.3	6.6	2.0	4.6	5.1	38.2	29.3	83.2	69.3	2.1	97.9	62.5		19.1	5.0	14.2	5.6		-0.8	
2009	23.7	81.2	78.1	0.7	99.3	83.0	6.2	5.3	1.8	3.6	4.4	36.6	24.3	81.0	71.9	2.0	98.0	64.6		21.2	3.5	17.7	5.1		-0.5	
2010	26.6	81.9	77.7	0.7	99.3	82.4	5.9	6.9	2.2	4.7	4.7	39.6	28.5	83.1	70.2	2.2	97.8	63.8		23.5	4.8	18.6	5.4		-1.9	



## Netherlands 2 (Trade)

Group #	Exports												Imports												Balance 6)	
	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)	5j)		
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	44.8	84.4	89.5	4.6	95.4	55.8		8.1	3.7	4.4			45.9	96.6	87.1	4.3	95.7	62.8		16.5	5.6	10.9			-1.2	
1971	45.0	84.8	89.9	4.3	95.7	56.3		7.9	2.9	4.9			44.5	97.2	87.5	4.0	96.0	62.3		17.4	4.4	13.0			0.5	
1972	45.0	84.0	90.3	4.4	95.6	57.2		5.4	3.0	2.4			41.7	97.7	88.0	4.0	96.0	62.0		17.2	4.1	13.2			3.3	
1973	46.8	87.2	90.5	4.3	95.7	55.8		5.7	3.4	2.3			43.0	99.9	87.7	4.2	95.8	60.7		17.6	4.3	13.3			3.9	
1974	53.4	88.6	88.5	3.7	96.3	55.8		8.0	3.9	4.1			49.4	99.5	79.5	3.9	96.1	57.1		22.7	4.6	18.1			3.9	
1975	49.1	87.2	86.6	3.5	96.5	53.5		6.7	3.0	3.7			45.4	96.6	84.9	3.0	97.0	58.1		21.9	4.0	17.9			3.7	
1976	50.1	90.6	88.3	3.4	96.6	53.9		6.6	3.1	3.4			46.6	98.5	84.0	3.5	96.5	56.7		23.5	4.1	19.5			3.4	
1977	47.2	89.4	87.3	3.6	96.4	52.6		6.6	3.5	3.1			45.9	96.9	83.2	3.2	96.8	57.3		22.6	4.1	18.4			1.3	
1978	45.2	87.7	88.1	3.8	96.2	53.5		6.4	3.2	3.2			44.9	94.0	84.6	3.0	97.0	60.1		18.7	3.2	15.6			0.3	
1979	49.7	89.0	89.0	3.6	96.4	52.3		7.0	3.7	3.3			49.5	93.8	85.0	2.9	97.1	57.0		23.2	3.2	20.0			0.1	
1980	52.3	78.2	87.8	3.4	96.6	50.1		7.5	3.7	3.7			52.4	82.4	85.4	2.6	97.4	53.4		27.5	3.6	23.9			-0.1	
1981	57.0	79.4	87.3	3.3	96.7	47.7		7.1	3.1	4.0			53.0	83.4	85.4	2.4	97.6	51.2		29.5	3.2	26.3			3.9	
1982	57.0	79.3	88.7	3.4	96.6	47.9		6.5	2.8	3.7			52.6	82.5	81.5	2.3	97.7	51.5		29.0	3.2	25.8			4.3	
1983	56.6	80.3	89.4	3.5	96.5	49.1		6.4	3.1	3.3			53.3	81.4	80.8	2.4	97.6	53.1		27.9	3.4	24.6			3.3	
1984	60.6	81.3	89.8	3.6	96.4	50.0		6.3	3.0	3.2			55.3	84.5	79.9	2.5	97.5	54.5		26.6	3.3	23.3			5.3	
1985	62.1	82.4	90.3	3.7	96.3	50.9		5.5	2.8	2.7			57.9	84.5	82.2	2.4	97.6	57.0		25.0	3.2	21.7			4.2	
1986	52.7	81.9	91.4	4.2	95.8	56.8		4.2	2.6	1.6			49.2	82.6	88.8	2.5	97.5	67.2		14.5	3.0	11.6			3.5	
1987	51.3	80.0	91.6	4.6	95.4	60.0		4.0	2.7	1.3			49.0	82.0	88.7	2.5	97.5	68.1		13.6	2.8	10.9			2.3	
1988	53.7	79.3	92.1	4.6	95.4	59.8	8.7	4.4	3.1	1.3			51.2	80.1	89.1	2.5	97.5	68.8		12.2	3.2	9.1			2.5	
1989	57.1	79.2	92.3	4.4	95.6	58.8	9.3	4.7	3.4	1.3			54.1	80.6	88.8	2.6	97.4	69.7		13.5	3.4	10.1			3.0	
1990	56.5	79.2	92.7	4.2	95.8	59.4	9.8	4.1	2.8	1.3			52.6	81.2	88.8	2.4	97.6	71.1		13.2	3.0	10.2			3.8	
1991	57.2	77.0	92.8	4.3	95.7	59.2	10.4	3.8	2.5	1.3			53.1	78.2	90.0	2.1	97.9	72.2		11.9	2.7	9.2			4.1	
1992	55.4	75.4	92.8	4.4	95.6	59.7	11.5	3.6	2.3	1.3			51.6	77.6	90.9	2.2	97.8	72.2		10.9	2.6	8.3			3.8	
1993	54.6	78.5	91.3	4.0	96.0	59.2	12.9	3.8	2.5	1.3			49.2	78.4	88.3	2.2	97.8	70.4		12.2	2.8	9.3			5.4	
1994	56.8	80.7	92.7	4.2	95.8	60.3	12.3	3.6	2.4	1.2			51.2	83.7	88.1	2.4	97.6	70.9		10.9	2.9	8.0			5.6	
1995	59.4	81.7	92.3	3.9	96.1	62.6	13.2	3.8	2.7	1.1			53.7	82.4	88.5	2.4	97.6	72.2		11.0	3.5	7.5			5.7	
1996	59.6	83.9	92.6	3.7	96.3	62.9	14.3	3.7	2.3	1.4			54.4	84.0	87.7	2.2	97.8	71.9		11.5	2.8	8.7			5.3	
1997	63.3	84.9	90.4	3.2	96.8	71.0	17.2	3.6	2.3	1.3			57.6	85.6	77.9	2.1	97.9	75.2		11.5	3.0	8.5			5.7	
1998	62.6	84.9	90.9	3.5	96.5	70.4	16.7	3.5	2.4	1.1			57.9	83.9	76.7	2.1	97.9	76.9		9.5	3.0	6.5			4.7	
1999	63.0	84.3	93.0	3.6	96.4	70.4	18.3	3.3	2.2	1.1			58.8	85.2	82.4	2.0	98.0	76.7		10.1	2.7	7.4			4.2	
2000	70.1	86.4	93.5	2.7	97.3	58.7	19.3	3.3	1.8	1.5			64.5	87.8	80.9	1.8	98.2	65.1		12.3	2.5	9.8			5.5	
2001	67.3	85.6	93.4	2.6	97.4	55.1	16.9	3.2	1.7	1.5			61.5	84.7	78.8	1.6	98.4	62.1		11.4	1.9	9.5			5.8	
2002	64.2	86.9	92.8	2.9	97.1	55.4	14.0	3.2	1.7	1.5			57.6	86.9	78.6	1.7	98.3	60.7		11.9	2.2	9.7			6.5	
2003	63.0	87.3	92.5	3.2	96.8	60.5	17.0	3.5	2.0	1.6			56.7	86.7	80.1	1.7	98.3	65.0		12.3	2.4	9.9			6.3	
2004	66.4	88.3	91.8	3.0	97.0	62.0	16.8	4.1	2.2	1.9			59.0	88.8	79.2	1.6	98.4	65.3		12.8	2.5	10.3			7.4	
2005	69.6	91.4	91.6	2.8	97.2	61.0	16.2	4.4	2.3	2.2	27.7	23.7	61.1	93.3	77.4	1.5	98.5	63.1		16.5	2.7	13.7	11.4		8.5	
2006	72.8	93.9	91.1	2.7	97.3	59.9	15.0	5.4	2.9	2.5	29.5	21.7	65.1	94.5	77.4	1.5	98.5	62.1		19.2	3.5	15.7	11.1		7.7	
2007	74.2	94.9	90.4	2.7	97.3	60.6	12.2	5.2	2.9	2.3	29.8	21.5	66.0	95.4	75.8	1.5	98.5	62.0		16.5	3.6	12.9	10.8		8.2	
2008	76.3	96.0	90.1	2.5	97.5	55.4	9.1	4.9	2.3	2.6	30.5	20.3	68.0	98.2	74.5	1.4	98.6	58.0		17.7	2.7	15.0	10.6		8.3	
2009	68.6	91.2	89.4	2.9	97.1	56.3	10.2	4.0	1.9	2.1	31.2	19.6	61.6	90.4	73.2	1.4	98.6	58.3		14.9	2.1	12.8	10.9		7.0	
2010	78.7	93.9	89.6	2.7	97.3	56.9	10.4	4.3	2.4	1.9	32.6	19.8	70.6	94.1	71.9	1.5	98.5	57.4		18.5	2.8	15.7	11.1		8.1	





## Spain 2 (Trade)

Group #	Exports												Imports												Balance 6)	
	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)	5j)		
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	12.5	48.2	76.4	1.9	98.1	53.3		9.5	4.0	5.5			13.4	89.3	78.5	8.0	92.0	54.1		22.2	8.9	13.3			-0.9	
1971	13.4	49.1	78.9	1.6	98.4	60.2		7.2	2.9	4.3			12.6	88.1	78.1	8.2	91.8	50.0		24.2	7.8	16.4			0.8	
1972	13.7	48.6	77.9	1.6	98.4	64.9		5.5	1.9	3.6			13.5	88.1	79.4	8.7	91.3	53.3		21.7	7.3	14.4			0.2	
1973	13.7	49.8	77.1	1.9	98.1	62.0		6.7	2.0	4.7			14.4	87.8	80.2	8.5	91.5	54.0		20.5	7.5	13.0			-0.8	
1974	13.5	55.5	76.0	2.0	98.0	64.6		9.2	2.4	6.8			18.1	90.5	78.5	6.8	93.2	44.9		33.0	7.5	25.4			-4.5	
1975	12.7	54.4	71.4	1.7	98.3	70.0		5.9	2.6	3.3			16.3	89.6	76.5	5.8	94.2	45.0		32.6	6.6	26.0			-3.6	
1976	12.9	58.9	72.7	1.8	98.2	69.2		6.4	2.7	3.7			17.1	88.9	74.4	6.4	93.6	44.7		35.8	6.3	29.5			-4.2	
1977	13.6	58.5	71.3	1.8	98.2	70.5		6.4	2.7	3.7			15.5	89.4	70.1	6.6	93.4	43.0		34.8	6.2	28.6			-1.9	
1978	14.2	59.1	71.1	1.8	98.2	73.3		5.0	2.5	2.5			13.5	88.9	71.9	6.3	93.7	42.8		34.5	5.9	28.7			0.7	
1979	14.1	62.2	70.9	1.7	98.3	73.2		4.7	2.8	1.9			13.8	88.6	73.2	6.1	93.9	42.7		36.5	6.0	30.5			0.3	
1980	14.7	62.6	70.2	2.0	98.0	71.7		8.2	4.5	3.7			16.9	89.5	68.4	4.8	95.2	38.1		44.5	5.8	38.7			-2.2	
1981	16.7	61.8	66.4	1.9	98.1	70.3		9.2	4.2	5.0			18.6	87.7	68.0	3.9	96.1	36.5		47.7	5.1	42.5			-1.9	
1982	17.4	61.9	67.2	1.7	98.3	71.4		10.5	3.5	7.0			19.1	86.7	69.3	3.7	96.3	39.2		44.9	5.0	39.9			-1.7	
1983	19.6	60.8	70.1	2.0	98.0	69.7		12.5	3.7	8.8			20.2	87.1	64.0	4.0	96.0	37.7		45.5	5.2	40.3			-0.6	
1984	21.9	64.4	73.8	1.9	98.1	69.2		12.7	4.0	8.7			19.8	87.4	64.7	4.6	95.4	39.8		43.5	5.7	37.8			2.1	
1985	21.4	64.6	74.6	2.0	98.0	70.4		12.3	3.4	8.8			19.5	87.5	61.0	4.8	95.2	42.6		41.9	5.7	36.1			1.9	
1986	18.7	59.7	81.6	2.2	97.8	72.1		9.0	2.8	6.2			16.7	85.9	76.3	4.9	95.1	58.6		23.7	4.7	18.9			1.9	
1987	18.2	60.8	83.3	2.6	97.4	71.0		8.4	2.5	5.9			18.2	87.5	79.1	4.6	95.4	64.0		20.1	3.8	16.3			0.0	
1988	17.8	62.2	85.2	2.8	97.2	72.2	4.9	7.4	3.0	4.5			18.9	86.3	82.4	4.2	95.8	68.7		15.8	4.4	11.4			-1.2	
1989	17.0	64.9	85.0	2.7	97.3	72.7	5.0	8.4	3.4	5.0			20.3	87.6	82.1	3.8	96.2	69.4		16.1	4.3	11.8			-3.2	
1990	16.1	66.2	84.9	2.1	97.9	74.9	5.0	6.9	2.4	4.4			19.4	86.8	82.5	3.2	96.8	70.5		15.3	3.7	11.7			-3.3	
1991	16.2	66.4	85.3	1.8	98.2	74.8	5.8	6.7	2.5	4.2			19.2	86.6	83.3	2.7	97.3	71.1		14.3	3.4	10.9			-3.1	
1992	16.6	63.3	86.5	1.5	98.5	76.8	5.7	5.3	2.5	2.8			19.3	84.4	84.5	2.5	97.5	72.2		13.1	3.0	10.1			-2.7	
1993	18.2	69.8	85.2	1.2	98.8	76.4	6.0	5.1	2.4	2.7			18.8	81.0	84.7	2.3	97.7	69.9		14.1	3.1	10.9			-0.6	
1994	20.8	71.5	85.6	1.4	98.6	77.4	6.2	4.3	2.3	2.0			20.8	82.9	83.7	2.7	97.3	70.4		13.1	3.7	9.4			0.0	
1995	22.4	73.3	87.3	1.6	98.4	78.2	5.2	3.9	2.3	1.6			22.4	85.0	83.3	3.0	97.0	71.0		12.3	3.9	8.4			0.0	
1996	23.6	72.9	86.1	1.3	98.7	77.8	5.6	4.7	2.3	2.4			23.1	84.3	83.7	2.6	97.4	72.2		12.8	3.4	9.4			0.5	
1997	26.3	66.9	85.2	1.4	98.6	76.0	5.6	5.0	2.5	2.4			25.4	79.4	82.6	2.5	97.5	72.6		12.7	3.8	9.0			0.9	
1998	26.7	69.9	85.1	1.3	98.7	77.8	5.3	4.1	2.1	2.0			26.9	84.6	84.4	2.3	97.7	76.2		9.8	3.4	6.4			-0.2	
1999	26.7	63.4	85.4	1.2	98.8	78.4	6.6	4.3	2.2	2.1			28.5	76.8	84.5	2.0	98.0	77.1		10.1	2.9	7.2			-1.9	
2000	29.1	68.4	84.2	1.3	98.7	77.7	6.1	5.8	2.2	3.6			32.2	83.6	81.0	2.0	98.0	73.1		15.3	3.2	12.2			-3.1	
2001	28.5	67.2	84.4	1.3	98.7	77.6	6.0	4.9	2.1	2.8			31.1	81.8	80.4	1.8	98.2	73.1		14.3	3.1	11.2			-2.5	
2002	27.3	67.0	84.7	1.2	98.8	77.6	5.6	4.6	2.0	2.6			29.4	81.7	81.0	1.7	98.3	73.6		13.7	2.9	10.9			-2.1	
2003	26.3	67.1	85.1	1.2	98.8	77.4	5.8	4.9	1.9	2.9			28.7	82.3	82.0	1.6	98.4	74.4		13.3	2.8	10.4			-2.4	
2004	25.9	67.4	84.2	1.1	98.9	77.2	5.6	5.5	2.0	3.6			29.9	82.6	81.3	1.4	98.6	73.9		14.4	3.2	11.2			-4.0	
2005	25.7	66.4	83.0	1.2	98.8	76.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	4.2	8.4	27.3	30.9	82.6	78.0	1.4	98.6	71.6		17.3	3.3	14.1	6.0		-5.3	
2006	26.3	65.7	82.7	1.1	98.9	75.9	4.9	7.6	3.1	4.4	8.7	29.7	32.7	81.4	76.4	1.3	98.7	69.8		20.0	4.3	15.7	6.4		-6.4	
2007	26.9	65.3	82.1	1.1	98.9	75.7	3.9	7.6	3.1	4.5	9.0	32.7	33.6	80.3	76.6	1.3	98.7	70.2		19.3	4.3	14.9	6.7		-6.7	
2008	26.5	66.7	80.5	1.1	98.9	73.3	3.9	9.1	2.8	6.4	9.1	33.0	32.3	81.7	73.8	1.2	98.8	65.8		23.3	3.9	19.4	6.7		-5.8	
2009	23.9	65.3	80.7	1.0	99.0	73.2	4.5	7.1	2.7	4.4	8.5	34.1	25.8	78.1	75.0	1.1	98.9	67.7		19.6	3.1	16.5	6.1		-1.9	
2010	27.4	67.1	80.3	1.1	98.9	72.5	4.4	8.4	3.4	4.9	9.0	34.3	29.5	80.0	72.5	1.3	98.7	65.3		22.4	3.9	18.5	6.3		-2.2	



## Sweden 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports												Balance	
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	23.6	79.5	87.5	14.7	85.3	72.1		10.6	9.7	0.9			23.4	82.9	90.0	2.5	97.5	68.3		18.2	7.5	10.6			0.2	
1971	23.9	79.3	88.7	14.1	85.9	75.4		7.0	6.1	0.9			22.0	81.5	89.6	2.4	97.6	68.9		17.9	5.7	12.2			1.9	
1972	23.7	79.5	88.2	13.1	86.9	73.5		10.0	9.0	1.0			21.5	81.2	89.9	2.4	97.6	71.7		15.4	5.0	10.4			2.2	
1973	26.9	80.5	88.6	14.6	85.4	73.2		9.2	8.4	0.9			23.4	82.8	90.2	2.5	97.5	70.9		16.4	5.0	11.3			3.5	
1974	31.6	80.5	86.9	14.7	85.3	72.8		9.3	8.0	1.3			31.3	85.2	85.2	2.3	97.7	66.4		23.1	5.2	17.9			0.3	
1975	27.6	80.0	84.3	11.9	88.1	75.8		9.0	7.5	1.5			26.9	82.5	88.3	2.3	97.7	67.7		22.0	4.8	17.1			0.7	
1976	27.1	80.2	84.8	12.3	87.7	78.4		6.3	4.8	1.5			27.8	83.2	88.4	2.4	97.6	67.1		21.9	4.2	17.6			-0.7	
1977	26.9	79.2	85.2	11.1	88.9	79.8		6.2	4.3	1.8			27.6	81.5	88.6	2.4	97.6	67.2		21.1	3.7	17.4			-0.7	
1978	27.7	79.4	85.0	10.7	89.3	80.2		6.1	4.2	1.9			25.8	80.5	87.2	2.2	97.8	67.8		20.4	4.2	16.3			1.9	
1979	29.8	79.0	86.6	10.1	89.9	79.0		7.5	4.6	3.0			29.8	82.4	86.8	2.2	97.8	63.4		26.4	4.4	21.9			0.0	
1980	29.2	78.4	84.7	9.6	90.4	77.8		8.9	4.6	4.3			30.1	82.5	87.3	2.2	97.8	61.6		28.7	4.6	24.2			-0.8	
1981	30.0	77.7	82.4	9.1	90.9	78.6		8.7	4.3	4.4			29.2	80.2	90.2	2.4	97.6	61.0		28.9	4.1	24.8			0.7	
1982	32.4	76.2	84.4	8.6	91.4	78.7		9.1	3.9	5.2			32.0	79.5	87.4	1.9	98.1	61.9		28.5	4.0	24.5			0.4	
1983	35.6	77.4	86.9	9.1	90.9	76.9		10.4	4.2	6.2			32.7	80.1	87.8	1.9	98.1	63.4		27.3	4.3	22.9			2.9	
1984	36.3	78.2	86.9	9.4	90.6	77.4		9.8	4.2	5.6			31.9	79.9	89.8	2.1	97.9	66.3		24.1	4.6	19.5			4.3	
1985	35.2	80.0	88.2	8.0	92.0	79.8		8.7	3.9	4.8			32.8	80.4	90.6	2.1	97.9	67.7		23.2	4.3	18.9			2.4	
1986	32.8	79.5	89.7	7.5	92.5	83.2		6.2	3.4	2.8			29.1	78.8	92.2	2.5	97.5	75.0		14.6	3.9	10.8			3.7	
1987	32.4	79.1	90.4	7.7	92.3	83.0		6.1	3.2	2.9			29.9	78.3	92.8	2.5	97.5	77.9		12.3	3.4	8.9			2.5	
1988	32.1	78.9	90.7	7.8	92.2	82.5	10.2	5.6	3.4	2.1			29.9	77.8	92.8	2.5	97.5	78.9		11.2	4.4	6.8			2.2	
1989	31.9	78.3	91.0	7.8	92.2	81.6	10.4	6.3	3.6	2.7			30.8	76.8	92.7	2.2	97.8	78.7		12.1	4.5	7.6			1.0	
1990	30.1	77.0	91.2	7.2	92.8	82.6	10.6	6.4	3.4	3.0			29.2	74.8	92.7	1.9	98.1	78.6		12.4	3.5	9.0			0.9	
1991	28.1	75.5	90.6	6.4	93.6	83.9	11.1	6.4	3.2	3.2			26.2	73.4	92.0	1.8	98.2	78.3		12.1	3.4	8.7			1.9	
1992	28.0	74.4	91.8	6.6	93.4	84.3	11.1	6.4	3.3	3.1			26.0	71.4	92.6	2.1	97.9	77.7		11.8	3.2	8.6			2.0	
1993	32.7	75.5	89.9	6.4	93.6	84.5	10.9	6.5	3.2	3.4			29.0	72.8	93.2	1.8	98.2	77.2		12.3	3.4	9.0			3.7	
1994	36.1	83.9	90.2	6.6	93.4	85.4	10.1	5.4	2.9	2.5			31.6	80.6	92.1	2.0	98.0	78.1		11.2	3.7	7.4			4.4	
1995	39.7	79.9	88.3	6.5	93.5	78.8	12.4	4.8	2.9	1.9			32.9	77.9	91.0	2.2	97.8	80.2		9.5	3.7	5.8			6.8	
1996	38.6	79.7	87.8	5.1	94.9	80.3	14.1	4.8	2.7	2.1			31.9	75.8	91.6	1.6	98.4	78.7		10.6	3.1	7.5			6.6	
1997	42.1	77.7	83.6	5.3	94.7	80.1	15.3	5.0	2.9	2.1			34.6	74.9	87.3	1.7	98.3	78.9		10.4	3.3	7.1			7.5	
1998	43.0	77.3	82.9	4.5	95.5	82.2	16.3	4.4	2.6	1.8			36.4	73.9	85.4	1.7	98.3	77.1		8.3	3.1	5.2			6.7	
1999	43.1	76.1	87.9	1.2	98.8	85.3	16.4	4.7	2.6	2.1			36.6	72.4	88.0	1.0	99.0	77.0		8.9	3.0	5.9			6.5	
2000	46.5	75.7	88.5	4.7	95.3	81.9	18.6	5.6	2.4	3.2			40.2	73.4	94.0	1.8	98.2	74.3		12.2	3.1	9.1			6.4	
2001	46.3	71.9	88.9	4.8	95.2	81.7	14.3	5.7	2.5	3.2			39.6	70.2	93.2	1.8	98.2	75.5		11.9	3.1	8.7			6.7	
2002	44.4	73.2	89.7	4.8	95.2	81.9	15.1	5.2	2.4	2.8			37.6	70.9	93.6	1.8	98.2	75.5		11.8	3.1	8.7			6.7	
2003	43.5	74.5	88.9	4.5	95.5	81.2	13.2	5.4	2.4	3.0			36.7	72.3	92.8	1.7	98.3	75.3		12.5	2.8	9.6			6.8	
2004	46.0	74.1	88.2	4.2	95.8	80.7	14.0	6.4	2.7	3.7			37.8	73.4	92.6	1.6	98.4	75.1		13.0	3.3	9.7			8.2	
2005	48.4	73.0	87.7	4.0	96.0	78.8	13.2	7.9	3.1	4.8	11.3	52.8	40.6	74.2	90.9	1.5	98.5	73.3		15.0	3.3	11.8	9.2		7.8	
2006	51.1	72.5	87.7	3.9	96.1	77.6	12.4	9.3	3.9	5.4	10.9	45.4	43.0	74.3	90.6	1.3	98.7	71.5		16.7	4.3	12.4	9.8		8.1	
2007	51.9	70.4	87.4	4.1	95.9	77.5	8.9	8.8	3.9	4.8	11.6	46.8	44.4	74.6	90.6	1.4	98.6	72.8		15.7	4.6	11.1	10.1		7.5	
2008	53.5	70.4	86.4	3.7	96.3	75.1	8.4	11.3	4.0	7.2	12.2	48.7	46.8	74.1	89.8	1.4	98.6	69.3		18.0	3.6	14.5	10.9		6.8	
2009	48.0	67.2	84.8	4.1	95.9	75.9	9.8	9.8	3.7	6.1	12.4	50.7	41.5	71.2	89.0	1.3	98.7	69.7		14.8	3.2	11.6	11.1		6.5	
2010	49.5	69.2	85.5	4.1	95.9	74.9	10.2	11.7	4.9	6.9	11.8	49.9	43.3	74.3	89.3	1.4	98.6	69.3		17.2	3.7	13.4	10.3		6.2	



## United Kingdom 2 (Trade)

Group #	Exports												Imports											Balance 6)		
	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)		5j)	
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	22.3	69.7	76.3	2.3	97.7	80.1		7.8	5.3	2.6			21.3	82.3	77.3	8.9	91.1	43.9		21.7	11.3	10.4			1.0	
1971	22.5	69.7	74.4	2.1	97.9	82.0		6.7	4.1	2.6			20.9	80.9	77.8	7.6	92.4	46.3		21.3	8.6	12.7			1.6	
1972	21.1	69.9	76.5	2.4	97.6	81.2		6.8	4.4	2.4			21.1	80.9	79.5	7.5	92.5	50.7		18.3	7.1	11.2			0.1	
1973	23.1	70.1	78.1	2.5	97.5	79.6		8.1	5.1	3.0			25.3	83.3	79.7	8.0	92.0	52.1		18.0	7.1	10.9			-2.2	
1974	27.3	70.6	77.9	2.4	97.6	78.8		9.8	5.1	4.7			32.0	85.6	79.5	6.7	93.3	47.2		27.3	7.3	20.0			-4.7	
1975	25.4	72.3	74.0	1.9	98.1	80.6		7.7	3.6	4.1			26.9	83.9	79.5	5.4	94.6	48.8		23.9	6.0	17.9			-1.5	
1976	28.1	71.2	76.5	2.1	97.9	80.4		8.5	3.6	4.9			28.9	84.8	80.3	6.2	93.8	50.9		24.3	6.2	18.1			-0.9	
1977	29.8	73.2	77.5	1.8	98.2	78.9		9.7	3.3	6.3			28.8	85.5	81.3	5.7	94.3	55.3		19.9	5.6	14.3			1.0	
1978	28.3	73.8	77.6	1.6	98.4	78.4		9.5	3.2	6.3			26.7	87.2	84.3	4.8	95.2	61.2		16.4	4.7	11.7			1.6	
1979	27.8	73.5	81.7	1.7	98.3	75.0		14.0	3.9	10.1			27.2	86.6	87.4	4.6	95.4	62.1		17.5	5.6	11.9			0.6	
1980	27.1	74.9	80.5	1.4	98.6	71.5		18.1	5.1	13.0			24.7	86.3	87.5	4.1	95.9	60.7		20.8	7.3	13.5			2.4	
1981	26.7	74.4	80.4	1.4	98.6	66.3		22.6	3.7	19.0			23.6	84.6	88.8	4.0	96.0	60.8		19.7	5.6	14.1			3.1	
1982	26.3	75.1	81.6	1.3	98.7	65.1		23.6	3.3	20.3			24.1	84.1	87.8	3.8	96.2	63.0		17.8	4.8	13.0			2.2	
1983	26.5	74.3	84.3	1.4	98.6	63.2		25.7	4.1	21.6			25.3	85.0	89.3	3.9	96.1	65.6		16.2	5.5	10.7			1.2	
1984	28.3	75.5	85.1	1.5	98.5	64.0		25.3	3.6	21.7			28.1	84.8	88.3	3.8	96.2	64.9		17.6	4.6	13.1			0.2	
1985	28.8	75.9	86.2	1.4	98.6	65.3		24.4	3.0	21.4			27.4	85.8	88.8	3.4	96.6	66.5		16.7	4.2	12.5			1.4	
1986	25.6	73.3	86.1	1.4	98.6	72.8		15.2	3.3	11.9			26.0	85.2	90.4	3.4	96.6	71.2		11.3	3.8	7.4			-0.4	
1987	25.3	73.9	87.2	1.4	98.6	74.5		13.9	2.9	11.0			26.1	84.5	91.0	3.7	96.3	73.5		10.1	3.6	6.5			-0.7	
1988	22.9	74.3	87.0	1.3	98.7	79.1	19.6	10.4	3.2	7.1			26.1	85.1	91.1	3.4	96.6	76.1		8.7	3.9	4.7			-3.2	
1989	23.6	75.0	87.8	1.2	98.8	79.4	20.1	9.9	3.3	6.6			27.2	84.5	91.4	3.2	96.8	76.3		9.3	4.2	5.1			-3.6	
1990	24.2	75.0	88.3	1.1	98.9	79.1	18.7	10.8	3.1	7.6			25.9	84.4	90.6	2.9	97.1	75.4		10.1	3.9	6.2			-1.7	
1991	23.4	74.0	89.1	0.6	99.4	79.5	18.5	10.2	2.9	7.2			23.6	83.3	90.4	2.5	97.5	74.8		10.0	3.5	6.5			-0.2	
1992	23.7	72.6	88.9	0.7	99.3	77.6	18.4	8.9	2.4	6.4			24.2	82.8	90.1	2.4	97.6	74.3		8.7	3.2	5.6			-0.5	
1993	25.6	71.1	84.5	0.6	99.4	78.1	19.2	9.7	2.6	7.1			25.7	81.6	86.8	2.0	98.0	71.5		8.1	3.2	5.0			-0.1	
1994	26.7	71.2	85.7	0.7	99.3	79.4	20.2	9.3	2.5	6.7			26.4	82.0	87.0	2.5	97.5	79.0		7.2	3.0	4.2			0.2	
1995	28.4	70.9	85.6	0.7	99.3	81.5	21.7	9.0	2.8	6.2			27.9	81.2	86.2	2.4	97.6	79.7		6.9	3.4	3.5			0.6	
1996	29.2	71.4	85.4	0.6	99.4	82.1	21.5	9.1	2.4	6.8			28.7	80.6	85.2	2.1	97.9	79.9		7.0	3.2	3.9			0.4	
1997	28.3	71.5	80.2	0.7	99.3	82.0	22.1	8.4	2.3	6.1			27.7	80.3	80.3	2.0	98.0	80.8		6.6	3.1	3.5			0.7	
1998	26.3	70.6	80.8	0.5	99.5	83.7	23.7	6.3	2.1	4.2			26.9	80.9	80.1	1.8	98.2	82.1		5.5	3.0	2.5			-0.6	
1999	25.8	69.4	90.5	0.5	99.5	83.5	24.3	7.5	1.9	5.6			27.3	78.4	88.7	1.7	98.3	82.7		5.4	2.6	2.7			-1.5	
2000	27.3	70.0	90.4	0.5	99.5	77.1	24.7	10.8	2.3	8.4			29.2	79.9	87.3	1.6	98.4	77.8		7.1	2.8	4.4			-1.9	
2001	26.9	68.2	87.8	0.5	99.5	76.7	26.1	10.4	2.3	8.1			29.2	79.3	83.6	1.5	98.5	73.4		7.2	2.8	4.4			-2.3	
2002	25.9	66.8	88.3	0.5	99.5	78.5	24.9	10.2	2.1	8.0			28.6	78.5	83.5	1.5	98.5	74.2		6.3	2.3	4.1			-2.7	
2003	25.5	63.9	87.4	0.5	99.5	77.4	20.5	10.5	2.3	8.2			27.8	76.7	83.1	1.6	98.4	76.5		6.9	2.3	4.6			-2.3	
2004	25.2	62.1	86.0	0.6	99.4	76.5	18.8	11.6	2.8	8.7			27.9	75.9	81.1	1.5	98.5	76.1		8.7	2.4	6.3			-2.7	
2005	26.6	63.3	86.3	0.6	99.4	76.9	21.4	12.4	2.9	9.4	8.9	60.5	29.4	76.1	75.9	1.4	98.6	72.0		10.7	2.4	8.3	7.0		-2.8	
2006	28.7	63.2	86.8	0.6	99.4	77.2	25.8	12.9	3.3	9.6	9.5	63.0	31.3	78.8	72.4	1.2	98.8	66.8		12.0	3.0	9.0	7.1		-2.6	
2007	26.6	58.0	84.8	0.7	99.3	73.5	13.8	14.6	4.2	10.4	10.1	65.8	29.2	76.4	76.6	1.4	98.6	73.0		12.3	3.6	8.7	7.1		-2.6	
2008	29.4	59.8	83.9	0.7	99.3	70.2	12.6	17.8	4.5	13.4	10.7	66.1	31.6	77.4	76.2	1.2	98.8	68.1		16.5	3.6	13.0	7.6		-2.2	
2009	28.4	56.6	83.1	0.6	99.4	72.1	15.5	14.3	3.2	11.2	10.8	65.9	30.0	78.3	74.8	1.1	98.9	69.1		13.4	3.1	10.3	7.5		-1.6	
2010	30.1	60.4	83.5	0.7	99.3	70.1	14.4	16.6	4.0	12.6	11.2	65.9	32.3	80.0	73.8	1.2	98.8	68.4		15.1	3.8	11.3	7.4		-2.2	



## Japan 2 (Trade)

Group #	Exports												Imports												Balance 6)	
	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)	5h)	5j)		
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	10.6	87.2	70.0	1.6	98.4	92.5		1.6	1.4	0.2			9.4	96.2	82.4	16.2	83.8	24.8		41.6	20.9	20.7			1.2	
1971	11.5	88.5	69.6	1.6	98.4	93.4		1.3	1.0	0.3			8.9	94.2	83.1	14.6	85.4	24.3		42.2	18.1	24.1			2.6	
1972	10.4	89.6	71.1	1.6	98.4	93.8		1.3	1.0	0.3			8.2	93.6	83.4	15.6	84.4	25.0		40.2	15.8	24.4			2.2	
1973	9.8	88.5	68.2	1.7	98.3	93.6		1.2	1.0	0.3			9.9	91.6	82.3	17.1	82.9	25.8		37.8	16.0	21.8			0.0	
1974	13.3	88.2	62.9	1.8	98.2	92.4		2.7	2.2	0.5			14.1	92.9	79.0	10.9	89.1	20.1		53.1	12.9	40.1			-0.8	
1975	12.5	86.8	58.4	1.4	98.6	94.4		1.5	1.1	0.4			12.6	89.8	80.7	8.9	91.1	17.7		55.2	10.8	44.3			0.0	
1976	13.3	87.9	65.1	1.2	98.8	95.1		1.3	1.1	0.2			12.6	89.6	80.0	10.2	89.8	18.5		54.1	10.3	43.9			0.7	
1977	12.8	89.0	66.7	1.1	98.9	95.5		1.4	1.2	0.2			11.3	89.1	80.4	10.2	89.8	18.3		54.3	10.1	44.1			1.5	
1978	10.9	90.4	68.3	1.0	99.0	95.5		1.5	1.2	0.3			9.2	86.8	81.5	10.2	89.8	22.4		49.8	10.0	39.8			1.7	
1979	11.3	87.0	70.6	1.0	99.0	95.1		1.6	1.3	0.3			12.3	86.2	80.7	11.2	88.8	21.5		51.2	10.1	41.1			-0.9	
1980	13.4	89.4	68.4	0.9	99.1	94.7		2.0	1.6	0.4			14.4	90.4	81.4	8.6	91.4	18.7		60.0	10.0	50.0			-0.9	
1981	14.4	87.6	68.7	0.8	99.2	95.7		1.4	1.1	0.4			13.7	86.7	82.9	6.7	93.3	19.2		60.4	8.8	51.5			0.7	
1982	14.2	87.2	70.1	0.8	99.2	95.9		1.3	1.0	0.3			13.6	86.8	82.4	7.0	93.0	20.2		59.3	8.9	50.4			0.6	
1983	13.6	88.5	73.9	0.7	99.3	95.8		1.5	1.2	0.3			12.0	86.7	82.1	6.8	93.2	22.2		56.4	9.3	47.1			1.7	
1984	14.7	89.0	76.5	0.7	99.3	96.2		1.3	1.0	0.3			12.1	86.8	81.1	6.9	93.1	24.2		54.1	9.2	44.9			2.6	
1985	14.1	90.8	75.9	0.6	99.4	96.3		1.2	0.9	0.3			10.8	87.6	81.7	6.7	93.3	25.4		52.7	8.9	43.8			3.3	
1986	11.1	92.6	80.1	0.6	99.4	96.6		1.1	0.9	0.3			7.2	85.8	84.8	7.4	92.6	33.8		39.7	8.8	30.9			3.9	
1987	10.1	91.7	82.2	0.6	99.4	96.5		1.2	0.9	0.3			7.2	84.3	86.1	8.8	91.2	37.6		35.7	8.9	26.8			2.9	
1988	9.8	90.0	82.3	0.6	99.4	96.3	23.0	1.2	0.9	0.2			7.6	81.4	85.8	8.5	91.5	41.7		31.5	10.6	20.9			2.1	
1989	10.2	88.7	82.4	0.6	99.4	96.1	23.7	1.3	0.9	0.4			8.8	79.4	85.6	8.2	91.8	43.7		30.9	10.1	20.8			1.5	
1990	10.3	90.1	81.5	0.6	99.4	95.9	23.2	1.4	0.9	0.5			9.4	80.9	85.3	6.6	93.4	44.3		33.3	9.0	24.3			0.9	
1991	9.9	90.1	80.5	0.5	99.5	96.0	23.3	1.3	0.8	0.4			8.3	80.7	85.2	6.0	94.0	45.0		32.0	8.7	23.4			1.6	
1992	9.8	90.3	79.8	0.5	99.5	96.0	23.1	1.4	0.9	0.5			7.6	79.2	86.7	6.1	93.9	45.3		29.9	7.1	22.8			2.1	
1993	9.1	90.6	77.5	0.5	99.5	95.8	23.5	1.5	0.9	0.6			6.9	79.7	86.4	6.7	93.3	47.5		27.0	6.5	20.6			2.2	
1994	9.0	90.9	77.2	0.5	99.5	95.5	24.3	1.5	0.9	0.6			7.0	80.9	86.4	6.1	93.9	50.5		23.9	6.3	17.6			2.0	
1995	9.1	91.8	75.2	0.6	99.4	95.2	25.2	1.7	1.1	0.6			7.7	81.8	86.6	5.6	94.4	54.2		22.7	6.6	16.1			1.4	
1996	9.7	90.0	74.7	0.6	99.4	94.9	24.8	1.6	1.1	0.5			9.2	80.3	86.4	4.8	95.2	55.3		23.0	5.6	17.4			0.5	
1997	10.7	90.7	75.4	0.5	99.5	94.6	24.9	1.7	1.2	0.5			9.7	81.1	79.6	4.6	95.4	54.9		24.6	6.1	18.5			1.1	
1998	10.8	91.9	78.2	0.5	99.5	94.2	24.6	1.7	1.3	0.4			8.9	80.4	80.3	3.6	96.4	57.5		21.4	6.0	15.4			1.9	
1999	10.2	92.6	78.1	0.5	99.5	94.2	25.1	1.6	1.3	0.4			8.6	81.5	85.4	3.5	96.5	58.2		21.6	5.5	16.1			1.6	
2000	10.9	93.1	77.4	0.5	99.5	93.9	26.9	1.6	1.3	0.4			9.4	85.1	85.0	3.1	96.9	56.7		25.9	5.6	20.4			1.4	
2001	10.4	92.8	75.7	0.5	99.5	92.9	24.6	1.8	1.4	0.4			9.8	85.6	84.7	2.8	97.2	57.3		25.2	5.1	20.1			0.6	
2002	11.3	93.0	74.3	0.5	99.5	93.0	23.0	1.8	1.4	0.4			9.9	85.5	83.8	2.6	97.4	58.1		24.2	4.8	19.4			1.3	
2003	11.9	92.4	71.9	0.5	99.5	93.1	22.7	1.8	1.4	0.4			10.2	87.1	83.4	2.5	97.5	57.6		26.1	4.9	21.1			1.7	
2004	13.2	92.0	70.7	0.5	99.5	92.8	22.3	2.1	1.6	0.4			11.3	86.8	82.3	2.4	97.6	57.0		27.5	5.8	21.7			2.0	
2005	14.3	90.9	69.6	0.5	99.5	92.0	21.1	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.2	26.3	12.9	87.4	81.2	2.0	98.0	54.3		31.7	6.1	25.6	3.0		1.4	
2006	16.2	91.8	68.9	0.5	99.5	91.0	20.0	3.3	2.3	0.9	2.5	29.3	14.9	89.1	82.5	2.0	98.0	52.0		35.5	7.7	27.8	3.2		1.3	
2007	17.7	92.4	67.0	0.6	99.4	90.1	16.5	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.8	28.4	16.1	89.0	81.4	1.8	98.2	51.1		36.6	8.9	27.7	3.6		1.7	
2008	17.7	91.0	64.9	0.6	99.4	89.2	15.3	4.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	29.4	17.5	89.8	81.2	1.5	98.5	45.2		43.0	7.9	35.1	3.7		0.2	
2009	12.7	90.8	61.4	0.7	99.3	88.0	16.4	4.6	2.8	1.8	2.4	35.2	12.3	88.9	81.3	1.4	98.6	52.2		34.0	6.4	27.6	3.1		0.4	
2010	15.2	92.3	59.5	0.7	99.3	89.0	15.9	4.4	2.7	1.7	2.4	29.8	14.0	90.4	80.1	1.6	98.4	50.5		36.9	8.2	28.7	3.0		1.2	





## USA 2 (Trade)

Group	Exports												Imports											Balance		
	#	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4b)	4c)	4d)	4e)	4f)	4g)	4h)	4j)	5x)	5y)	5z)	5a)	5b)	5c)	5d)	5e)	5f)	5g)		5h)	5j)
Indicator	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	HT M	PP	O & M	Fuel	Serv.	KIBS	Ex-Im	
Unit	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base	GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4x)	4h)	GDP	5x)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5y)	5x)	5h)	GDP
Source 1	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2												Calc.													Calc.	
1970	5.5	72.4	75.3	4.9	95.1	66.7		9.0	5.2	3.7			5.2	76.0	80.0	4.6	95.4	60.7		15.4	7.7	7.7			0.4	
1971	5.4	70.1	75.1	4.9	95.1	68.6		6.7	3.3	3.4			5.3	77.6	81.2	4.4	95.6	63.3		14.5	6.3	8.2			0.1	
1972	5.5	70.3	75.3	5.2	94.8	67.6		6.3	3.1	3.2			5.8	79.3	81.4	4.5	95.5	64.5		14.5	5.8	8.6			-0.3	
1973	6.7	74.9	74.0	5.6	94.4	62.2		6.0	3.6	2.4			6.4	80.3	79.1	4.7	95.3	61.2		17.7	5.9	11.8			0.3	
1974	8.2	78.5	71.4	5.1	94.9	63.9		7.3	3.7	3.5			8.2	87.0	71.1	3.6	96.4	51.8		31.3	6.1	25.1			-0.1	
1975	8.2	78.5	68.7	4.1	95.9	65.7		7.6	3.4	4.2			7.3	86.3	69.8	3.1	96.9	51.1		32.4	5.1	27.2			0.9	
1976	8.0	78.1	71.4	4.6	95.4	67.2		6.6	2.9	3.7			8.0	87.7	70.1	3.3	96.7	51.4		33.0	5.1	27.9			-0.1	
1977	7.6	77.3	72.9	5.1	94.9	67.3		6.3	2.7	3.5			8.7	87.9	68.6	3.3	96.7	50.5		34.4	4.5	29.9			-1.1	
1978	7.9	78.0	71.8	4.9	95.1	66.7		5.7	2.9	2.8			9.0	87.7	70.8	3.4	96.6	56.1		29.2	4.7	24.5			-1.1	
1979	8.7	81.0	72.9	5.5	94.5	66.0		7.2	4.0	3.2			9.6	87.9	67.9	3.2	96.8	52.0		34.0	4.7	29.3			-0.9	
1980	9.8	80.3	71.0	5.1	94.9	65.5		8.8	5.1	3.7			10.3	87.5	67.3	2.5	97.5	50.0		37.6	4.7	32.8			-0.5	
1981	9.5	78.2	70.1	4.3	95.7	67.3		7.6	3.1	4.5			9.9	86.0	70.9	2.4	97.6	52.7		35.3	4.2	31.1			-0.4	
1982	8.5	76.4	71.9	4.3	95.7	66.9		8.9	2.7	6.2			9.1	84.1	73.2	2.2	97.8	57.7		30.0	3.3	26.6			-0.6	
1983	7.6	74.2	75.7	4.4	95.6	67.1		7.8	2.9	4.9			9.0	82.1	73.6	2.5	97.5	61.2		26.2	3.8	22.4			-1.4	
1984	7.5	74.1	74.7	4.7	95.3	67.3		7.3	2.9	4.4			10.0	85.5	76.0	2.3	97.7	66.4		22.1	3.4	18.7			-2.5	
1985	7.0	72.2	74.9	4.2	95.8	69.9		7.7	2.8	4.9			9.6	84.5	77.7	2.1	97.9	70.1		18.3	2.8	15.5			-2.6	
1986	7.0	70.8	77.1	4.3	95.7	72.0		6.6	2.7	4.0			9.9	84.4	80.6	2.0	98.0	75.1		13.3	2.9	10.4			-2.9	
1987	7.5	69.8	78.1	4.8	95.2	70.2		5.7	2.6	3.2			10.4	83.4	79.5	2.1	97.9	75.2		13.7	2.6	11.1			-3.0	
1988	8.5	72.5	77.6	4.7	95.3	69.3		5.7	3.0	2.7			10.5	82.9	79.3	2.1	97.9	76.7		12.7	3.1	9.6			-2.1	
1989	8.9	72.1	77.8	4.5	95.5	68.8	21.1	6.0	3.2	2.8			10.4	83.4	77.1	2.2	97.8	74.9		14.5	3.1	11.4			-1.5	
1990	9.2	71.3	78.2	4.4	95.6	74.1	22.7	6.3	3.1	3.2			10.5	82.1	75.3	1.9	98.1	73.1		16.1	2.8	13.3			-1.3	
1991	9.6	70.9	76.8	3.9	96.1	75.9	23.2	5.8	2.8	3.0			10.1	81.5	75.2	1.8	98.2	75.2		14.0	2.5	11.5			-0.5	
1992	9.7	70.8	74.8	3.6	96.4	76.4	23.4	4.9	2.3	2.6			10.2	82.9	73.5	1.9	98.1	76.3		12.9	2.3	10.6			-0.5	
1993	9.5	71.0	74.5	3.3	96.7	77.7	22.6	4.4	2.1	2.2			10.5	83.8	72.7	2.0	98.0	77.6		12.0	2.1	9.8			-0.9	
1994	9.9	71.1	73.9	3.5	96.5	78.3	22.5	4.0	2.2	1.8			11.1	84.7	71.7	2.0	98.0	78.7		11.1	2.3	8.7			-1.3	
1995	10.6	71.9	74.9	3.9	96.1	77.3	21.7	4.5	2.7	1.9			11.8	85.4	70.3	2.1	97.9	79.2		10.8	2.6	8.2			-1.2	
1996	10.7	72.0	73.8	3.1	96.9	78.0	22.1	4.3	2.2	2.0			11.9	85.3	68.5	2.0	98.0	78.0		11.8	2.3	9.4			-1.2	
1997	11.1	72.3	71.9	2.7	97.3	80.8	23.7	4.0	2.1	1.9			12.3	85.2	66.8	1.9	98.1	78.2		11.5	2.3	9.2			-1.2	
1998	10.5	71.6	71.3	2.3	97.7	82.3	25.2	3.5	1.9	1.6			12.3	84.6	66.5	1.7	98.3	80.6		8.9	2.3	6.6			-1.8	
1999	10.2	70.3	72.2	2.1	97.9	83.1	26.1	3.3	1.8	1.5			12.9	84.7	65.9	1.7	98.3	79.9		9.6	2.1	7.5			-2.7	
2000	10.6	71.5	70.5	2.3	97.7	82.7	25.3	3.8	1.9	1.9			14.3	85.4	64.3	1.4	98.6	77.2		13.3	2.2	11.1			-3.7	
2001	9.7	70.9	69.7	2.3	97.7	81.8	24.2	3.9	2.0	1.9			13.2	84.4	63.6	1.4	98.6	76.9		13.0	2.1	10.9			-3.5	
2002	9.2	69.0	69.2	2.4	97.6	81.5	23.4	3.8	2.0	1.8			13.0	83.9	62.1	1.4	98.6	77.9		11.9	1.8	10.1			-3.9	
2003	9.1	69.5	69.1	2.6	97.4	80.4	22.1	4.2	2.1	2.1			13.4	84.4	60.3	1.3	98.7	76.1		14.2	1.7	12.5			-4.4	
2004	9.6	68.9	68.4	2.6	97.4	80.4	21.6	5.0	2.4	2.5			14.6	84.9	58.6	1.4	98.6	74.6		16.2	2.0	14.2			-5.0	
2005	10.0	68.8	68.1	2.5	97.5	79.9	21.2	6.1	2.8	3.3	2.9		15.5	85.5	56.8	1.3	98.7	71.8		19.4	2.2	17.2	2.3		-5.5	
2006	10.7	69.4	67.0	2.5	97.5	79.2	21.3	7.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	33.9	16.2	85.6	54.9	1.2	98.8	70.7		20.7	2.8	18.0	2.4		-5.5	
2007	11.5	68.9	66.7	2.4	97.6	77.6	19.0	7.8	3.9	4.0	3.4	35.6	16.4	85.1	54.0	1.1	98.9	70.2		21.2	2.8	18.4	2.5		-4.9	
2008	12.5	69.9	65.3	2.3	97.7	74.0	17.2	10.6	4.1	6.5	3.6	35.2	17.4	84.9	53.1	0.9	99.1	65.8		25.8	2.6	23.2	2.7		-4.8	
2009	11.0	66.7	63.7	2.3	97.7	66.8	12.5	9.3	3.5	5.8	3.5	38.1	13.7	81.2	51.3	0.8	99.2	70.5		19.5	2.0	17.5	2.7		-2.7	
2010	12.3	69.3	61.8	2.6	97.4	66.1	11.4	11.2	4.1	7.1	3.7	38.0	15.8	83.4	50.0	1.0	99.0	70.2		20.8	2.3	18.5	2.7		-3.5	

## Appendix 2

### Economic data of emerging countries

---

#### Content

Abbreviations and glossary .....	ii
Note on the processing of data, especially sectoral labour data.....	ii
<b>Latin America</b>	
Argentina.....	1
Brazil.....	2
Chile .....	3
Colombia .....	4
Ecuador .....	5
Mexico.....	6
Venezuela.....	7
<b>East Europe &amp; Central Asia</b>	
Bulgaria .....	8
Croatia.....	9
Czech Republic .....	10
Kazakhstan .....	11
Poland .....	12
Romania .....	13
Russia .....	14
Serbia .....	15
Slovak Republic .....	16
Turkey .....	17
Ukraine.....	18
<b>East Asia</b>	
China .....	19
India .....	20
Indonesia.....	21
Korea (South) .....	22
Malaysia.....	23
Thailand.....	24
Vietnam.....	25

## Abbreviations and glossary

Agri.	Agriculture (ISIC 3.1 sections A-B)
Bal.	Trade balance
Calc.	Own calculation
Empl.	Number of employed persons
Ex	Exports
Fuel	Fuel (SITC section 3)
GDP	Gross domestic product
H Inc	High-income countries (according to World Bank classification)
ILO	International Labour Organization (ILO, 2014)
Im	Imports
Ind.	Industry (ISIC 3.1 sections C-F))
KIBS	Knowledge-intensive business services (ISIC 3.1 sections 64-67, 71-74) (If not available, ISIC 3.1 sections J-K were used as a proxy.)
Manu.	Manufacturing (ISIC 3.1 section D)
Merch.	Merchandise
mn	million
O & M	Ores and metals (SITC sections 27, 28, 68)
OECD	(OECD, 2015)
Pop.	Population (number of inhabitants)
PP	Primary products (ISIC 3.1 section C) (For trade, the sum of ores and metal and fuel was used as a proxy)
Serv.	Services (ISIC 3.1 sections G-Q)
tn	trillion
Unem.	Unemployment rate (of active population)
USD	US dollar (in constant 2010 prices)
WB	World Bank (World Bank, 2014a)
WTO	World Trade Organization (WTO, 2014)

**Note on the processing of data, especially sectoral labour data**

The available ILO data (ILO, 2014) was in most cases not ready for direct use. Very often, data was incomplete or inconsistent. The procedure was to take the best available data as a guideline and adapt the other data accordingly. E.g. if the total workforce was available on a reliable basis (e.g. correlating World Bank and OECD data), the indicated sectoral proportions (not the absolute numbers) of ILO studies was taken and the workforce distributed accordingly. Missing data was interpolated or extrapolated by suitable curve fitting (in most cases based on linear projections).

## Argentina

Group		Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.			WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO		Calc.
1970	24.0	8.6									0.13		31.5					5.6	5.6	81.1		13.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	4.7		0.9	
1971	24.4	8.8									0.14		35.8					6.0	5.2	83.6		15.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	6.6		-0.6	
1972	24.8	9.0									0.14		36.4					7.2	5.6	80.6		20.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	6.8		0.4	
1973	25.2	9.3									0.15		34.3					7.6	6.2	72.3		22.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.7		1.9	
1974	25.6	9.5									0.16		34.0					6.9	5.4	63.4		24.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	6.3		0.6	
1975	26.1	9.7									0.16		38.2					5.8	5.6	56.4		24.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	6.0		-0.2	
1976	26.5	10.0									0.15		39.1					9.2	7.7	63.8		24.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	5.9		3.3	
1977	26.9	10.2									0.16		36.6					9.6	10.0	64.7		23.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	7.3		2.3	
1978	27.3	10.4									0.16		34.1					8.6	11.0	66.1		26.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	5.7		2.9	
1979	27.7	10.6									0.17		32.7					6.5	11.3	64.7		24.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	6.3		0.2	
1980	28.1	10.9	2.3	10.6							0.18		29.5					5.1	10.4	52.5		23.2	5.6	3.5	2.2	6.5		-1.4	
1981	28.6	11.1	4.5	10.6							0.17		28.8					6.9	11.6	44.9		19.6	8.5	6.8	1.8	7.4		-0.5	
1982	29.0	11.3	4.8	10.8							0.16		31.4					9.1	9.0	50.8		24.2	8.8	7.2	1.6	6.5		2.6	
1983	29.4	11.5	4.2	11.1							0.17		30.7					9.2	7.5	47.3		16.3	5.6	4.3	1.3	5.8		3.3	
1984	29.9	11.8	3.8	11.3							0.17		29.7					7.6	10.3	51.4		17.5	5.4	4.1	1.3	4.8		2.8	
1985	30.3	12.0	5.3	11.4							0.16		29.6					11.7	9.5	49.1		21.4	9.0	7.3	1.7	6.3		5.5	
1986	30.8	12.2	4.4	11.7							0.17		27.4					8.2	6.2	57.0		26.3	4.1	2.2	1.8	6.3		1.8	
1987	31.3	12.5	5.3	11.8							0.18		27.5					7.9	5.7	59.1		31.6	3.8	1.3	2.4	7.6		0.3	
1988	31.7	12.7	6.0	11.9							0.17		28.0					9.5	7.2	58.5		31.6	3.9	1.5	2.4	6.2		3.3	
1989	32.2	12.9	7.3	12.0							0.16		30.9					13.1	12.5	55.2		35.1	6.0	3.4	2.6	6.6		6.5	
1990	32.6	13.3	7.3	12.3	11.6	28.1	20.7	0.0	60.4	8.4	0.15		26.8					10.4	8.7	59.2		29.1	10.2	7.8	2.4	4.6		5.7	
1991	33.1	13.4	5.8	12.6	11.4	29.1	21.5	0.0	59.6	8.3	0.17		24.4					7.7	6.3	61.9		28.2	8.0	6.3	1.7	6.1		1.6	
1992	33.5	13.6	6.7	12.7	11.2	28.7	21.7	0.1	60.2	7.5	0.20		21.9					6.6	5.3	59.3		26.3	9.9	8.7	1.2	8.1		-1.5	
1993	34.0	13.8	10.1	12.4	11.0	26.4	20.1	0.0	62.6	7.6	0.21		19.5			7.2		6.9	5.5	56.3		31.9	10.6	9.5	1.2	9.3		-2.4	
1994	34.4	14.0	12.1	12.3	10.9	25.5	18.9	0.0	63.7	8.7	0.22		16.3			6.8		6.2	6.1	54.8		32.9	11.8	10.5	1.3	8.8		-2.5	
1995	34.8	14.3	18.8	11.6	10.7	24.3	18.0	0.0	65.0	9.5	0.21		15.7			7.4		8.0	8.1	46.9		33.9	12.0	10.4	1.6	8.3		-0.3	
1996	35.3	14.5	17.2	12.0	10.5	22.4	14.8	0.3	67.0	8.4	0.22		16.0			9.1		8.6	8.7	45.7		30.1	14.2	13.0	1.2	9.1		-0.5	
1997	35.7	14.7	14.9	12.6	10.4	23.0	14.9	0.3	66.7	8.4	0.24		16.7			9.7		8.7	9.0	41.2		34.3	13.3	11.7	1.5	10.5		-1.8	
1998	36.1	14.9	12.8	13.0	10.2	22.4	14.0	0.2	67.4	8.5	0.25		16.4			10.1		8.6	8.8	42.7		34.9	11.4	8.7	2.7	10.7		-2.1	
1999	36.5	15.2	14.1	13.0	10.0	21.4	13.1	0.2	68.6	9.1	0.24		15.5			10.0		8.1	8.2	51.5		31.8	15.5	12.2	3.3	9.5		-1.4	
2000	36.9	15.4	15.0	13.1	9.9	20.6	12.7	0.2	69.5	8.9	0.24		15.1			10.1		9.1	9.3	49.3		32.5	20.7	17.7	3.0	9.6		-0.5	
2001	37.3	15.6	18.3	12.8	9.8	20.0	12.6	0.2	70.3	8.6	0.23		14.7			9.8		9.6	9.9	48.5		32.6	20.2	17.1	3.1	8.5		1.1	
2002	37.6	15.9	17.9	13.1	9.6	18.4	12.0	0.2	72.0	8.5	0.21		18.6			11.9		23.4	25.1	52.6		30.6	21.0	17.1	3.9	11.0		12.4	
2003	38.0	16.2	16.1	13.6	9.5	19.9	12.6	0.3	70.6	8.3	0.22		21.1			13.4		21.4	22.8	52.5		26.8	20.1	17.1	3.0	12.1		9.3	
2004	38.3	17.5	12.6	15.3	9.4	21.1	13.2	0.3	69.5	8.0	0.24		22.7			13.3		21.5	22.6	48.8		28.6	19.9	16.0	3.9	15.5		6.0	
2005	38.6	17.7	10.6	15.8	9.2	21.5	12.9	0.3	69.2	8.6	0.27		21.9			13.4		20.9	22.0	49.2		30.8	19.6	16.4	3.2	15.9		5.0	
2006	39.0	17.9	10.1	16.1	9.1	21.7	12.9	0.4	69.2	9.1	0.29		21.3			14.0		20.4	21.7	46.9		32.2	19.7	15.4	4.3	15.8		4.7	
2007	39.3	18.1	8.5	16.5	9.0	22.2	13.2	0.4	68.8	9.1	0.31		19.9			13.5		19.8	21.4	43.1		31.3	14.9	11.0	3.9	16.3		3.5	
2008	39.7	18.2	7.8	16.8	8.9	22.0	13.1	0.4	69.1	9.1	0.33		19.9			14.3		19.9	21.4	43.4		31.2	12.7	9.4	3.2	16.8		3.1	
2009	40.0	18.3	8.6	16.8	8.8	21.3	12.6	0.4	69.9	9.2	0.34		18.7			14.0		17.4	18.1	44.9		32.6	14.2	10.3	3.8	13.2		4.2	
2010	40.4	18.4	7.7	16.9	8.7	21.5	12.7	0.4	69.8	9.2	0.37		18.2			14.7		17.5	18.5	40.0		33.2	12.5	8.1	4.4	15.0		2.5	









## Ecuador

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	6.0										0.01		17.0					9.4	6.6	80.2		1.8	1.0		0.5	0.6	13.0		-3.6
1971	6.2										0.02		17.5					10.6	7.2	77.4		2.0	1.7		1.0	0.6	16.7		-6.1
1972	6.4										0.02		17.1					12.4	10.2	84.0		2.3	18.7		18.4	0.3	15.6		-3.1
1973	6.6										0.02		16.4					17.9	13.7	76.2		2.4	53.5		53.2	0.3	16.7		1.2
1974	6.7										0.02		17.0					22.7	17.0	78.7		1.9	62.2		62.0	0.2	18.8		3.9
1975	6.9										0.02		17.0					16.1	12.6	68.9		2.2	60.4		60.4	0.0	19.3		-3.3
1976	7.1										0.02		18.5					16.0	13.8	62.9		2.0	59.0		58.9	0.1	18.0		-1.9
1977	7.3										0.03		19.5					16.3	13.0	70.3		2.1	49.8		49.7	0.1	18.1		-1.8
1978	7.5										0.03		19.0					14.7	13.1	69.1		2.5	46.2		46.1	0.1	18.6		-3.8
1979	7.7										0.03		19.5					17.9	14.8	54.4		2.7	56.1		56.0	0.1	18.2		-0.3
1980	7.9										0.03		17.5					17.1	13.9	62.7		3.0	63.2		63.1	0.2	17.9		-0.7
1981	8.1										0.03		16.6					14.6	11.2	63.4		3.4	62.0		61.9	0.2	15.3		-0.7
1982	8.3										0.03		17.3					14.7	11.7	57.5		2.9	64.3		64.3	0.1	17.8		-3.1
1983	8.5										0.03		18.2					15.6	13.7	68.2		1.0	73.9		73.9	0.0	15.3		0.2
1984	8.7										0.03		21.4					17.4	15.5	72.7		0.8	69.6		69.6	0.0	15.7		1.7
1985	9.0										0.03		20.6					19.7	16.9	70.3		0.8	66.4		62.9	3.5	16.0		3.6
1986	9.2										0.03		20.2					15.6	14.2	76.5		1.4	45.0		41.8	3.3	17.5		-1.9
1987	9.4		7.2								0.03		20.7					15.4	13.8	74.0		2.3	40.6		40.4	0.2	22.4		-7.0
1988	9.7		7.0								0.04		21.7					19.0	16.8	63.7		2.2	44.7		44.5	0.2	23.7		-4.7
1989	9.9		7.9								0.04		21.0					20.3	16.9	76.1		2.5	48.9		48.8	0.2	24.8		-4.5
1990	10.1	3.9	6.1	3.6	27.8	22.4	14.9	0.5	49.8	3.5	0.04		21.7					22.8	17.8	67.1		2.3	52.1		51.9	0.2	21.8		0.9
1991	10.4	4.0	5.8	3.8	28.4	20.9	14.1	0.4	50.7	3.4	0.04		23.1					23.7	16.8	74.5		2.4	40.6		40.4	0.1	21.5		2.2
1992	10.6	4.2	8.9	3.8	27.8	20.2	13.7	0.4	52.0	3.5	0.04		24.3					24.1	16.6	73.5		4.0	44.8		44.0	0.7	20.7		3.5
1993	10.8	4.3	8.3	4.0	28.3	20.8	14.5	0.6	50.9	3.4	0.04		21.0			6.0		20.0	15.3	79.9		7.3	42.4		42.2	0.2	23.1		-3.1
1994	11.1	4.5	7.1	4.1	28.2	19.0	12.8	0.5	52.8	3.1	0.04		20.8			6.7		20.3	16.8	78.7		7.7	34.8		34.6	0.2	23.5		-3.2
1995	11.3	4.6	6.9	4.3	27.7	18.3	12.1	0.5	54.1	3.4	0.04		20.3			7.1		21.3	18.9	79.8		7.8	36.2		35.9	0.3	24.6		-3.3
1996	11.6	4.8	10.4	4.3	28.0	18.0	12.2	0.5	54.0	3.5	0.04		20.2			7.0		22.3	21.5	76.5		8.9	36.7		36.5	0.2	21.9		0.3
1997	11.8	4.9	9.2	4.5	28.1	18.6	12.9	0.3	53.3	3.4	0.05		18.7			6.1		21.5	19.7	73.2		8.8	29.7		29.6	0.1	23.5		-1.9
1998	12.0	5.1	11.5	4.5	28.6	17.9	12.2	0.3	53.6	3.9	0.05		18.2			6.4		17.9	16.0	75.3		10.5	21.6		21.4	0.2	25.5		-7.6
1999	12.3	5.3	14.0	4.6	28.5	19.5	13.1	0.3	52.0	3.6	0.04		19.2			6.1		26.4	23.4	78.4		8.9	32.9		32.8	0.1	22.8		3.6
2000	12.5	5.5	9.0	5.0	29.3	19.9	13.0	0.5	50.8	4.0	0.05		19.4			5.8		32.1	26.9	69.2		9.9	49.6		49.4	0.2	27.3		4.8
2001	12.8	6.0	10.7	5.4	31.4	20.0	13.7	0.4	48.6	3.7	0.05		17.4			4.8		23.2	19.1	67.9		11.9	40.3		40.0	0.2	27.5		-4.3
2002	13.0	6.1	9.1	5.5	31.2	19.1	12.3	0.5	49.7	4.2	0.05		15.9			5.2		21.5	17.7	72.8		10.3	40.2		39.9	0.3	27.9		-6.4
2003	13.3	6.1	11.4	5.4	31.0	18.3	11.7	0.5	50.7	4.3	0.05		14.4			5.2		22.6	19.2	70.5		11.4	42.2		42.0	0.2	24.6		-2.0
2004	13.5	6.4	8.6	5.9	32.7	17.5	11.4	0.3	49.8	4.5	0.05		13.5			4.9		24.6	21.2	65.3		8.7	54.6		54.3	0.3	26.1		-1.6
2005	13.8	6.5	7.7	6.0	31.5	17.2	11.2	0.2	51.3	4.7	0.06		13.1			5.0		27.6	24.3	71.3		8.5	58.8		58.4	0.4	28.5		-0.9
2006	14.0	6.8	7.7	6.2	31.3	18.2	11.5	0.3	50.5	4.5	0.06		12.9			4.8		30.3	27.2	74.3		9.6	59.3		58.6	0.7	29.4		1.0
2007	14.3	6.7	6.1	6.3	29.6	18.3	11.4	0.3	52.1	4.6	0.06		12.5			4.8		31.9	28.1	68.7		8.6	60.4		59.5	0.8	30.7		1.3
2008	14.5	6.7	7.3	6.2	28.7	18.8	11.8	0.3	52.5	4.6	0.07		12.5			4.9		34.2	30.5	69.1		8.7	62.4		61.7	0.7	33.9		0.3
2009	14.8	6.9	6.5	6.4	28.7	18.8	11.5	0.3	52.5	4.5	0.07		13.0			5.2		25.2	22.2	61.9		9.2	50.3		49.8	0.5	26.9		-1.6
2010	15.0	7.0	5.0	6.7	28.2	18.6	10.9	0.3	53.1	4.4	0.07		13.3			5.5		28.7	25.9	61.0		9.8	55.9		55.3	0.6	33.4		-4.6

## Mexico

Group	#	Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
		0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)		5c)
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB					WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB											WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	53.0										0.27		23.2					7.7	3.9	74.1		32.5	18.7	3.2	15.5	9.7		-1.9	
1971	54.7										0.28		23.1					7.6	3.8	74.5		38.1	16.6	2.4	14.3	8.7		-1.1	
1972	56.4										0.30		22.9					8.1	3.8	84.5		35.1	12.5	1.2	11.4	8.8		-0.8	
1973	58.2										0.33		22.9					8.4	4.1	79.5		41.9	15.4	0.9	14.5	9.5		-1.1	
1974	59.9										0.35		22.8					8.4	4.1	82.5		37.8	21.3	4.2	17.1	10.6		-2.2	
1975	61.7										0.37		22.4					6.9	3.3	77.7		31.1	30.8	15.5	15.3	9.6		-2.7	
1976	63.5										0.38		22.0					8.5	3.8	83.1		29.1	28.7	16.0	12.7	9.9		-1.4	
1977	65.3										0.40		22.8					10.3	5.1	83.1		27.5	34.2	23.7	10.5	10.2		0.1	
1978	67.0										0.43		22.6					10.5	5.9	84.7		27.0	36.7	28.6	8.1	11.0		-0.6	
1979	68.7										0.47		22.7					11.2	6.7	89.2		21.5	49.2	43.8	5.5	12.5		-1.3	
1980	70.4										0.52		22.3					10.7	9.3	90.9		11.9	73.3	66.8	6.5	13.0		-2.3	
1981	71.9										0.56		21.9					10.4	9.3	88.2		10.1	79.1	72.1	7.0	12.9		-2.5	
1982	73.4										0.56		21.7					15.3	13.8	89.0		9.4	81.3	77.2	4.1	10.3		5.0	
1983	74.9										0.53		21.3					19.0	17.4	89.8		22.8	68.8	64.4	4.5	9.4		9.6	
1984	76.4										0.55		22.7					17.4	16.6	89.8		24.8	65.8	61.8	4.0	9.6		7.8	
1985	77.9										0.57		24.0					15.4	14.5	91.5		27.1	63.9	60.1	3.8	10.3		5.1	
1986	79.4										0.55		24.8					17.3	16.8	90.4		45.7	37.6	32.5	5.1	13.4		3.9	
1987	81.0										0.56		26.4					19.5	19.7	91.1		38.1	47.5	41.7	5.8	13.4		6.1	
1988	82.6		2.5		23.5	26.5			49.0		0.56		23.9					19.9	16.8	90.7		45.1	39.2	32.1	7.1	18.5		1.4	
1989	84.3								48.4		0.59		21.9					19.0	15.8	91.7		44.9	40.7	33.9	6.9	19.1		-0.1	
1990	86.1	31.0	2.8	30.2	23.4	28.8	19.9	1.2	47.8	3.3	0.62		20.8					18.6	15.5	92.4		43.5	43.3	37.6	5.7	19.7		-1.1	
1991	87.9	32.0	3.0	31.0	26.8	23.1	15.8	0.7	50.1	3.1	0.64		20.6					16.4	13.6	95.0		50.8	34.8	30.0	4.8	19.3		-2.9	
1992	89.8	33.3	3.1	32.3	26.9	22.6	15.8	0.7	50.6	3.1	0.67		20.2					15.2	12.7	94.6		71.1	20.4	17.6	2.8	20.3		-5.0	
1993	91.7	34.6	3.2	33.5	26.9	22.0	15.5	0.5	51.1	3.3	0.69		17.9			11.4		12.1	10.2	95.0		74.6	16.6	14.0	2.5	13.8		-1.7	
1994	93.5	35.4	4.2	33.9	25.4	21.8	15.5	0.5	52.8	3.3	0.73		17.2			11.3		13.3	11.4	95.3		77.4	14.2	11.9	2.3	16.0		-2.6	
1995	95.4	36.3	6.9	33.8	23.9	21.6	15.6	0.4	54.5	3.3	0.69		19.1			11.7		25.2	22.9	94.3		77.7	13.2	10.3	2.9	20.9		4.2	
1996	97.2	37.2	5.2	35.3	22.3	22.6	16.6	0.4	55.1	3.7	0.73		20.3			11.7		26.7	23.9	94.4		78.3	14.0	12.0	2.0	24.0		2.7	
1997	99.0	39.0	4.1	37.4	23.8	22.4	16.9	0.3	53.8	3.9	0.78		20.9			11.9		25.2	22.7	94.3		80.8	11.9	10.0	1.9	24.1		1.1	
1998	100.7	39.8	3.6	38.4	19.7	24.8	18.4	0.4	55.5	3.7	0.81		21.2			11.4		25.7	23.1	95.1		85.2	7.7	6.0	1.8	26.0		-0.3	
1999	102.3	40.1	2.5	39.1	20.6	25.5	19.1	0.3	53.9	3.6	0.83		20.7			10.7		25.5	23.2	96.1		85.2	8.6	7.1	1.5	25.8		-0.3	
2000	103.9	40.8	2.6	39.7	18.0	26.8	19.5	0.4	55.2	3.8	0.88		20.3			11.0		26.3	24.0	96.3		83.5	11.0	9.7	1.3	26.9		-0.6	
2001	105.3	41.2	2.5	40.2	17.9	25.9	19.0	0.3	56.2	3.9	0.87		19.4			10.7		23.6	21.6	95.9		85.1	9.2	8.0	1.3	24.9		-1.2	
2002	106.7	42.0	2.9	40.8	17.9	24.8	17.8	0.4	57.3	4.0	0.87		18.8			10.6		23.5	21.4	95.3		84.1	10.1	8.9	1.2	24.9		-1.4	
2003	108.1	42.3	3.0	41.1	16.8	24.8	17.3	0.3	58.4	4.1	0.89		18.2			10.7		24.9	22.9	94.9		81.5	12.5	11.2	1.2	26.3		-1.4	
2004	109.4	44.1	3.7	42.5	16.4	24.8	17.5	0.4	58.8	4.2	0.92		18.2			10.8		26.2	24.3	94.3		79.9	14.0	12.4	1.6	28.0		-1.8	
2005	110.7	44.8	3.5	43.3	15.0	25.7	16.9	0.5	59.4	5.2	0.95		17.2			10.2		26.6	24.6	93.5		77.1	16.7	14.9	1.8	28.0		-1.4	
2006	112.1	46.4	3.2	44.9	14.4	25.8	16.8	0.4	59.8	5.4	1.00		18.1			11.1		27.6	25.9	92.9		76.0	17.9	15.5	2.4	28.8		-1.3	
2007	113.5	47.4	3.4	45.8	13.6	25.9	16.6	0.4	60.5	5.7	1.03		17.4			10.9		27.7	26.1	91.7		72.1	18.5	15.8	2.8	29.3		-1.6	
2008	115.0	48.5	3.5	46.9	13.2	25.7	16.5	0.4	61.1	5.9	1.05		17.0			10.4		27.9	26.5	90.7		73.6	20.1	17.4	2.7	30.2		-2.3	
2009	116.4	48.6	5.2	46.1	13.6	25.9	16.6	0.4	60.5	5.9	1.00		16.6			9.8		27.3	25.7	91.3		76.0	16.1	13.5	2.5	28.8		-1.5	
2010	117.9	50.4	5.2	47.8	13.2	25.7	16.5	0.4	61.1	5.9	1.05		17.3			10.4		29.9	28.5	90.8		76.0	17.0	14.0	3.0	31.1		-1.2	



## Bulgaria

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base			1x)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO				WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO		
1970	8.5												26.7																
1971	8.5												26.7																
1972	8.6												26.7																
1973	8.6												26.7																
1974	8.7												26.8																
1975	8.7												26.7																
1976	8.8												26.8																
1977	8.8												26.8																
1978	8.8												26.4																
1979	8.8	4.2	0.1	4.2	24.9	42.5	31.9	2.5	32.5	2.0			27.3																
1980	8.9	4.3	0.1	4.3	24.4	42.7	32.1	2.5	32.9	2.3	0.03		26.6					35.7	51.8							30.7		5.0	
1981	8.9	4.3	0.1	4.3	23.7	43.2	32.6	2.5	33.1	2.6	0.03		25.5					35.6	53.3	51.5						34.5		1.1	
1982	8.9	4.4	0.1	4.4	22.9	43.8	33.1	2.5	33.3	3.0	0.03		29.8					34.3	57.8	50.6						33.2		1.1	
1983	8.9	4.4	0.1	4.4	22.1	44.4	33.6	2.5	33.5	3.3	0.03		31.3					37.1	71.6	49.7						36.9		0.2	
1984	9.0	4.4	0.1	4.4	21.5	44.8	33.9	2.5	33.7	3.7	0.03		31.3					40.1	73.9	57.5						38.2		1.9	
1985	9.0	4.4	0.1	4.4	21.0	45.0	34.1	2.5	34.0	4.0	0.03		32.8					42.8	75.8	57.6						43.2		-0.4	
1986	9.0	4.4	0.1	4.4	20.4	45.4	34.4	2.5	34.2	4.3	0.03		34.1					40.0	69.8	65.4						43.5		-3.4	
1987	9.0	4.4	0.1	4.4	19.7	45.8	34.8	2.6	34.5	4.6	0.04		29.3		3.5			40.8	55.8	67.6						42.6		-1.8	
1988	9.0	4.4	0.1	4.4	19.3	45.7	34.6	2.6	35.0	5.0	0.04		31.8					45.6	75.2	66.6						45.9		-0.3	
1989	8.9	4.3	0.1	4.3	18.7	45.3	34.3	2.6	36.0	5.4	0.04		30.7					46.4	74.6	66.7						48.2		-1.7	
1990	8.7	4.1	1.8	4.0	18.5	44.2	32.9	2.8	37.3	6.0	0.04		25.7					33.1	24.3	57.4		14.4	5.8	8.6	36.7		-3.6		
1991	8.6	4.0	14.4	3.4	19.5	41.1	30.6	2.9	39.3	6.7	0.03		19.2					43.5	34.4	61.0					13.7	5.5	8.2	39.2	4.3
1992	8.5	4.0	20.0	3.2	21.2	38.5	28.7	2.9	40.3	7.0	0.03		20.0					47.1	34.2	58.7					14.4	5.8	8.6	52.9	-5.8
1993	8.5	3.9	21.4	3.1	22.1	36.6	26.5	2.9	41.3	8.1	0.03		16.9		4.0			38.2	33.1	71.0					13.4	5.4	8.0	45.8	-7.6
1994	8.4	3.8	20.0	3.1	23.2	34.8	25.2	2.9	42.0	8.0	0.03		15.5		3.9			45.0	41.3	69.5					14.4	5.8	8.6	45.7	-0.6
1995	8.4	3.8	15.7	3.2	23.9	33.5	24.2	2.9	42.6	9.0	0.03		15.7		4.1			51.9	41.0	59.2					15.7	6.3	9.4	49.9	2.0
1996	8.4	3.7	13.5	3.2	21.9	32.6	23.8	2.0	45.5	9.0	0.03		13.5		3.2			59.4	55.0	58.9		60.1	16.2	6.5	9.7	56.8		2.6	
1997	8.3	3.6	13.7	3.1	20.3	32.0	23.8	1.9	47.7	8.5	0.03		15.8		3.8			58.7	49.1	61.7		61.1	18.6	7.6	11.0	53.4		5.3	
1998	8.3	3.6	12.2	3.1	18.3	30.6	22.9	1.8	51.0	8.7	0.03		15.4		4.0			59.1	32.9	65.5		61.9	15.2	6.2	9.0	58.1		1.0	
1999	8.2	3.5	14.1	3.0	15.5	28.9	21.1	1.6	55.7	8.7	0.03		13.5		4.0			56.0	30.1	65.9		58.5	16.4	7.0	9.4	60.6		-4.6	
2000	8.2	3.4	16.2	2.9	13.1	28.3	20.7	1.4	58.6	8.5	0.03		14.1		4.8			50.5	37.6	58.7		56.8	24.3	11.7	12.7	55.8		-5.3	
2001	8.0	3.5	19.9	2.8	10.2	30.7	22.8	1.4	59.0	5.7	0.03		15.1		4.9			48.7	36.9	64.5		60.8	19.5	8.9	10.6	58.1		-9.4	
2002	7.9	3.4	18.1	2.8	10.7	27.8	20.6	1.2	61.5	8.4	0.03		15.5		5.9			47.4	35.9	65.4		62.1	15.8	6.0	9.8	55.5		-8.1	
2003	7.8	3.4	13.7	2.9	9.9	29.4	21.4	1.3	50.2	8.0	0.04		16.1		6.0			48.5	36.5	63.8		65.8	16.1	5.8	10.3	58.9		-10.3	
2004	7.8	3.4	12.0	3.0	9.6	30.0	21.6	1.2	51.0	8.4	0.04		15.4		5.7			51.9	39.3	62.3		62.4	20.4	8.0	12.4	63.4		-11.5	
2005	7.7	3.4	10.1	3.0	8.2	31.4	22.4	1.1	52.1	8.7	0.04		16.6		6.3			40.5	40.6	66.5		59.2	24.6	10.4	14.2	55.6		-15.1	
2006	7.7	3.5	8.9	3.2	7.5	32.0	22.2	1.1	53.3	8.8	0.04		16.3		6.3			61.2	45.4	66.3		53.3	33.5	13.3	20.2	78.8		-17.6	
2007	7.5	3.5	6.9	3.3	7.5	35.5	23.6	1.1	57.0	9.7	0.05		17.4		6.5			59.5	44.0	65.9		55.5	32.4	14.6	17.8	79.2		-19.7	
2008	7.5	3.6	5.6	3.4	7.5	36.4	22.9	1.0	56.1	8.5	0.05		15.4		6.1			58.2	43.1	63.0		51.2	32.8	16.1	16.8	78.7		-20.5	
2009	7.4	3.5	6.8	3.3	7.1	35.2	22.1	1.0	57.6	8.7	0.05		15.5		6.2			47.5	33.6	65.1		52.8	27.7	12.6	15.1	56.3		-8.8	
2010	7.4	3.4	10.2	3.1	6.8	33.3	21.0	1.0	59.9	9.1	0.05		14.5		6.6			57.4	43.2	63.0		49.2	30.2	13.3	16.9	59.3		-1.9	

## Croatia

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
	#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.			WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO				
1970	4.5																													
1971	4.6																													
1972	4.6																													
1973	4.6																													
1974	4.7																													
1975	4.7																													
1976	4.8																													
1977	4.8																													
1978	4.9																													
1979	4.9																													
1980	5.0																													
1981	5.0																													
1982	5.1																													
1983	5.1																													
1984	5.1																													
1985	5.2																													
1986	5.2																													
1987	5.2																													
1988	5.3																													
1989	5.3																													
1990	5.3	2.2									0.05		29.3																	
1991	5.3	2.1	11.1	1.8	25.5	29.2	20.7	0.5	45.3	4.8	0.04		29.5					77.7								86.1			-8.5	
1992	5.3	2.0	15.3	1.7	24.3	29.2	20.8	0.5	46.5	5.2	0.04		29.0					59.6	44.7				68.0	13.4	8.6	4.8	54.2		5.5	
1993	5.3	2.1	14.8	1.8	23.1	29.3	20.8	0.5	47.6	5.2	0.03		30.8			14.4		52.4	35.9				71.1	11.2	9.6	1.6	53.6		-1.2	
1994	5.3	2.1	14.5	1.8	21.9	29.4	20.9	0.5	48.7	5.3	0.04		27.9			13.8		45.8	29.2	83.1			73.6	11.0	9.1	2.0	45.9		-0.1	
1995	5.4	2.1	14.5	1.8	20.7	29.5	20.9	0.5	49.8	5.4	0.04		22.0			11.6		33.1	20.5	82.4			73.7	10.9	8.6	2.3	41.5		-8.4	
1996	5.4	2.0	10.0	1.8	19.9	29.1	20.7	0.5	51.0	5.5	0.04		20.0			11.3		35.9	19.9	74.9			72.5	11.4	9.2	2.2	42.5		-6.6	
1997	5.4	2.0	9.9	1.8	17.8	29.5	21.5	0.5	52.7	5.5	0.04		20.3			11.6		35.7	16.9	74.0			69.3	12.4	9.8	2.6	48.8		-13.1	
1998	5.4	2.0	11.0	1.8	16.7	29.8	20.9	0.6	53.5	6.0	0.04		19.4			12.2		35.3	18.0	68.6			76.4	8.0	5.8	2.2	42.2		-6.9	
1999	5.4	2.0	13.5	1.8	16.6	30.6	21.8	0.6	52.8	6.1	0.04		19.1			11.6		36.5	18.6	74.1			75.6	10.0	7.8	2.2	42.7		-6.1	
2000	5.4	2.0	16.1	1.6	14.5	28.8	20.0	0.5	56.7	6.8	0.05		19.9			14.6		41.7	20.6	74.9			72.5	14.0	11.0	3.0	44.8		-3.1	
2001	5.4	2.0	20.5	1.6	15.5	30.0	20.8	0.6	54.5	6.0	0.05		19.3			15.1		43.4	20.2	73.5			73.2	12.9	10.2	2.7	47.2		-3.8	
2002	5.4	1.9	15.1	1.6	15.2	29.7	20.5	0.6	55.1	6.3	0.05		18.3			14.4		40.9	18.5	70.9			72.5	12.0	9.4	2.6	49.1		-8.2	
2003	5.4	1.9	13.9	1.7	16.8	29.7	19.1	0.7	53.4	6.3	0.05		17.7			15.4		42.6	18.1	74.5			71.6	11.9	9.6	2.3	50.3		-7.7	
2004	5.4	2.0	13.7	1.7	16.4	29.8	19.3	0.6	53.8	6.0	0.05		17.8			15.6		42.9	19.6	70.9			72.5	14.7	11.3	3.4	49.1		-6.2	
2005	5.4	2.0	12.6	1.7	17.3	28.6	18.1	0.6	54.1	6.6	0.06		17.1			16.6		42.3	19.6	69.8			68.3	17.7	13.9	3.8	48.6		-6.2	
2006	5.4	2.0	11.1	1.8	14.2	29.3	19.0	0.5	56.4	7.6	0.06		16.5			15.7		42.8	20.8	72.5			65.6	19.5	15.1	4.4	49.6		-6.7	
2007	5.4	2.0	9.6	1.8	13.0	30.6	19.3	0.7	56.4	7.4	0.06		16.6			16.1		42.3	20.8	68.4			68.3	17.3	12.8	4.6	49.5		-7.2	
2008	5.4	2.0	8.4	1.8	13.6	30.5	19.3	0.5	56.0	7.2	0.06		15.8			15.6		42.1	20.3	66.7			69.6	17.0	12.7	4.3	49.8		-7.8	
2009	5.4	2.0	9.1	1.8	13.9	28.9	18.3	0.5	57.2	7.3	0.06		15.5			15.2		36.6	16.8	68.1			66.4	16.6	12.9	3.6	40.1		-3.5	
2010	5.4	1.9	11.8	1.7	14.9	27.3	17.3	0.5	57.8	7.4	0.06		15.9			17.0		39.7	20.1	68.7			67.8	16.8	12.3	4.5	40.2		-0.4	

## Czech Republic

Group	#	Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
		0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO	WTO		WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	9.9																													
1971	9.8																													
1972	9.9																													
1973	9.9																													
1974	10.0																													
1975	10.1																													
1976	10.1																													
1977	10.2																													
1978	10.2																													
1979	10.3																													
1980	10.3																													
1981	10.3																													
1982	10.3																													
1983	10.3																													
1984	10.3																													
1985	10.3																													
1986	10.3																													
1987	10.3																													
1988	10.4																													
1989	10.4																													
1990	10.3	4.9									0.14							39.4									36.5		2.8	
1991	10.3	5.0	2.3	4.9	7.7	42.9	29.6	2.6	49.4	5.9	0.12							45.9									39.2		6.7	
1992	10.3	5.0	3.3	4.9	7.7	42.9	29.6	2.6	49.4	5.9	0.12							47.7	36.4								46.2		1.5	
1993	10.3	5.1	4.3	4.9	7.7	42.9	29.6	2.6	49.4	5.9	0.12		22.8		9.8			47.8	36.8			77.7	9.2	5.9	3.3	46.4		1.4		
1994	10.3	5.1	4.3	4.9	6.9	42.2	29.0	2.0	51.0	6.6	0.12		22.9		10.1			44.4	34.7	85.8		77.8	8.5	5.5	2.9	45.7		-1.3		
1995	10.3	5.2	4.0	5.0	6.6	41.8	28.7	2.0	51.6	6.8	0.13		23.1		10.9			48.1	36.9	87.5		81.7	7.1	4.2	2.9	51.7		-3.6		
1996	10.3	5.2	3.9	5.0	6.1	41.5	28.3	1.8	52.4	7.1	0.14		24.6		12.2			46.5	34.2	89.0		84.0	7.3	4.5	2.8	51.7		-5.2		
1997	10.3	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.8	41.1	27.7	1.8	53.1	7.1	0.13		25.7		12.9			49.8	37.6	91.5		85.4	6.4	3.7	2.6	54.3		-4.5		
1998	10.3	5.2	6.5	4.9	5.5	41.0	27.6	1.8	53.6	7.2	0.13		25.0		12.8			52.3	40.5	91.6		88.1	5.0	2.9	2.1	52.8		-0.5		
1999	10.3	5.2	8.7	4.8	5.2	40.1	27.5	1.6	54.7	7.5	0.14		25.0		13.2			53.3	42.7	93.0		88.2	4.9	2.8	2.1	53.9		-0.6		
2000	10.3	5.2	8.8	4.7	5.1	39.5	27.1	1.5	55.4	7.7	0.14		25.9		14.7			60.9	49.5	92.4		88.3	5.0	3.0	2.0	63.1		-2.1		
2001	10.2	5.2	8.1	4.7	4.8	40.0	27.7	1.4	55.2	7.6	0.15		25.9		14.8			62.6	51.8	92.9		89.5	4.6	2.9	1.7	64.1		-1.5		
2002	10.2	5.1	7.3	4.8	4.8	39.6	27.7	1.3	55.6	7.6	0.15		24.6		14.2			57.6	49.1	91.7		88.9	5.4	4.0	1.4	58.8		-1.2		
2003	10.2	5.1	7.8	4.7	4.5	39.4	27.3	1.1	56.1	8.0	0.16		23.9		14.7			59.1	51.1	92.4		90.1	4.5	2.8	1.7	60.3		-1.2		
2004	10.2	5.1	8.3	4.7	4.3	39.2	27.1	1.3	56.5	8.0	0.16		25.3		16.5			63.0	60.5	91.4		90.3	4.7	2.7	2.0	62.1		0.9		
2005	10.2	5.2	7.9	4.8	4.0	39.5	27.2	1.0	56.5	8.1	0.17		25.5		17.6			64.4	60.1	90.8		88.2	4.5	2.9	1.6	61.7		2.7		
2006	10.2	5.2	7.1	4.8	3.8	40.0	28.2	1.1	56.3	8.6	0.19		25.6		18.0			67.0	64.0	90.1		88.7	4.7	2.7	2.0	64.0		3.0		
2007	10.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	3.6	40.2	28.5	1.1	56.2	9.2	0.20		25.7		18.5			68.2	67.9	89.6		90.2	4.5	2.6	1.9	65.6		2.7		
2008	10.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	3.2	40.5	28.7	1.1	56.3	9.7	0.20		24.3		17.8			64.4	65.1	89.4		87.4	4.9	3.0	1.9	62.1		2.4		
2009	10.4	5.3	6.7	4.9	3.1	38.6	27.3	1.1	58.3	10.0	0.19		22.6		16.8			59.0	57.3	89.5		86.7	5.3	3.6	1.7	54.9		4.0		
2010	10.5	5.2	7.3	4.9	3.1	38.0	26.9	1.1	58.9	10.1	0.20		23.0		17.9			66.6	67.0	89.6		86.4	5.8	3.7	2.1	63.2		3.4		

## Kazakhstan

Group	#	Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
		0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO				WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO				
1970	13.1																													
1971	13.3																													
1972	13.5																													
1973	13.8																													
1974	14.0																													
1975	14.1																													
1976	14.3																													
1977	14.4																													
1978	14.6																													
1979	14.7																													
1980	14.9																													
1981	15.1																													
1982	15.2																													
1983	15.4																													
1984	15.6																													
1985	15.8																													
1986	15.9																													
1987	16.0																													
1988	16.1																													
1989	16.2																													
1990	16.3	7.8				28.1					0.10																			
1991	16.5	7.9				27.3					0.09																			
1992	16.4	7.9				26.8					0.08							74.0									75.3		-1.3	
1993	16.3	7.9	7.0	7.3	31.2	25.3	11.2		43.6	1.2	0.07		14.4			6.7		37.9			47.8			37.4	19.0	18.4	46.7		-8.8	
1994	16.1	7.8	7.5	7.2	31.0	23.9	10.6		45.0	1.4	0.06		15.4			6.7		37.1	15.2	76.2			43.3	22.0	21.3	47.1		-10.1		
1995	15.8	7.7	11.0	6.9	29.9	22.9	10.1		47.2	1.7	0.06		15.3			6.7		39.0	25.8	80.3			38.2	49.1	24.9	24.1	43.5		-4.6	
1996	15.6	7.6	13.0	6.7	29.9	21.1	9.4		48.9	1.8	0.06		13.9			6.9		35.3	28.1	75.5			32.4	52.6	32.9	19.7	36.0		-0.7	
1997	15.3	7.6	13.0	6.6	25.3	20.5	9.1		54.2	2.3	0.06		14.0			7.3		34.9	29.3	75.6			27.2	57.7	34.5	23.2	37.4		-2.5	
1998	15.1	7.5	13.1	6.5	24.7	19.8	8.8		55.5	2.6	0.06		12.8			6.8		30.3	24.1	75.7			24.8	64.4	37.7	26.7	34.9		-4.5	
1999	14.9	7.5	13.5	6.5	26.7	20.0	8.9	4.2	53.3	3.3	0.06		14.9			8.2		42.5	34.8	71.3			24.5	66.5	45.0	21.5	40.1		2.3	
2000	14.9	7.5	12.8	6.6	31.1	18.2	8.0	3.8	50.7	3.1	0.07		17.7			11.5		56.6	48.2	60.9			18.9	72.5	53.8	18.7	49.1		7.5	
2001	14.9	7.6	10.4	6.8	35.5	16.3	7.7	2.5	48.1	3.9	0.08		17.6			13.2		45.9	39.0	68.7			18.0	75.2	56.7	18.4	47.0		-1.1	
2002	14.9	7.7	9.3	7.0	35.5	16.3	7.5	2.5	48.2	3.8	0.08		15.6			12.8		47.0	39.3	72.6			18.5	75.2	59.1	16.2	47.0		-0.1	
2003	14.9	7.7	8.8	7.1	35.3	17.0	7.2	2.6	47.8	3.7	0.09		15.3			14.0		48.4	41.9	71.7			17.9	74.7	61.8	12.9	43.0		5.4	
2004	15.0	7.8	8.4	7.1	33.5	17.4	7.2	2.6	49.1	4.1	0.10		14.2			14.1		52.5	46.6	73.9			16.1	78.9	64.8	14.0	43.9		8.6	
2005	15.1	7.9	8.1	7.3	32.4	18.0	7.4	2.5	49.6	4.9	0.11		12.8			13.3		53.5	48.8	78.0			13.4	83.5	70.6	12.8	44.7		8.8	
2006	15.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	31.5	18.4	7.5	2.5	50.0	5.3	0.12		12.4			13.9		51.2	47.2	75.6			12.5	84.1	69.4	14.6	40.5		10.7	
2007	15.5	8.2	7.3	7.6	31.2	18.9	7.5	2.5	49.9	5.8	0.13		12.4			14.8		49.4	45.5	70.4			14.4	80.7	66.6	14.2	42.8		6.7	
2008	15.7	8.4	6.6	7.8	30.2	18.9	7.3	2.5	50.9	6.0	0.14		12.7			15.6		57.2	53.3	72.1			14.5	80.9	69.3	11.6	37.1		20.1	
2009	16.1	8.6	6.6	8.1	29.4	18.9	7.3	2.5	51.7	6.1	0.14		11.4			13.8		42.0	37.5	69.1			14.1	81.8	70.6	11.2	33.8		8.2	
2010	16.3	8.8	5.8	8.3	28.3	18.7	7.2	2.5	53.0	6.3	0.15		13.1			16.8		44.0	40.5	67.8			12.2	84.1	72.8	11.4	29.2		14.7	





## Romania

Group	#	Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
		0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB				OECD	WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB									Calc.		WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO				
1970	20.3												43.1																	
1971	20.5												41.6																	
1972	20.7												42.0																	
1973	20.8												43.1																	
1974	21.0												42.0																	
1975	21.3												44.5																	
1976	21.6												43.7																	
1977	21.8												42.5																	
1978	22.0												42.6																	
1979	22.1												44.0																	
1980	22.2				9.6	29.8	43.8	32.6	2.5	26.3	0.2	0.12	43.3																	
1981	22.4				9.7	29.3	43.8	33.2	2.5	26.9	0.2	0.12	40.4																	
1982	22.5				9.7	29.0	44.2	33.6	2.5	26.8	0.2	0.12	39.7																	
1983	22.6				9.7	29.2	44.2	33.6	2.6	26.5	0.2	0.13	41.4																	
1984	22.7				9.8	29.2	44.2	33.8	2.6	26.5	0.2	0.14	42.0																	
1985	22.8		4.0		9.9	28.9	44.5	34.0	2.6	26.6	0.1	0.14	41.9																	
1986	22.9		3.9		9.9	28.7	44.7	34.3	2.5	26.6	0.1	0.14	43.5																	
1987	22.9		3.7	10.0	28.5	44.8	34.1	2.8	26.6	0.2	0.14	42.6			8.6				27.6	52.1										
1988	23.1		3.7	10.1	28.4	44.8	34.3	2.8	26.9	0.2	0.14	42.0			8.3				28.2	50.4										
1989	23.2		3.4	10.2	27.9	45.1	34.7	2.8	27.0	0.2	0.14	42.4			7.7				25.3	52.6			70.5	20.4	17.7	2.7				
1990	23.2	10.5	3.4	10.1	29.1	43.5	33.3	2.4	27.4	2.1	0.13	36.9						16.7	13.0	49.8			72.8	21.9	17.7	4.1	26.2		-9.5	
1991	23.0	10.5	3.5	10.2	29.8	39.9	31.3	2.6	30.3	2.2	0.11	31.7							17.6	15.3	50.4			74.4	15.8	12.5	3.4	21.5		-3.9
1992	22.8	10.6	5.4	10.0	33.0	37.1	27.4	2.6	29.9	2.4	0.10	27.0							27.8	17.9	57.5			73.1	15.2	11.2	4.0	36.2		-8.4
1993	22.8	10.8	7.2	10.0	36.0	35.8	25.9	2.6	28.2	2.4	0.10	25.4			5.8				23.0	18.6	58.3			75.8	13.1	10.0	3.1	28.0		-5.0
1994	22.7	11.1	8.2	10.1	39.0	32.9	24.6	2.4	28.1	2.4	0.11	27.6			6.9				24.9	20.5	66.7			75.1	13.6	10.0	3.6	27.0		-2.1
1995	22.7	11.3	8.0	10.4	40.3	31.0	22.4	2.5	28.7	2.2	0.11	25.6			7.2				27.6	22.3	68.4			77.5	11.4	7.9	3.4	33.2		-5.6
1996	22.6	11.7	6.7	10.9	38.0	31.5	23.0	2.2	30.5	2.4	0.12	27.1			7.4				28.1	22.9	68.3			76.8	10.6	7.3	3.2	36.6		-8.4
1997	22.6	12.0	5.5	11.3	39.0	30.5	22.1	2.0	30.5	2.3	0.11	25.8			6.5				29.2	23.9	71.9			78.6	10.4	6.1	4.3	36.2		-7.1
1998	22.5	11.9	5.6	11.2	40.0	29.4	21.3	1.9	30.6	2.2	0.11	23.9			6.1				22.6	19.7	78.2			80.6	9.5	4.7	4.8	30.6		-8.0
1999	22.5	11.9	6.2	11.2	41.8	27.6	20.1	1.7	30.7	2.1	0.11	21.7			5.8				28.0	23.9	77.2			78.5	10.1	4.9	5.3	32.9		-4.8
2000	22.4	11.8	7.0	11.0	42.8	26.2	19.1	1.5	31.0	2.1	0.11	23.4			6.6				32.8	27.9	75.2			77.3	14.1	7.2	6.9	38.1		-5.3
2001	22.1	11.5	6.6	10.8	42.3	26.2	18.9	1.4	31.5	1.9	0.11	24.6			7.5				33.1	28.1	79.7			81.0	11.1	6.2	4.9	40.7		-7.6
2002	21.7	10.4	8.1	9.5	36.4	29.5	21.4	1.6	34.1	2.3	0.12	24.4			7.7				35.4	30.2	81.6			81.0	12.2	7.9	4.2	41.0		-5.6
2003	21.6	10.3	7.0	9.6	35.7	29.8	21.7	1.5	34.5	2.5	0.13	23.0			7.5				34.8	29.7	80.2			82.5	10.6	6.5	4.1	42.3		-7.5
2004	21.5	10.2	7.7	9.4	31.6	31.2	22.4	1.5	37.2	3.5	0.14	23.6			8.2				35.8	31.1	78.1			82.3	11.4	6.7	4.7	44.8		-9.0
2005	21.3	9.9	7.2	9.2	32.1	30.3	21.4	1.3	37.5	3.5	0.14	23.7			14.0				33.1	27.9	73.7			79.5	14.6	10.6	3.9	43.2		-10.2
2006	21.2	10.1	7.3	9.3	30.5	30.6	21.2	1.3	38.8	4.0	0.16	23.5			13.2				32.3	26.5	72.1			79.3	15.2	10.0	5.3	44.3		-12.0
2007	20.9	9.9	6.4	9.3	29.5	31.4	21.1	1.2	39.1	4.1	0.17	23.3			9.7				29.3	23.7	72.3			79.8	12.7	7.5	5.2	43.2		-13.9
2008	20.5	9.7	5.8	9.2	28.7	31.4	20.6	1.1	39.8	4.4	0.18	22.0			12.3				30.4	24.2	70.2			76.5	13.9	9.1	4.8	43.5		-13.0
2009	20.4	9.6	6.9	9.0	29.1	30.0	19.7	1.1	40.9	4.5	0.17	22.0			10.9				30.6	24.7	74.7			79.0	9.5	5.9	3.6	36.6		-6.0
2010	20.2	9.7	7.3	8.9	30.1	28.7	18.8	1.0	41.2	4.5	0.16	24.3			12.6				35.4	30.0	73.1			78.5	9.4	5.2	4.2	41.2		-5.7

## Russia

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
	#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.			WTO	WTO			WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	
1970	130.4																													
1971	131.2																													
1972	131.9																													
1973	132.7																													
1974	133.4																													
1975	134.2																													
1976	135.1																													
1977	136.1																													
1978	137.1																													
1979	138.0																													
1980	139.0																													
1981	139.9																													
1982	140.8																													
1983	141.7																													
1984	142.7																													
1985	143.9																													
1986	144.9																													
1987	145.9																													
1988	146.9																													
1989	147.7										1.46							21.9								21.0		0.9		
1990	148.3	76.8	5.0	72.9	13.9	40.2	26.5	1.6	45.9	4.6	1.41		21.2				18.2					35.6	28.8	6.7	17.9		0.2			
1991	148.6	76.0	5.0	72.2	14.2	39.8	26.5	1.7	46.0	4.8	1.34		21.5				13.3					38.0	30.8	7.2	13.0		0.3			
1992	148.7	75.0	5.2	71.1	15.4	38.8	25.6	1.7	45.9	4.6	1.15		19.6				62.3		72.9			40.4	32.8	7.6	48.3		14.1			
1993	148.5	72.8	5.9	68.5	15.5	38.0	25.5	1.7	46.5	4.7	1.05		18.6			5.8	38.2		74.1			42.9	34.8	8.1	30.5		7.7			
1994	148.3	70.4	8.1	64.7	16.1	35.9	23.3	1.7	48.0	4.3	0.92		16.7			5.3	27.8	17.1	63.9			45.3	36.8	8.6	23.2		4.6			
1995	148.1	70.5	9.4	63.9	15.7	34.0	21.9	1.6	50.3	4.4	0.88		16.4			5.4	29.3	20.5	63.3			47.8	38.7	9.0	25.9		3.4			
1996	147.7	69.7	9.7	62.9	15.3	32.5	20.6	1.7	52.2	4.2	0.85		17.4			6.0	26.1	22.6	63.9			26.0	53.2	43.1	10.0	21.8		4.2		
1997	147.3	68.3	11.8	60.3	12.2	30.0	19.3	1.9	57.8	4.6	0.86		17.3			6.5	24.7	21.8	62.9			23.2	57.1	45.8	11.3	22.5		2.2		
1998	146.9	67.7	13.3	58.7	11.7	29.1	18.7	1.8	59.2	4.7	0.81		17.3			6.6	31.2	27.6	63.1			28.7	55.7	39.2	16.4	24.6		6.7		
1999	146.3	72.5	13.0	63.1	15.0	28.2	18.3	1.9	56.8	4.2	0.87		16.6			6.3	43.2	38.6	66.8			24.7	53.5	41.8	11.7	26.2		17.0		
2000	146.3	72.8	10.6	65.1	14.5	28.4	18.7	2.0	57.1	4.4	0.95		17.4			6.9	44.1	40.6	69.4			23.6	59.9	50.6	9.3	24.0		20.0		
2001	146.0	71.5	9.0	65.1	12.0	29.4	19.4	2.1	58.6	5.0	1.00		17.4			6.9	36.9	33.2	70.7			23.2	59.8	51.8	8.0	24.2		12.7		
2002	145.3	72.6	7.9	66.8	11.3	29.5	19.6	1.8	59.1	5.4	1.05		17.1			6.9	35.2	31.1	64.6			22.8	59.9	52.5	7.4	24.5		10.8		
2003	144.6	74.0	8.2	67.9	10.9	30.4	19.3	1.9	58.7	6.9	1.12		16.3			7.0	35.2	31.6	64.3			21.7	61.4	54.5	6.9	23.9		11.4		
2004	143.9	74.6	7.8	68.8	10.2	29.7	18.8	1.8	60.1	7.5	1.20		17.4			8.1	34.4	31.0	68.2			22.4	62.4	54.7	7.7	22.2		12.3		
2005	143.2	75.1	7.1	69.8	10.2	29.8	18.4	1.8	60.0	7.3	1.28		18.3			9.2	35.2	31.9	66.9			18.8	68.4	61.8	6.7	21.5		13.7		
2006	142.5	75.3	7.1	70.0	10.0	29.3	18.1	1.7	60.7	7.6	1.39		17.9			9.8	33.7	30.7	68.3			16.5	71.1	62.9	8.2	21.0		12.7		
2007	142.1	76.3	6.0	71.8	9.0	29.2	17.5	1.9	61.8	8.0	1.50		17.6			10.6	30.2	27.3	64.6			17.0	69.8	61.4	8.3	21.5		8.6		
2008	142.0	76.7	6.2	71.9	8.6	28.9	16.4	1.9	62.4	8.1	1.58		17.5			11.8	31.3	28.4	65.0			16.7	71.2	65.7	5.6	22.1		9.2		
2009	141.9	76.4	8.3	70.1	9.7	27.9	15.9	1.8	62.4	8.1	1.46		14.8			9.8	27.9	24.8	55.6			17.2	72.4	66.7	5.7	20.5		7.4		
2010	142.4	76.3	7.3	70.7	9.2	27.4	15.6	1.8	63.4	8.2	1.52		14.8			10.4	29.2	26.3	61.1			14.1	71.2	65.6	5.6	21.1		8.1		

## Serbia

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports									Imports		Bal.
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB				OECD	WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB									Calc.		WTO	WTO				WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	130.4																												
1971	131.2																												
1972	131.9																												
1973	132.7																												
1974	133.4																												
1975	134.2																												
1976	135.1																												
1977	136.1																												
1978	137.1																												
1979	138.0																												
1980	139.0																												
1981	139.9																												
1982	140.8																												
1983	141.7																												
1984	142.7																												
1985	143.9																												
1986	144.9																												
1987	145.9																												
1988	146.9																												
1989	147.7										1.46							21.9								21.0		0.9	
1990	148.3	76.8	5.0	72.9	13.9	40.2	26.5	1.6	45.9	4.6	1.41		21.2				18.2					35.6	28.8	6.7	17.9		0.2		
1991	148.6	76.0	5.0	72.2	14.2	39.8	26.5	1.7	46.0	4.8	1.34		21.5				13.3					38.0	30.8	7.2	13.0		0.3		
1992	148.7	75.0	5.2	71.1	15.4	38.8	25.6	1.7	45.9	4.6	1.15		19.6				62.3		72.9			40.4	32.8	7.6	48.3		14.1		
1993	148.5	72.8	5.9	68.5	15.5	38.0	25.5	1.7	46.5	4.7	1.05		18.6		5.8		38.2		74.1			42.9	34.8	8.1	30.5		7.7		
1994	148.3	70.4	8.1	64.7	16.1	35.9	23.3	1.7	48.0	4.3	0.92		16.7		5.3		27.8	17.1	63.9			45.3	36.8	8.6	23.2		4.6		
1995	148.1	70.5	9.4	63.9	15.7	34.0	21.9	1.6	50.3	4.4	0.88		16.4		5.4		29.3	20.5	63.3			47.8	38.7	9.0	25.9		3.4		
1996	147.7	69.7	9.7	62.9	15.3	32.5	20.6	1.7	52.2	4.2	0.85		17.4		6.0		26.1	22.6	63.9		26.0	53.2	43.1	10.0	21.8		4.2		
1997	147.3	68.3	11.8	60.3	12.2	30.0	19.3	1.9	57.8	4.6	0.86		17.3		6.5		24.7	21.8	62.9		23.2	57.1	45.8	11.3	22.5		2.2		
1998	146.9	67.7	13.3	58.7	11.7	29.1	18.7	1.8	59.2	4.7	0.81		17.3		6.6		31.2	27.6	63.1		28.7	55.7	39.2	16.4	24.6		6.7		
1999	146.3	72.5	13.0	63.1	15.0	28.2	18.3	1.9	56.8	4.2	0.87		16.6		6.3		43.2	38.6	66.8		24.7	53.5	41.8	11.7	26.2		17.0		
2000	146.3	72.8	10.6	65.1	14.5	28.4	18.7	2.0	57.1	4.4	0.95		17.4		6.9		44.1	40.6	69.4		23.6	59.9	50.6	9.3	24.0		20.0		
2001	146.0	71.5	9.0	65.1	12.0	29.4	19.4	2.1	58.6	5.0	1.00		17.4		6.9		36.9	33.2	70.7		23.2	59.8	51.8	8.0	24.2		12.7		
2002	145.3	72.6	7.9	66.8	11.3	29.5	19.6	1.8	59.1	5.4	1.05		17.1		6.9		35.2	31.1	64.6		22.8	59.9	52.5	7.4	24.5		10.8		
2003	144.6	74.0	8.2	67.9	10.9	30.4	19.3	1.9	58.7	6.9	1.12		16.3		7.0		35.2	31.6	64.3		21.7	61.4	54.5	6.9	23.9		11.4		
2004	143.9	74.6	7.8	68.8	10.2	29.7	18.8	1.8	60.1	7.5	1.20		17.4		8.1		34.4	31.0	68.2		22.4	62.4	54.7	7.7	22.2		12.3		
2005	143.2	75.1	7.1	69.8	10.2	29.8	18.4	1.8	60.0	7.3	1.28		18.3		9.2		35.2	31.9	66.9		18.8	68.4	61.8	6.7	21.5		13.7		
2006	142.5	75.3	7.1	70.0	10.0	29.3	18.1	1.7	60.7	7.6	1.39		17.9		9.8		33.7	30.7	68.3		16.5	71.1	62.9	8.2	21.0		12.7		
2007	142.1	76.3	6.0	71.8	9.0	29.2	17.5	1.9	61.8	8.0	1.50		17.6		10.6		30.2	27.3	64.6		17.0	69.8	61.4	8.3	21.5		8.6		
2008	142.0	76.7	6.2	71.9	8.6	28.9	16.4	1.9	62.4	8.1	1.58		17.5		11.8		31.3	28.4	65.0		16.7	71.2	65.7	5.6	22.1		9.2		
2009	141.9	76.4	8.3	70.1	9.7	27.9	15.9	1.8	62.4	8.1	1.46		14.8		9.8		27.9	24.8	55.6		17.2	72.4	66.7	5.7	20.5		7.4		
2010	142.4	76.3	7.3	70.7	9.2	27.4	15.6	1.8	63.4	8.2	1.52		14.8		10.4		29.2	26.3	61.1		14.1	71.2	65.6	5.6	21.1		8.1		

## Slovak Republic

Group	#	Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.		
		0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im		
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Base			1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP	
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.	
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO				WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO				
1970	4.5																													
1971	4.6																													
1972	4.6																													
1973	4.6																													
1974	4.7																													
1975	4.7																													
1976	4.8																													
1977	4.8																													
1978	4.9																													
1979	4.9																													
1980	5.0																													
1981	5.0																													
1982	5.1																													
1983	5.1																													
1984	5.1										0.05																			
1985	5.2										0.05																			
1986	5.2										0.05																			
1987	5.2										0.05							32.3									36.1		-3.7	
1988	5.3										0.05							32.2									34.0		-1.9	
1989	5.3										0.06							28.8									32.1		-3.3	
1990	5.3	2.6									0.05							26.5									35.5		-9.0	
1991	5.3	2.6									0.05							46.3									49.3		-3.0	
1992	5.3	2.6									0.04							70.3	44.5								74.3		-3.9	
1993	5.3	2.5	12.2	2.2	10.5	39.8	26.9	1.6	49.8	5.1	0.04		29.8			11.4		56.2	33.8	84.1			8.5	4.9	3.7	60.8		-4.6		
1994	5.3	2.5	13.7	2.1	10.2	39.7	26.8	1.6	50.2	5.1	0.04		27.4			11.7		59.3	34.0	85.6		81.8	8.0	4.6	3.4	53.9		5.3		
1995	5.4	2.5	13.1	2.2	9.2	38.9	26.8	1.4	51.9	5.8	0.05		26.8			12.2		57.8	34.0	87.1		81.6	7.9	4.3	3.6	55.5		2.2		
1996	5.4	2.5	11.3	2.2	8.9	39.5	27.0	1.5	51.6	5.3	0.05		25.9			12.2		53.3	32.4	86.6		79.7	10.8	5.6	5.2	64.1		-10.8		
1997	5.4	2.5	11.9	2.2	9.2	39.3	25.7	1.9	51.6	4.7	0.05		23.0			12.2		56.3	35.6	87.7		83.4	8.9	4.6	4.3	66.0		-9.7		
1998	5.4	2.5	12.6	2.2	8.3	39.4	26.1	1.6	52.3	5.2	0.05		23.0			12.4		59.2	36.6	89.4		86.1	7.1	3.5	3.6	70.0		-10.9		
1999	5.4	2.6	16.4	2.1	7.4	38.5	25.7	1.4	54.2	5.5	0.05		24.4			13.6		61.2	34.1	89.7		84.9	8.2	4.7	3.5	65.7		-4.5		
2000	5.4	2.6	18.8	2.1	6.7	37.3	25.7	1.2	56.1	6.1	0.05		24.7			14.5		70.4	41.2	89.5		83.7	10.4	7.0	3.4	73.0		-2.6		
2001	5.4	2.6	19.3	2.1	6.1	37.6	26.1	1.0	56.3	6.7	0.06		25.3			15.1		72.7	41.5	89.2		83.8	10.0	6.5	3.5	80.8		-8.1		
2002	5.4	2.6	18.6	2.1	6.2	38.4	27.0	1.0	55.4	6.7	0.06		22.8			14.0		71.1	41.6	89.0		85.3	9.1	6.0	3.1	78.4		-7.3		
2003	5.4	2.7	17.5	2.2	5.8	38.3	26.3	0.9	55.9	7.0	0.06		23.4			15.2		75.8	47.6	90.4		87.7	7.5	5.1	2.4	77.8		-1.9		
2004	5.4	2.7	18.1	2.2	5.1	39.0	26.8	0.7	55.9	7.7	0.07		24.0			16.1		74.5	49.5	89.7		85.4	9.2	6.3	2.9	77.3		-2.8		
2005	5.4	2.7	16.2	2.2	4.7	38.8	26.7	0.7	56.5	8.0	0.07		24.1			17.0		76.3	52.0	87.0		83.3	8.4	5.8	2.5	80.9		-4.7		
2006	5.4	2.7	13.3	2.3	4.4	38.8	26.4	0.7	56.8	8.0	0.08		24.1			18.0		84.5	60.7	86.8		82.6	9.1	5.5	3.6	88.5		-4.0		
2007	5.4	2.7	11.0	2.4	4.2	39.4	26.9	0.7	56.4	8.2	0.08		23.9			18.9		86.9	69.6	85.4		85.8	7.3	4.5	2.8	88.0		-1.1		
2008	5.4	2.7	9.6	2.4	4.0	39.5	26.6	0.6	56.5	8.8	0.09		23.1			18.9		83.5	72.7	84.1		85.8	7.4	5.0	2.4	85.9		-2.4		
2009	5.4	2.7	12.1	2.4	3.6	37.9	25.6	0.6	58.5	9.1	0.08		19.6			16.4		70.9	64.3	83.8		87.0	6.9	4.5	2.4	71.7		-0.8		
2010	5.4	2.7	14.4	2.3	3.2	37.1	25.0	0.5	59.7	9.2	0.09		20.7			18.8		81.2	74.3	84.8		86.5	7.8	4.8	3.0	82.6		-1.3		

Turkey

Group #	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base			1x)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO	WTO		WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	34.8										0.14		16.5					4.4	3.4	79.4		8.9	8.2		0.6	7.6			
1971	35.6										0.15		17.1					5.3	4.2	78.7		12.0	6.4		0.4	6.0			
1972	36.5										0.16		17.9					6.0	4.3	77.8		14.0	6.9		2.5	4.4			
1973	37.4										0.17		18.1					7.0	5.1	76.0		16.8	7.9		3.7	4.2			
1974	38.3										0.17		17.1					5.7	4.3	74.5		21.9	12.8		5.6	7.2			
1975	39.2										0.19		17.1					4.4	3.1	74.3		23.3	10.9		2.6	8.4			
1976	40.1										0.21		18.2					4.9	3.8	80.5		23.8	7.2		0.8	6.4			
1977	41.0										0.21		17.8					3.8	3.0	76.4		24.6	8.2		0.0	8.2			
1978	42.0										0.22		17.5					4.1	3.5	72.8		21.9	5.9		0.2	5.7			
1979	42.9										0.22		19.6					3.2	2.5	71.7		27.4	6.5		0.1	6.4			
1980	43.9										0.21		17.3					5.2	4.2	68.6		26.9	8.5		1.4	7.0			
1981	44.9										0.22		19.7					8.2	6.6	55.6		37.2	6.9		2.3	4.6			
1982	46.0										0.23		20.3					11.9	8.9	54.8		43.1	9.6		6.0	3.6			
1983	47.1										0.24		19.5					12.5	9.3	58.0		46.6	8.6		4.1	4.5			
1984	48.1										0.26		18.5					15.6	11.9	61.3		54.0	10.2		5.7	4.4			
1985	49.2		11.2						35.0		0.27		18.8					15.9	11.8	61.9		61.0	9.0		4.7	4.3	20.0		-4.1
1986	50.2										0.29		22.9					13.3	9.8	67.2		58.2	7.1		2.4	4.7			
1987	51.2										0.31		22.6					15.6	11.7	72.1		66.0	6.1		2.3	3.8			
1988	52.1	18.2	8.4	16.6	47.4	21.1	14.3	1.2	31.5	2.3	0.32		23.7					18.7	12.8	66.5		64.2	8.0		2.8	5.2	21.1		-2.4
1989	53.1	18.6	8.6	17.0	48.2	21.0	14.8	0.8	30.8	2.4	0.32		23.8					16.2	10.8	70.4		65.8	7.9		2.2	5.7	21.0		-4.8
1990	54.0	19.6	8.0	18.0	46.9	20.7	14.8	1.1	32.4	2.2	0.35		22.7					13.4	8.6	74.7		67.9	6.6		2.3	4.3	20.7		-7.3
1991	54.9	19.9	8.2	18.3	47.8	20.2	14.1	0.9	32.0	2.2	0.35		23.0					13.8	9.0	76.2		65.8	5.5		2.1	3.3	20.2		-6.4
1992	55.8	20.1	8.5	18.4	44.7	21.6	15.1	0.8	33.8	2.4	0.37		22.5					14.4	9.2	78.6		71.3	4.5		1.6	2.9	21.6		-7.2
1993	56.7	19.1	9.0	17.4	42.2	22.6	14.6	0.7	35.2	2.3	0.40		21.7			14.9		13.7	8.5	74.8		71.8	3.7		1.1	2.5	22.6		-8.9
1994	57.6	20.6	8.6	18.8	43.6	22.6	15.1	0.9	33.8	2.4	0.38		22.9			12.6		21.4	13.9	75.9		72.5	3.9		1.3	2.6	22.6		-1.2
1995	58.5	20.8	7.6	19.3	43.4	22.3	14.9	0.8	34.3	2.4	0.41		23.4			13.6		19.9	12.8	77.7		74.4	4.6		1.3	3.3	22.3		-2.4
1996	59.4	21.2	6.6	19.8	42.8	22.9	15.5	0.8	34.3	2.4	0.44		21.8			12.3		21.5	12.8	75.6		74.3	4.2		1.2	3.0	22.9		-1.4
1997	60.4	21.2	6.8	19.7	40.8	24.1	16.5	0.8	35.1	2.5	0.47		22.3			12.9		24.6	13.8	75.2		75.3	3.8		0.7	3.0	24.1		0.5
1998	61.3	21.7	6.9	20.2	40.5	23.6	16.2	0.7	35.9	2.5	0.48		25.7			15.1		21.3	10.0	75.4		77.4	3.8		1.0	2.9	23.6		-2.3
1999	62.2	22.2	7.7	20.5	41.4	22.8	15.8	0.5	35.8	2.6	0.47		23.8			14.2		19.4	10.6	76.8		79.1	4.1		1.3	2.8	22.8		-3.4
2000	63.2	21.4	6.5	20.0	36.0	24.0	16.9	0.4	40.0	3.3	0.50		22.3			13.4		20.1	10.4	77.6		81.2	3.6		1.1	2.6	24.0		-3.9
2001	64.1	21.8	8.4	19.9	37.6	22.7	16.6	0.5	39.7	3.2	0.47		21.3			12.2		27.4	16.0	75.9		81.8	3.6		1.4	2.2	22.7		4.7
2002	65.0	22.1	10.4	19.8	34.9	23.0	17.5	0.6	42.1	3.3	0.50		20.1			11.6		25.2	15.5	76.1		83.9	3.9		1.9	2.0	23.0		2.2
2003	65.9	21.9	10.5	19.6	33.9	22.8	17.3	0.4	43.4	3.5	0.53		20.2			12.5		23.0	15.6	74.4		83.7	4.1		2.1	2.0	22.8		0.2
2004	66.8	21.9	10.8	19.5	34.0	23.0	17.4	0.5	43.0	3.6	0.58		19.8			13.4		23.6	16.1	73.9		84.5	4.4		2.3	2.2	23.0		0.6
2005	67.7	22.3	10.6	20.0	29.5	24.8	18.5	0.5	45.8	4.0	0.62		19.8			12.9		21.9	15.2	71.0		81.6	6.1		3.6	2.5	24.8		-2.9
2006	68.6	22.6	10.2	20.3	27.3	25.4	18.7	0.6	47.3	4.5	0.67		19.7			13.3		22.7	16.1	70.9		81.4	7.5		4.2	3.3	25.4		-2.7
2007	69.5	23.0	10.3	20.7	23.5	26.7	19.7	0.6	49.8	5.1	0.70		19.0			13.1		22.3	16.6	68.9		81.7	8.3		4.8	3.5	26.7		-4.4
2008	70.4	23.8	11.0	21.1	23.7	26.8	20.0	0.5	49.5	5.5	0.70		18.2			11.9		23.9	18.1	66.8		81.0	9.2		5.8	3.4	26.8		-2.9
2009	71.2	24.7	14.0	21.3	22.9	25.3	18.9	0.5	51.7	5.8	0.67		17.0			11.2		23.3	16.6	61.9		80.2	7.2		4.0	3.2	25.3		-2.0
2010	72.1	25.6	11.9	22.6	23.7	26.2	19.5	0.5	50.1	5.6	0.73		17.8			11.6		21.2	15.6	62.0		79.2	8.3		3.9	4.4	26.2		-5.0

## Ukraine

Group		Sectoral employment									Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB					WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB									OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.
1970	47.1																												
1971	47.4																												
1972	47.8																												
1973	48.1																												
1974	48.5																												
1975	48.8																												
1976	49.0																												
1977	49.3																												
1978	49.5																												
1979	49.8																												
1980	50.0																												
1981	50.2																												
1982	50.4																												
1983	50.6																												
1984	50.8																												
1985	50.9																												
1986	51.1																												
1987	51.3				20.4						0.21																		
1988	51.5				19.7						0.21																		
1989	51.8			24.3	19.1	38.2	19.0	4.1		2.6	0.22							32.1								32.1		-0.1	
1990	51.9	25.5	5.0	24.2	19.8	38.3	19.0	4.1		2.7	0.21							27.6					7.4	2.9	4.5	28.7		-1.1	
1991	52.0	25.4	5.0	24.2	19.3	37.9	19.0	4.1		2.8	0.19							26.1					7.9	3.1	4.9	23.9		2.2	
1992	52.2	25.4	5.2	24.1	20.8	36.8	19.0	4.1		3.0	0.17							24.0		77.2			8.4	3.3	5.2	22.0		2.0	
1993	52.2	25.4	5.9	23.9	20.7	36.2	19.0	4.1	43.1	3.8	0.15		29.9		5.7			25.9		51.2			8.9	3.5	5.5	26.2		-0.3	
1994	51.9	25.2	8.1	23.2	21.0	37.4	20.7	4.0	41.6	4.2	0.11		39.0		5.5			35.4	19.6	66.8			9.4	3.7	5.8	38.6		-3.2	
1995	51.5	24.9	5.6	23.5	22.5	33.7	18.1	3.6	43.8	4.4	0.10		34.6		4.8			47.1	27.2	63.3			10.0	3.9	6.1	50.2		-3.1	
1996	51.1	24.7	7.6	22.8	21.9	32.1	17.1	3.4	46.0	4.7	0.09		31.0		4.2			45.7	32.3	63.7			67.8	11.1	4.3	6.8	48.2		-2.6
1997	50.6	24.4	8.9	22.2	22.1	30.3	16.1	3.2	47.7	4.9	0.09		28.4		4.1			40.6	28.4	54.0			71.0	13.3	4.2	9.1	43.7		-3.1
1998	50.1	24.1	11.3	21.4	22.6	29.5	15.8	3.1	47.8	5.0	0.08		29.8		4.4			41.9	30.2	58.9			70.6	15.1	4.0	11.1	44.2		-2.3
1999	49.7	23.8	11.6	21.1	22.7	28.3	15.2	2.9	49.0	4.7	0.08		32.7		5.1			53.7	36.7	58.6			65.5	17.2	5.9	11.3	48.2		5.5
2000	49.2	23.5	11.6	20.8	23.4	26.5	13.7	2.9	50.1	4.8	0.09		19.2		3.5			62.4	46.6	61.5			69.4	17.3	5.3	12.0	57.4		5.0
2001	48.7	23.2	10.9	20.7	20.9	26.3	13.5	2.9	52.8	5.0	0.10		19.7		4.5			55.5	42.8	60.2			69.4	16.2	7.0	9.2	53.8		1.6
2002	48.2	23.2	9.6	21.0	20.6	25.2	12.9	2.7	54.2	5.1	0.10		20.1		4.8			55.1	42.4	57.9			67.3	16.7	9.0	7.7	50.7		4.4
2003	47.8	23.1	9.1	21.0	20.4	24.6	12.6	2.7	55.1	5.5	0.11		20.7		5.4			57.8	46.0	57.1			67.8	17.5	11.7	5.8	55.2		2.6
2004	47.5	23.1	8.6	21.1	19.7	24.6	12.3	2.6	55.7	5.6	0.13		22.8		6.5			61.2	50.3	59.2			71.0	15.9	10.3	5.6	53.7		7.5
2005	47.1	23.3	7.2	21.6	19.4	24.2	12.1	2.6	56.4	5.9	0.13		19.6		5.7			51.5	39.7	57.9			69.4	16.0	9.6	6.4	50.6		0.8
2006	46.8	23.3	6.8	21.7	17.6	24.2	12.0	2.5	58.2	6.4	0.14		23.1		7.3			46.6	35.6	57.9			73.1	12.5	6.4	6.1	49.5		-2.8
2007	46.5	23.3	6.4	21.8	16.7	23.9	11.7	2.5	59.4	7.1	0.15		23.1		7.9			44.8	34.5	57.2			74.5	10.8	5.1	5.6	50.4		-5.5
2008	46.3	23.2	6.4	21.7	15.8	23.4	11.3	2.4	60.7	7.4	0.15		20.0		7.4			46.9	37.2	56.8			70.5	12.1	6.0	6.2	54.9		-8.0
2009	46.1	23.2	8.8	21.1	15.6	22.4	10.8	2.3	62.0	7.5	0.13		17.8		6.0			46.4	33.9	49.6			62.9	11.3	5.2	6.1	48.0		-1.7
2010	45.9	23.1	8.1	21.3	16.2	21.7	10.5	2.2	62.1	7.5	0.14		17.5		6.3			50.7	37.7	54.9			64.6	14.3	6.9	7.4	53.6		-2.8

## China

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.			
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)			
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im			
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Base		1x)		1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP			
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB					WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	Calc.		
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								OECD			WTO	WTO	WTO		WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO				
1970	818.3										0.18		33.7							2.5											
1971	841.1										0.20		35.1							2.8											
1972	862.0										0.20		36.1							3.3											
1973	881.9										0.22		36.2							4.3											
1974	900.4										0.22		35.7							5.0											
1975	916.4										0.24		38.1							4.8											
1976	930.7										0.24		37.6							4.6											
1977	943.5										0.26		39.3							4.4											
1978	956.2										0.29		40.5						6.7	71.0											
1979	969.0										0.31		40.0						7.7	73.3											
1980	981.2		4.9		68.7	18.2			13.1		0.33		40.2						9.6	75.3											
1981	993.9		3.8		68.1	18.3			13.6		0.35		38.3						11.3	76.5											
1982	1,008.6		3.2		68.1	18.4			13.4		0.38		37.1				8.4	11.0	74.4							6.7		1.7			
1983	1,023.3		2.3		67.1	18.7			14.2		0.43		36.4				7.7	9.7	75.4							6.9		0.8			
1984	1,036.8		1.9		64.0	19.9			16.1		0.49		35.3				8.6	10.2	77.3			47.7	25.2	23.0	2.2	8.6			0.0		
1985	1,051.0		1.8		62.4	20.8			16.8		0.56		34.7				9.2	8.9	79.8			26.4	27.3	25.8	1.5	13.3			-4.1		
1986	1,066.8		2.0		60.9	21.9			17.2		0.61		35.0				9.9	10.4	80.3			28.8	13.1	11.6	1.4	12.5				-2.6	
1987	1,084.0	603.8	2.0	591.7	60.0	22.2	15.8	1.6	17.8	4.3	0.68		34.5				12.1	14.6	80.0			58.3	14.5	11.5	3.1	12.0				0.1	
1988	1,101.6	613.6	2.0	601.3	59.4	22.4	15.9	1.5	18.3	4.8	0.75		34.6				11.4	15.4	82.5			63.4	11.7	8.2	3.5	12.4				-1.0	
1989	1,118.7	623.1	2.6	606.9	59.0	21.3	15.2	1.5	19.8	5.0	0.78		34.3				10.6	15.3	84.9			69.4	10.7	8.2	2.5	11.7				-1.1	
1990	1,135.2	633.2	2.5	617.4	53.4	19.0	13.5	1.4	27.6	5.2	0.81		32.7				14.7	17.4	85.4			71.6	10.4	8.3	2.1	12.0				2.7	
1991	1,150.8	642.3	2.3	627.5	53.9	19.2	13.6	1.4	26.9	5.5	0.89		32.5				16.1	19.0	88.4			75.7	8.2	6.5	1.7	13.3				2.8	
1992	1,165.0	651.2	2.3	636.2	53.1	19.6	13.9	1.4	27.3	5.8	1.01		32.7				16.1	20.1	90.0			78.7	7.2	5.5	1.7	15.1				1.0	
1993	1,178.4	659.8	2.6	642.6	50.8	20.2	13.9	1.4	28.9	6.3	1.15		34.0			1.9	14.1	20.8	89.2			80.6	6.1	4.5	1.7	16.0				-1.9	
1994	1,191.8	668.1	2.8	649.4	49.5	20.7	14.3	1.4	29.8	6.3	1.31		33.6			2.0	21.3	21.6	89.7			82.3	5.2	3.4	1.9	20.0				1.3	
1995	1,204.9	677.1	2.9	657.4	48.5	21.0	14.4	1.4	30.5	6.6	1.45		33.7			2.2	20.2	20.4	88.4			84.1	5.7	3.6	2.1	18.6				1.6	
1996	1,217.6	686.0	3.0	665.4	47.7	20.8	14.2	1.3	31.5	6.9	1.59		33.5			2.4	20.1	17.6	89.2			84.4	5.7	3.9	1.8	18.0				2.1	
1997	1,230.1	695.6	3.1	674.1	47.4	20.4	13.8	1.2	32.2	7.1	1.74		33.2			2.7	21.8	19.2	88.3			85.4	5.9	3.8	2.1	17.3				4.5	
1998	1,241.9	705.2	3.1	683.3	47.0	17.9	11.8	1.0	35.0	7.2	1.88		31.8			3.2	20.3	18.0	88.1			87.3	4.9	2.8	2.1	16.0				4.3	
1999	1,252.7	714.4	3.1	692.2	46.9	17.5	11.4	0.9	35.6	7.4	2.02		31.6			3.5	20.4	18.0	88.1			88.3	4.4	2.4	2.0	17.6				2.8	
2000	1,262.6	724.3	3.1	701.9	46.3	17.3	11.2	0.8	36.4	7.4	2.19		32.1			3.8	23.3	20.8	87.1			88.2	5.0	3.1	1.9	20.9				2.4	
2001	1,271.9	731.4	3.6	705.0	45.2	17.3	11.1	0.8	37.6	7.6	2.37		31.6			4.1	22.6	20.1	86.5			88.6	5.0	3.2	1.8	20.5				2.1	
2002	1,280.4	738.9	4.0	709.4	44.1	17.7	11.3	0.8	38.2	7.8	2.59		31.4			4.3	25.1	22.4	86.0			89.8	4.2	2.6	1.6	22.6				2.6	
2003	1,288.4	746.3	4.3	714.2	43.3	17.9	11.4	0.8	39.2	8.0	2.85		32.8			5.1	29.6	26.7	85.6			90.6	4.2	2.5	1.6	27.4				2.2	
2004	1,296.1	752.7	4.2	721.1	41.2	18.0	11.5	0.8	39.2	8.2	3.13		32.4			5.3	34.1	30.7	85.0			91.4	4.4	2.4	1.9	31.4				2.6	
2005	1,303.7	758.6	4.2	726.8	39.2	18.9	12.0	0.8	39.3	8.3	3.49		32.5			5.2	37.1	33.8	84.4			91.9	4.2	2.3	1.9	31.5				5.5	
2006	1,311.0	763.7	4.1	732.4	37.9	19.6	12.5	0.8	39.6	8.5	3.93		32.9			5.7	39.1	35.7	82.3			92.4	4.0	1.8	2.2	31.4				7.7	
2007	1,317.9	768.1	4.0	737.4	36.9	20.1	12.8	0.8	40.3	8.7	4.49		32.9			6.5	38.4	34.9	80.6			93.1	3.6	1.7	1.9	29.6				8.8	
2008	1,324.7	771.0	4.2	738.6	35.8	20.4	13.0	0.8	43.8	8.9	4.92		32.7			7.1	35.0	31.6	78.2			93.0	3.9	2.2	1.7	27.3				7.7	
2009	1,331.3	773.7	4.3	740.4	34.4	20.9	13.3	0.8	44.7	9.2	5.37		32.3			7.5	26.7	24.1	77.1			93.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	22.3				4.4	
2010	1,337.7	774.2	4.1	742.4	33.2	21.6	13.7	0.9	45.3	9.3	5.93		32.5			8.1	29.4	26.6	76.0			93.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	25.6				3.8	

## India

Group	Sectoral employment										Sectoral output				Sectoral productivity			Exports								Imports		Bal.	
#	0)	1x)	1y)	1z)	1a)	1b)	1c)	1e)	1h)	1j)	2x)	2a)	2c)	2h)	3a)	3c)	3h)	4x)	4y)	4z)	4a)	4c)	4e)	4f)	4g)	5x)	5c)	6)	
Indicator	Pop.	Active	Unem.	Empl.	Agri.	Ind.	Manu.	PP	Serv.	KIBS	GDP	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Agri.	Manu.	Serv.	Total	Merch.	H Inc	Agri.	Manu.	PP	O & M	Fuel	Total	Manu.	Ex-Im	
Unit	mn	mn	%	mn	%	%	%	%	%	%	tn USD	%	%	%	USD/h	USD/h	USD/h	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Base			1x)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)	1z)		2x)	2x)	2x)				GDP	4x)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	4y)	GDP	5x)	GDP
Source 1	WB	Calc.	WB	WB	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	WB		WB			OECD		WB	WB	WB		WB	Calc.	WB	WB	WB	WB		Calc.
Source 2					WB	WB	WB								Calc.		WTO	WTO				WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO	WTO			
1970	555.2										0.21		13.7					3.7	3.2	62.2		51.7	12.8	0.8	11.9	3.8		-0.1	
1971	567.8										0.21		14.3					3.6	3.0	63.0		53.4	10.5	0.5	9.9	3.9		-0.3	
1972	580.8										0.21		14.4					4.0	3.4	63.1		54.7	9.5	0.7	8.9	3.6		0.3	
1973	594.2										0.22		14.3					4.1	3.4	66.1		52.7	8.6	1.3	7.3	4.6		-0.5	
1974	608.0										0.22		15.6					4.7	3.9	64.3		51.9	9.3	0.7	8.7	5.9		-1.2	
1975	622.2										0.24		15.2					5.5	4.3	58.3		44.9	13.2	0.9	12.3	6.5		-1.0	
1976	636.9										0.24		15.7					6.6	5.3	67.3		52.5	11.6	0.7	10.9	6.0		0.6	
1977	651.9										0.26		15.4					6.3	5.2	67.9		55.9	8.6	0.6	8.1	6.2		0.1	
1978	667.3										0.28		16.5					6.2	4.8	69.7		60.2	8.2	0.4	7.8	6.5		-0.3	
1979	683.0										0.26		17.3					6.6	5.0	70.3		58.4	6.9	0.3	6.6	8.0		-1.4	
1980	699.0										0.28		16.2					6.0	4.5	63.9		58.6	7.9	0.4	7.5	9.1		-3.1	
1981	715.1										0.30		16.3					5.8	4.2	57.3		59.5	6.0	0.4	5.6	8.4		-2.6	
1982	731.4										0.31		15.9					5.9	4.6	61.9		49.2	20.4	14.8	5.6	8.0		-2.1	
1983	748.0										0.33		16.1					5.7	4.1	69.0		50.7	21.7	16.3	5.4	7.7		-2.0	
1984	764.7										0.34		16.1					6.2	4.6	68.0		52.8	21.1	15.6	5.5	7.6		-1.4	
1985	781.7										0.36		16.0					5.2	3.9	67.4		58.1	13.6	6.0	7.6	7.5		-2.3	
1986	798.9										0.38		15.8					5.1	3.7	71.4		62.5	9.3	3.4	5.9	6.9		-1.8	
1987	816.3										0.39		15.9					5.5	4.0	76.5		66.4	9.3	4.2	5.1	6.9		-1.4	
1988	833.8										0.43		15.7					5.9	4.4	75.8		71.5	8.1	2.6	5.5	7.3		-1.4	
1989	851.4										0.46		16.4					6.9	5.3	90.9		71.7	8.2	2.6	5.6	8.0		-1.1	
1990	868.9	330.7									0.48		16.2					6.9	5.5	68.5		70.7	8.1	2.9	5.2	8.3		-1.4	
1991	886.3	338.7									0.49		15.2					8.3	6.4	74.7		72.0	7.7	2.4	5.3	8.3		0.0	
1992	903.7	346.8									0.51		15.4					8.7	6.7	78.8		73.5	7.1	2.8	4.3	9.4		-0.7	
1993	921.1	355.1	4.0	340.9	60.7	15.7	1.7		23.6		0.54		15.3			6.5		9.7	7.6	79.4		73.8	5.9	2.2	3.7	9.6		0.0	
1994	938.5	363.0	3.7	349.6	60.5	15.7	1.9		23.7		0.57		16.2			6.4		9.7	7.5	81.7		76.2	5.4	1.9	3.5	10.0		-0.3	
1995	955.8	369.8	2.2	361.7	60.4	15.9	2.1		23.7		0.62		17.3			6.4		10.7	8.4	76.9		73.5	4.9	1.7	3.3	11.8		-1.2	
1996	973.1	377.3	2.1	369.3	60.3	16.0	2.2		23.7		0.66		16.9			6.4		10.2	8.3	77.4		72.4	4.8	1.6	3.3	11.3		-1.1	
1997	990.5	384.2	2.6	374.2	60.2	16.1	2.1		23.7		0.69		15.8			6.4		10.5	8.3	77.8		74.3	4.1	1.1	2.9	11.7		-1.2	
1998	1,007.7	391.2	3.6	377.1	60.1	16.1	2.1		23.8		0.73		15.0			6.5		10.8	7.8	79.3		76.0	2.8	0.4	2.4	12.5		-1.6	
1999	1,025.0	398.2	4.0	382.4	60.0	16.1	2.2		23.9		0.80		14.6			6.4		11.3	7.6	80.8		79.2	2.7	0.2	2.5	13.1		-1.9	
2000	1,042.3	405.2	4.3	387.8	59.9	16.0	2.1		24.0		0.83		15.3			7.2		12.8	8.9	75.8		77.8	6.1	3.4	2.7	13.7		-0.9	
2001	1,059.5	417.1	4.3	399.2	59.6	16.2	2.0		24.2		0.87		14.6			7.4		12.3	8.8	71.2		74.8	7.9	4.9	3.0	13.2		-0.9	
2002	1,076.7	428.6	4.3	410.2	59.3	16.3	1.9		24.4		0.90		14.9			7.7		14.0	9.4	71.7		75.3	8.5	4.6	3.9	15.0		-1.0	
2003	1,093.8	440.2	4.3	421.3	57.8	17.5	1.9		24.7		0.97		14.9			8.3		14.7	9.5	70.7		76.8	9.6	6.0	3.6	15.4		-0.7	
2004	1,110.6	451.9	4.3	432.5	56.9	18.2	1.9		24.9		1.05		15.3			8.8		17.6	10.6	69.3		73.7	13.5	8.1	5.5	19.3		-1.8	
2005	1,127.1	464.5	4.4	444.1	55.8	19.0	2.0		25.2		1.15		15.4			9.0		19.3	11.9	69.6		71.1	17.6	10.3	7.2	22.0		-2.7	
2006	1,143.3	465.5	4.3	445.4	54.0	20.5	2.2		25.5		1.25		16.1			9.4		21.1	12.8	67.8		66.3	22.4	14.8	7.7	24.2		-3.2	
2007	1,159.1	466.0	4.2	446.5	53.0	21.2	2.3		25.8		1.37		16.0			9.7		20.4	12.1	65.1		64.2	23.5	15.9	7.6	24.4		-4.0	
2008	1,174.7	466.2	4.1	447.1	52.0	21.8	2.5		26.2		1.43		15.4			9.1		23.6	15.9	66.0		62.8	23.9	17.7	6.2	28.7		-5.1	
2009	1,190.1	466.9	4.0	448.2	51.5	22.1	2.6		26.4		1.55		15.1			9.1		20.0	12.1	65.9		66.8	19.6	13.4	6.2	25.4		-5.4	
2010	1,205.6	466.4	3.5	450.1	51.1	22.4	2.8		26.6		1.71		14.8			9.3		22.0	13.2	64.1		63.8	23.9	16.9	7.0	26.3		-4.4	















## Appendix 3

### EU parliament factions

---

#### Content

Source .....	ii
Numbers of EU parliament faction members (all countries).....	1
Party affiliations in investigated EU countries .....	2


































Source

European Parliament (2015)



## Numbers of EU parliament faction members (all countries)

2015

										Total
	4	4	4	6		2		1		21
	7	4	2	4						17
	7	4	2	4	3		1			21
	1	3	4	3	1	1				13
	34	27	8	4	8	13			2	96
	1	1		3		1				6
	4	1	1	1	4					11
	5	4	1		6				5	21
	17	14		8	10	4				53
	20	13		7	4	6	1	21	2	74
	5	2	1	2		1				11
	15	31	2		3		17	5		73
	2	2			2					6
	4	1	1	1		1				8
	2	2	1	4		1	1			11
	3	1		1		1				6
	12	4				2			3	21
	3	3								6
	5	3	2	7	3	2		4		26
	5	5		1		3		4		18
	23	5	19				1	2	1	51
	7	8		2	4					21
	12	15	1	3				1		32
	5	1		1		1				8
	6	4	3							13
	3	2	2	4	1	1				13
	4	6		3	1	4	2			20
		20	21	1	1	6	22	1	1	73
<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>750</b>

## Party affiliations in investigated EU countries

EU Factions	Austria	Belgium	Finland	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Spain	Sweden	UK
<b>Group of the European People's Party (Christian Democrats)</b>	<b>ÖVP</b> Österreichische Volkspartei	<b>CSP</b> Christlich Soziale Partei <b>cdH</b> Centre Démocrate Humainiste (ex <b>PSC</b> ) <b>CD&amp;V</b> Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	<b>KOK</b> Kansallinen Kokoomus	<b>UMP</b> Union pour un Mouvement Populaire	<b>CDU</b> Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands <b>CSU</b> Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern e.V.	<b>NDC</b> Nuovo Centrodestra - Unione di Centro <b>Forza Italia</b> <b>SVP</b> Südtiroler Volkspartei	<b>CDA</b> Christen Democratisch Appèl	<b>CEU</b> Coalición por Europa <b>PP</b> Partido Popular <b>UDC</b> Unió Democràtica de Catalunya	<b>KD</b> Kristdemokraterna <b>M</b> Moderata Samlingspartiet	
<b>Group of the Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats in the European Parliament</b>	<b>SPÖ</b> Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	<b>PS</b> Parti Socialiste (ex <b>BSP</b> ) <b>sp.a</b> Socialistische Partij Anders	<b>SDP</b> Suomen sosialidemokraattinen puolue	<b>PS</b> Parti socialiste	<b>SPD</b> Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	<b>PD</b> Partito Democratico	<b>PvdA</b> Partij van de Arbeid	<b>PSOE</b> Partido Socialista Obrero Español	<b>SAP</b> Sveriges socialdemokratiska arbetareparti	<b>Labour Party</b>
<b>Group of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe</b>	<b>NEOS</b> Das Neue Österreich	<b>Open VLD</b> Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten <b>MR</b> Mouvement Réformateur	<b>Kesk</b> Suomen Keskusta <b>SFP</b> Svenska folkpartiet	<b>UDI</b> Union des Démocrates et Indépendants/ Mouvement Démocrate	<b>FDP</b> Freie Demokratische Partei		<b>D66</b> Democraten 66 <b>VVD</b> Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	<b>ceu</b> Coalición por Europa <b>C's</b> Ciudadanos – Partido de la Ciudadanía <b>UPyD</b> Unión, Progreso y Democracia	<b>C</b> Centerpartiet <b>FP</b> Folkpartiet liberalerna	Liberal Democrats
<b>Group of the Greens/European Free Alliance</b>	<b>Grüne</b> Die Grünen	Ecolo Groen	Vihreät	<b>EELV</b> Europe Ecologie - Les Verts	<b>Grüne</b> Bündnis90/Die Grünen		<b>GL</b> GroenLinks	L'Esquerra pel Dret a Decidir Primavera Europea/Compromís <b>ICV</b> Iniciativa per Catalunya-Verds	<b>MP</b> Miljöpartiet De Gröna	<b>Plaid Cymru</b> <b>SNP</b> Scottish National Party The Green Party of England and Wales
<b>European Conservatives and Reformists Group</b>		<b>N-VA</b> Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	<b>PS</b> Finns Party (Perussuomalaiset)		<b>AFP</b> Alternative für Deutschland Familien-Partei Deutschlands		<b>CU</b> ChristenUnie <b>SGP</b> Staatskundig Gereformeerde Partij			Conservative Party Ulster Conservatives and Unionists-New Force
<b>Confederal Group of the European United Left – Nordic Green Left</b>			<b>Vas</b> Vasemmistoliitto	Front de gauche	<b>Die Linke</b> <b>Tierschutzpartei</b> Mensch Umwelt Tierschutz		<b>SP</b> Socialistische Partij	<b>EHB</b> Euskal Herria Bildu Izquierda Unida Podemos	<b>V</b> Vänsterpartiet	Sinn Féin
<b>Europe of freedom and direct democracy</b>						<b>M5S</b> Movimento Cinque Stelle			<b>SD</b> Sverigedemokraterna	<b>UKIP</b> UK Independence Party
<b>Europe of Nations and Freedom</b>	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Vlaams Belang		Front national / Rassemblement bleu Marinél		Lega Nord	Partij voor de Vrijheid			

## Appendix 4

### ISIC codes

---

#### Content

Abbreviations and glossary .....	ii
Overview .....	1
Transfer table of ISIC codes including technology assessment .....	2

## Abbreviations and glossary

ISIC	International Standard Classification of all economic activities
HT	high-tech
MHT	medium high-tech
MLT	medium low-tech
LT	low-tech
HT-KIS	High-tech knowledge intensive services
KIMS	Knowledge-intensive marketing services
KIFS	Knowledge-intensive financial services
O-KIS	Other knowledge-intensive services
KIBS	Knowledge-intensive business services

## Overview

#	ISIC 4	2008 -	ISIC 3 ISIC 3.1	1990 - 1996 (ISIC 3) 1997 - 2007 (ISIC 3.1)	ISIC 2	1968- 1989
1)	01-99	Grand Total	01-99		00-96	
2)	01-03	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	01-05		11-13	
3)	05-39	Industry except construction	10-41		21-42	
4)	41-43	Construction	45		50	
5)	45-82	Market Services	50-74		61-83	
6)	83-99	Non-market Services	75-99		91-96	
7)	10-33	Manufacturing	15-37		31-39	
8)	24	Manufacture of basic metals	27	Manufacture of basic metals	37	Basic Metal Industries
9)	25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	381 (w/o 3812)	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
10)	26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	30, 32 (31)	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery; Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus		
11)	27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	383	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies
12)	28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	382	Manufacture of machinery except electrical
13)	29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3843, 3844	Manufacture of motor vehicles; Manufacture of motorcycles and bicycles
14)	30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	3841, 3842, 3845, 3849	Ship building and repairing; Manufacture of railroad equipment; Manufacture of aircraft; Manufacture of other transport equipment
15)	31	Manufacture of furniture	3610	Manufacture of furniture	3812	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures primarily of metal
16)	32	Other manufacturing	33, 36 (w/o 3610)	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks; Manufacturing of furniture and manufacturing n.e.c. w/o manufacture of furniture)	385	Manufacture of professional and scientific, and measuring and controlling equipment not elsewhere classified, and of photographic and optical goods
17)	33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	(28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35)			

Source: United Nations (2008)

Transfer table of ISIC codes including technology assessment

ISIC 4		Level of knowledge		ISIC 3		ISIC 2	
Section	Description	EURO-STAT	KIBS	Section	Description	Section	Description
<b>Primary Sector (Agriculture)</b>							
<b>A</b>	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>Agriculture, hunting and related service activities</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing</b>
1	Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities			2	Forestry, logging and related service activities	11	Agriculture and Hunting
2	Forestry and logging			<b>B</b>	<b>Fishing</b>	12	Forestry and logging
				5	Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing		
3	Fishing and aquaculture			1	Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	13	Fishing
<b>Secondary Sector (Industry)</b>							
<b>B</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>			<b>C</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>
5	Mining of coal and lignite			10	Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat	21	Coal Mining
6	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas			11	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying	22	Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production
7	Mining of metal ores			13	Mining of metal ores	23	Metal Ore Mining
8	Other mining and quarrying			14, 12	Other mining and quarrying, Mining of uranium and thorium ores	29	Other Mining
9	Mining support service activities			n/a		n/a	
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>			<b>D</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
10	Manufacture of food products	LT		15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	31	Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco
11	Manufacture of beverages	LT		15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	31	Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	LT		16	Manufacture of tobacco products	31	Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco
13	Manufacture of textiles	LT		17	Manufacture of textiles	32	Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Industries
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	LT		18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	32	Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Industries
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	LT		19	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear	32	Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Industries
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	LT		20	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	33	Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products, Including Furniture
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	LT		21	Manufacture of paper and paper products	34	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Publishing
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	LT		22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	34	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Publishing
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	ML		23	Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	35	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	MH		24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	35	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	HT		24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	35	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	ML		25	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	35	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	ML		26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	36	Manufacture of Non-Metallic Mineral Products, except Products of Petroleum and Coal
24	Manufacture of basic metals	ML		27	Manufacture of basic metals	37	Basic Metal Industries
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	ML		28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	HT		30	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment

ISIC 4		Level of knowledge		ISIC 3		ISIC 2	
Section	Description	EURO-STAT	KIBS	Section	Description	Section	Description
		HT		32	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	MH		31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	MH		29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	MH		34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	MH		35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	38	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment
31	Manufacture of furniture	LT		36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	33	Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products, Including Furniture
32	Other manufacturing	LT		33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	39	Other Manufacturing Industries
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	ML		n/a		n/a	
<b>D</b>	<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>			<b>E</b>	<b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Electricity, Gas and Water</b>
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply			40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	41	Electricity, Gas and Steam
<b>E</b>	<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>						
36	Water collection, treatment and supply			41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	42	Water Works and Supply
37	Sewerage			90	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities	42	Water Works and Supply
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery			37	Recycling	n/a	
39	Remediation activities and other waste management services			37	Recycling	n/a	
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>			<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Construction</b>
41	Construction of buildings			45	Construction	50	Construction
42	Civil engineering			45	Construction	50	Construction
43	Specialised construction activities			45	Construction	50	Construction
<b>Tertiary Sector (Services)</b>							
<b>G</b>	<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>			<b>G</b>	<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants and Hotels</b>
<b>H</b>	<b>Transportation and storage</b>			<b>I</b>	<b>Transport, storage and communications</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Transport, Storage and Communication</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>			<b>H</b>	<b>Hotels and restaurants</b>	6 (c'd)	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants and Hotels
<b>J</b>	<b>Information and communication</b>			I (c'd)	Transport, storage and communications	7 (c'd)	Transport, storage and communications
58	Publishing activities	O-KIS	(x)	22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	34	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Publishing
59	Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	HT-KIS	(x)	22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	72	Communication
60	Programming and broadcasting activities	HT-KIS	(x)	22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	72	Communication
61	Telecommunications	HT-KIS	x	64	Post and telecommunications	72	Communication
62	Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	HT-KIS	x	72	Computer and related activities	n/a	
63	Information service activities	HT-KIS	x	72	Computer and related activities	72	Communication
<b>K</b>	<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>			<b>J</b>	<b>Financial intermediation</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services</b>
64	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	KIFS	x	65	Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	81	Financial Institutions
65	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	KIFS	x	66	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	82	Insurance
66	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	KIFS	x	67	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	81	Financial Institutions

ISIC 4		Level of knowledge		ISIC 3		ISIC 2	
Section	Description	EURO-STAT	KIBS	Section	Description	Section	Description
L	Real estate activities			K	Real estate, renting and business activities		
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities						
69	Legal and accounting activities	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	KIMS	x	73	Research and development	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
72	Scientific research and development	HT-KIS	x	73	Research and development	83	Real estate and Business Services
73	Advertising and market research	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
75	Veterinary activities	O-KIS	x	74	Other business activities	933	Medical, dental other health and veterinary services
N	Administrative and support service activities						
77	Rental and leasing activities		x	71	Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods	833	Machinery and equipment rental and leasing
78	Employment activities	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
79	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities		x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
80	Security and investigation activities	KIMS	x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities		x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities		x	74	Other business activities	832	Business services except machinery and equipment rental and leasing
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security			L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9	Community, Social and Personal Services
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O-KIS		75	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	91	Public Administration and Defence
P	Education			M	Education		
85	Education	O-KIS		80	Education	931	Education Services
Q	Human health and social work activities			N	Health and social work		
86	Human health activities	O-KIS		85	Health and social work	92	Sanitary and Similar Services
87	Residential care activities	O-KIS		85	Health and social work	93	Social and Related Community Services
88	Social work activities without accommodation	O-KIS		85	Health and social work	93	Social and Related Community Services
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation			O	Other community, social and personal service activities		
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities	O-KIS		92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	94	Recreational and Cultural Services
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	O-KIS		92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	94	Recreational and Cultural Services
92	Gambling and betting activities	O-KIS		92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	94	Recreational and Cultural Services
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	O-KIS		92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	94	Recreational and Cultural Services
S	Other service activities						
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use			P	Private households with employed persons		
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies			Q	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies		
						0	Activities not Adequately Defined
						00	Activities not adequately defined

Source: EUROSTAT (2014), United Nations (2008), United Nations (2002)



# Appendix 5

## Basic graphs for the evaluation of data on de-industrialization

---

Abbreviations and glossary .....	ii
----------------------------------	----

### **Mature countries**

#### **EU countries**

Austria .....	1
Belgium .....	2
Finland.....	3
France.....	4
Germany.....	5
Italy .....	6
Netherlands.....	7
Spain.....	8
Sweden.....	9
United Kingdom .....	10

#### **Others**

Japan .....	11
USA.....	12

### **Emerging countries**

#### **Latin America**

Argentina.....	13
Brazil.....	14
Chile .....	15
Colombia .....	16
Ecuador .....	17
Mexico.....	18
Venezuela.....	19

#### **East Europe and Central Asia**

Bulgaria .....	20
Croatia.....	21
Czech Republic .....	22
Kazakhstan .....	23
Poland .....	24
Romania .....	25
Russia .....	26
Serbia .....	27
Slovak Republic .....	28
Turkey .....	29
Ukraine.....	30

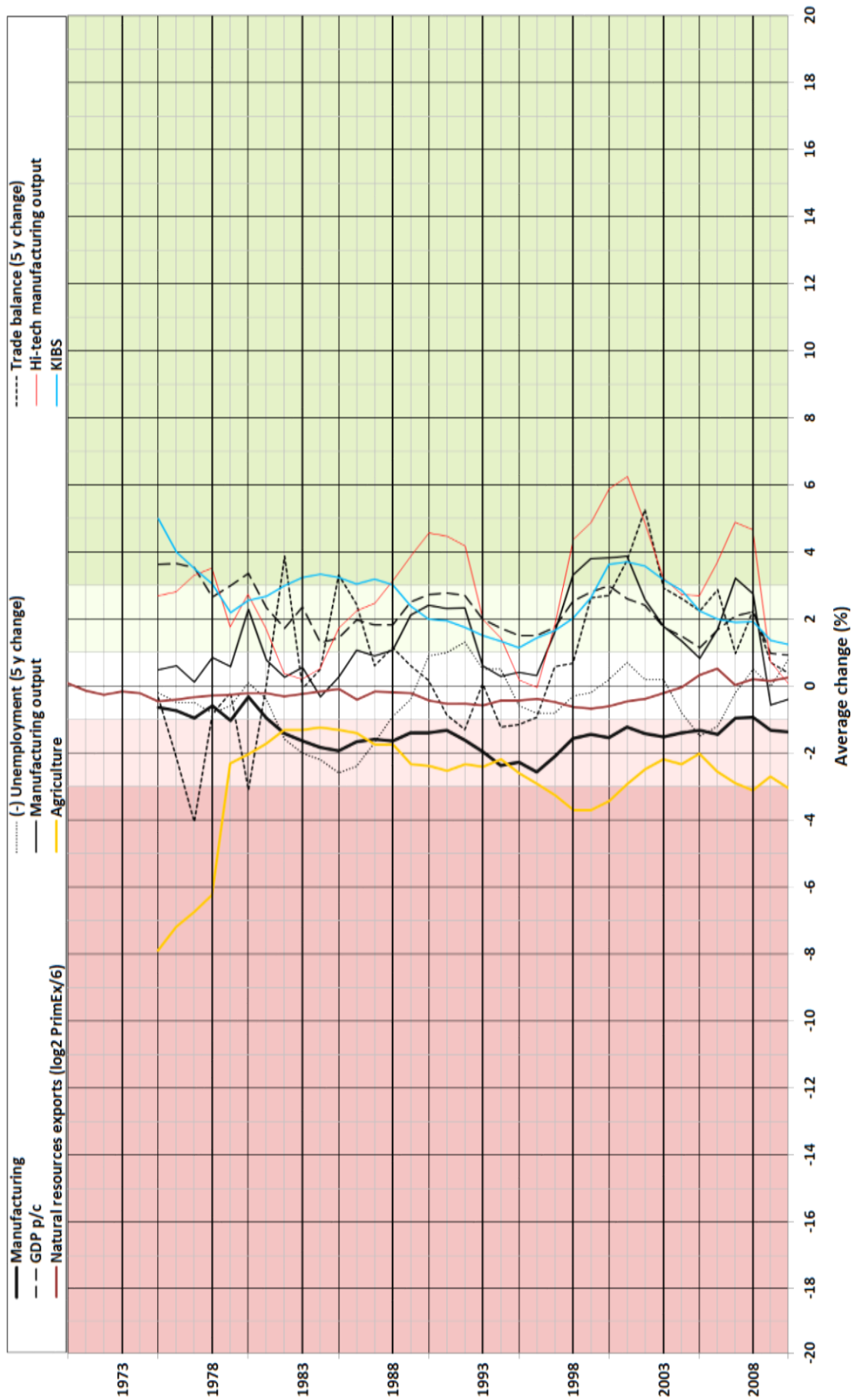
#### **East Asia**

China .....	31
India .....	32
Indonesia.....	33
Korea (South) .....	34
Malaysia .....	35
Thailand.....	36
Vietnam.....	37

**Abbreviations and glossary**

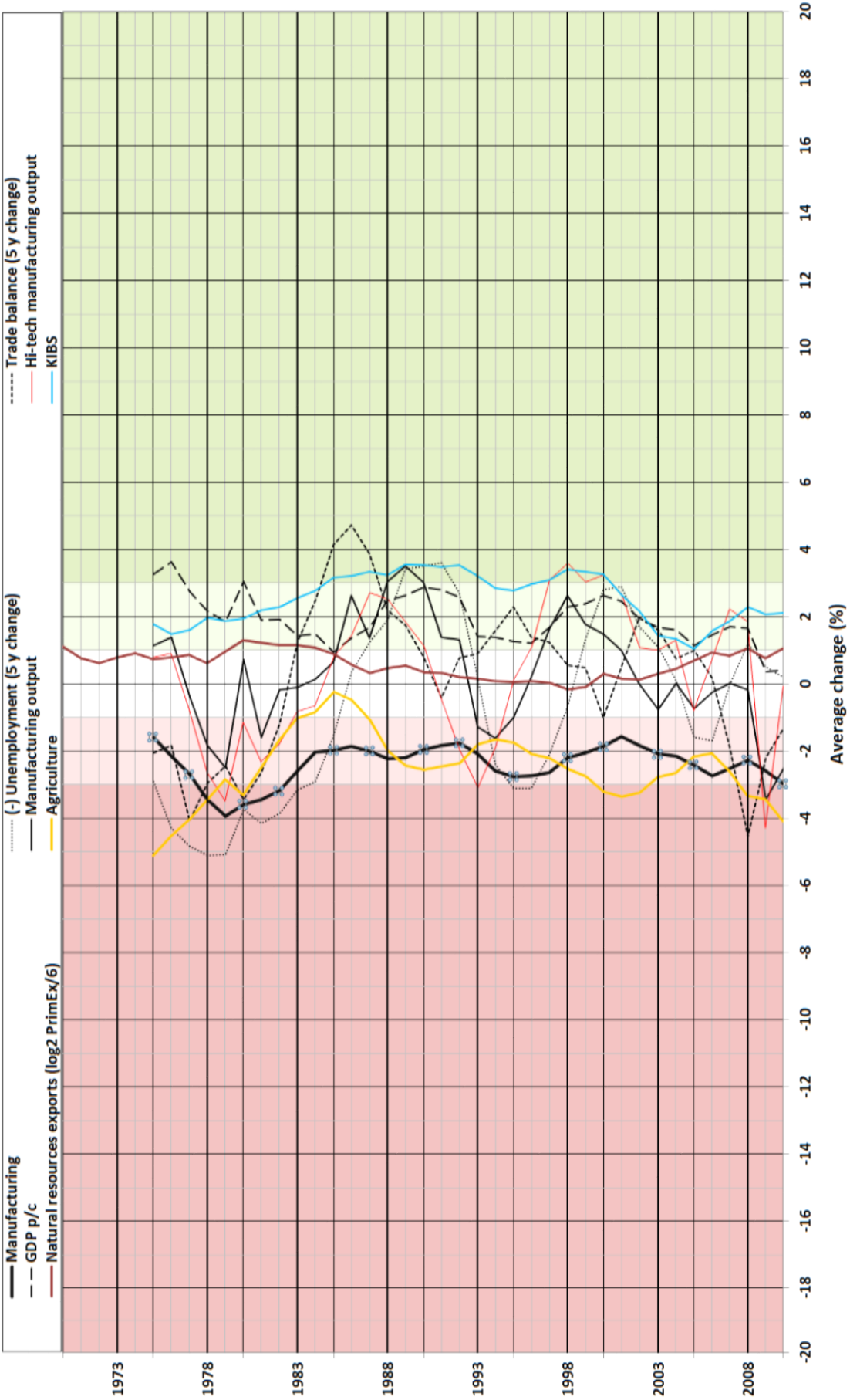
GDP p/c	Gross domestic product per capita
KIBS	Knowledge-intensive business services (ISIC 4 sections J-K, M-N) Knowledge-intensive business services (ISIC 3.1 sections 64-67, 71-74) (If not available, ISIC 3.1 sections J-K were used as a proxy.)
PrimEx	Share of primary products (ores and metals, fuel) among merchandise exports

Austria



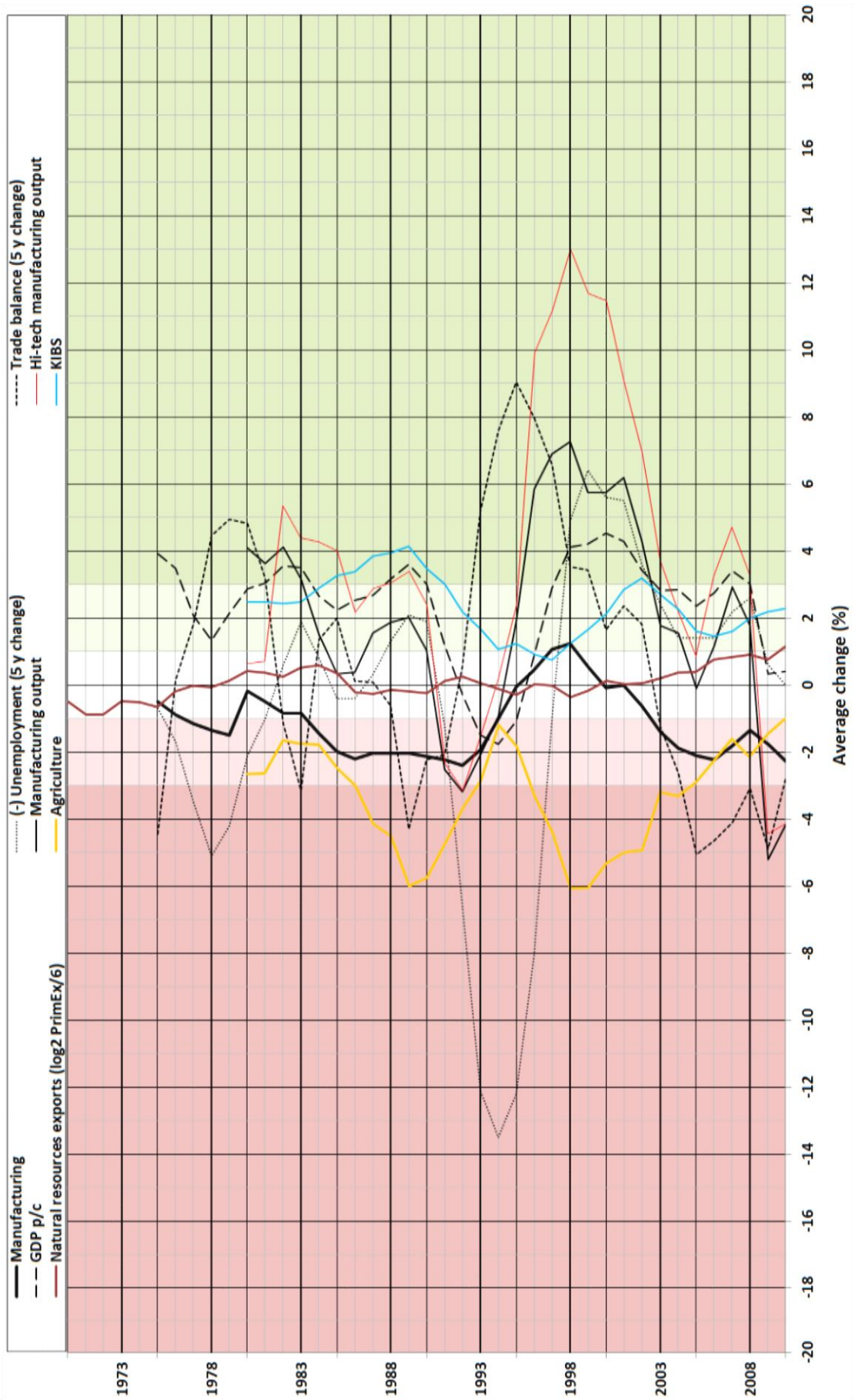
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Belgium



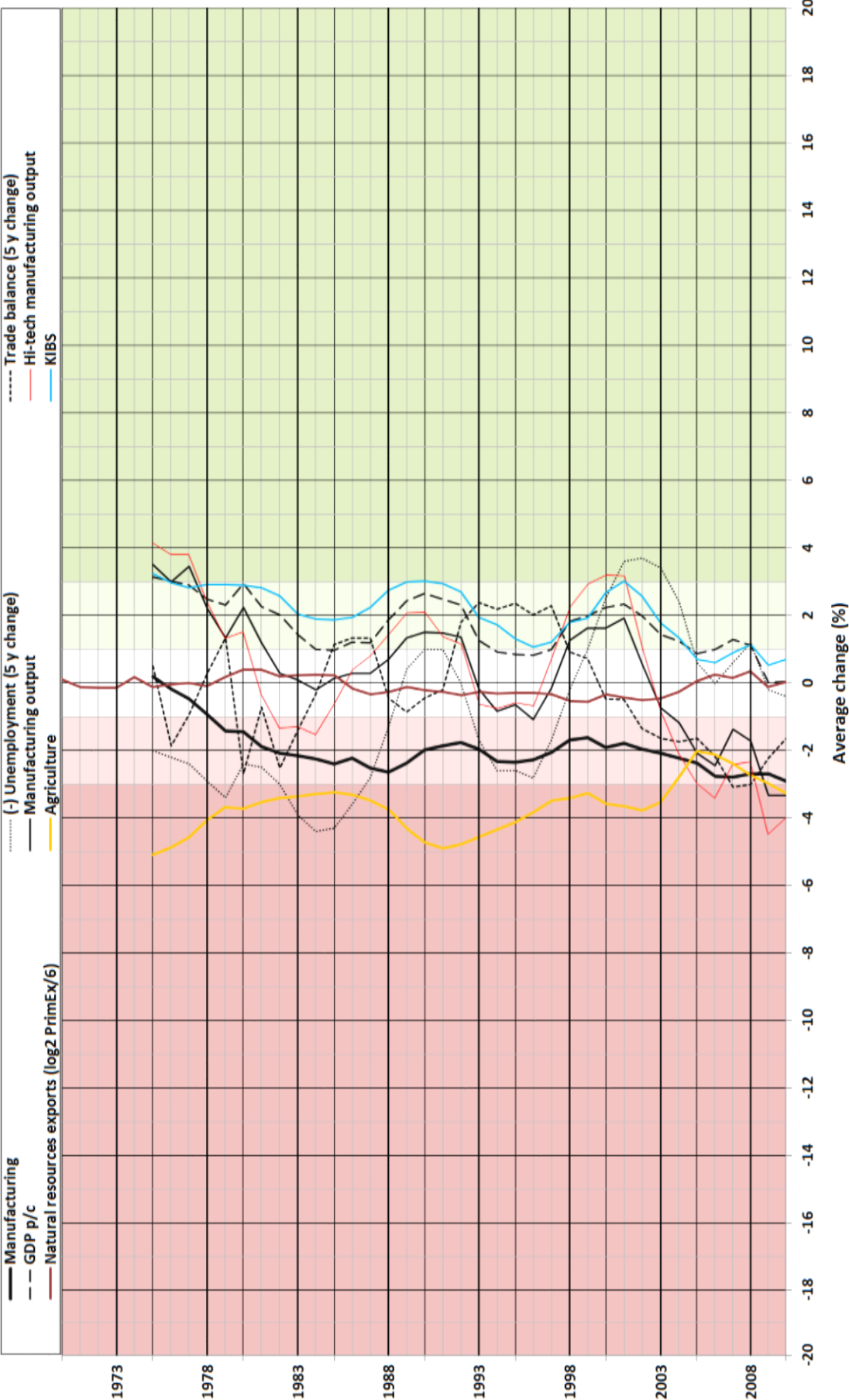
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Finland



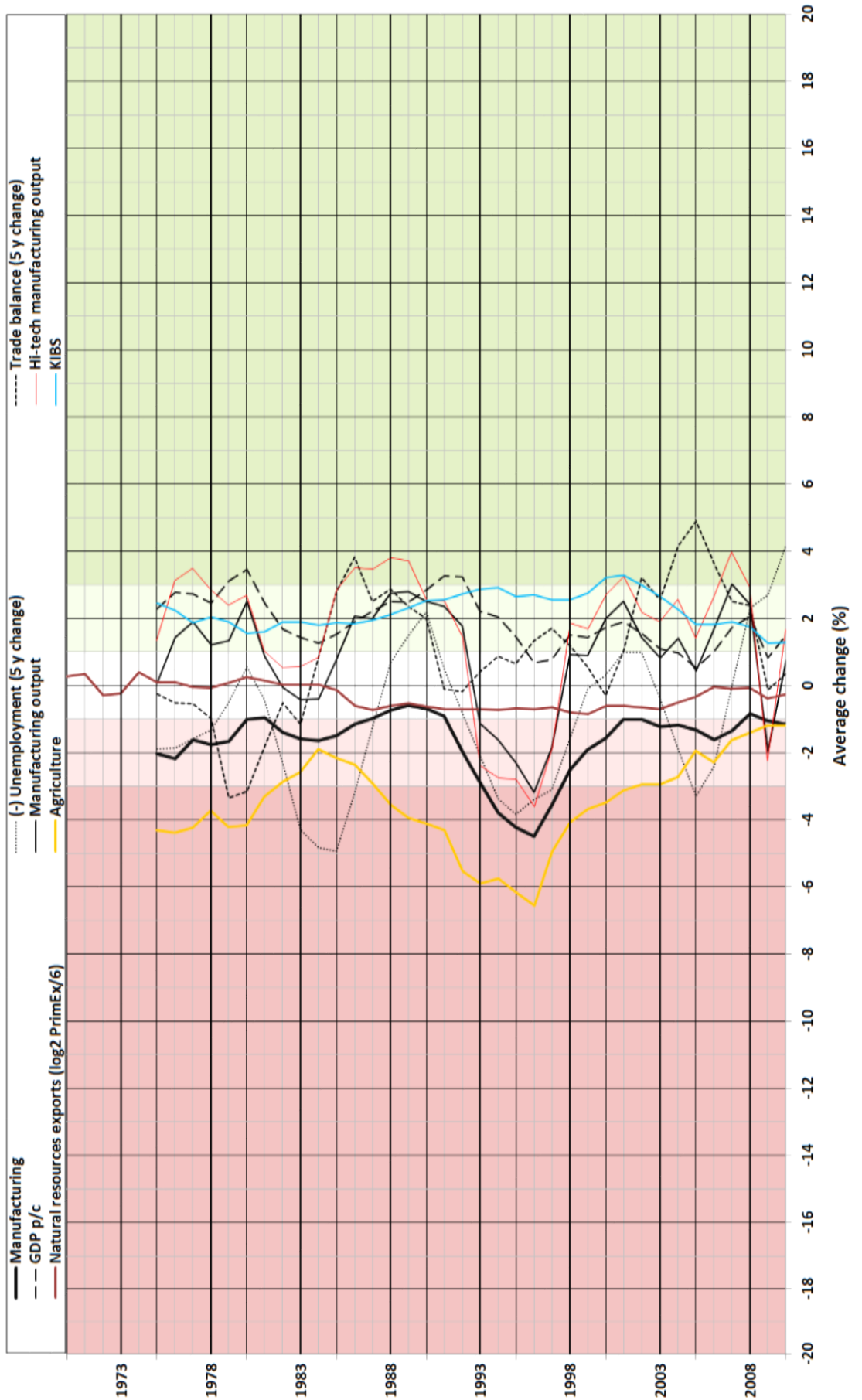
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

France



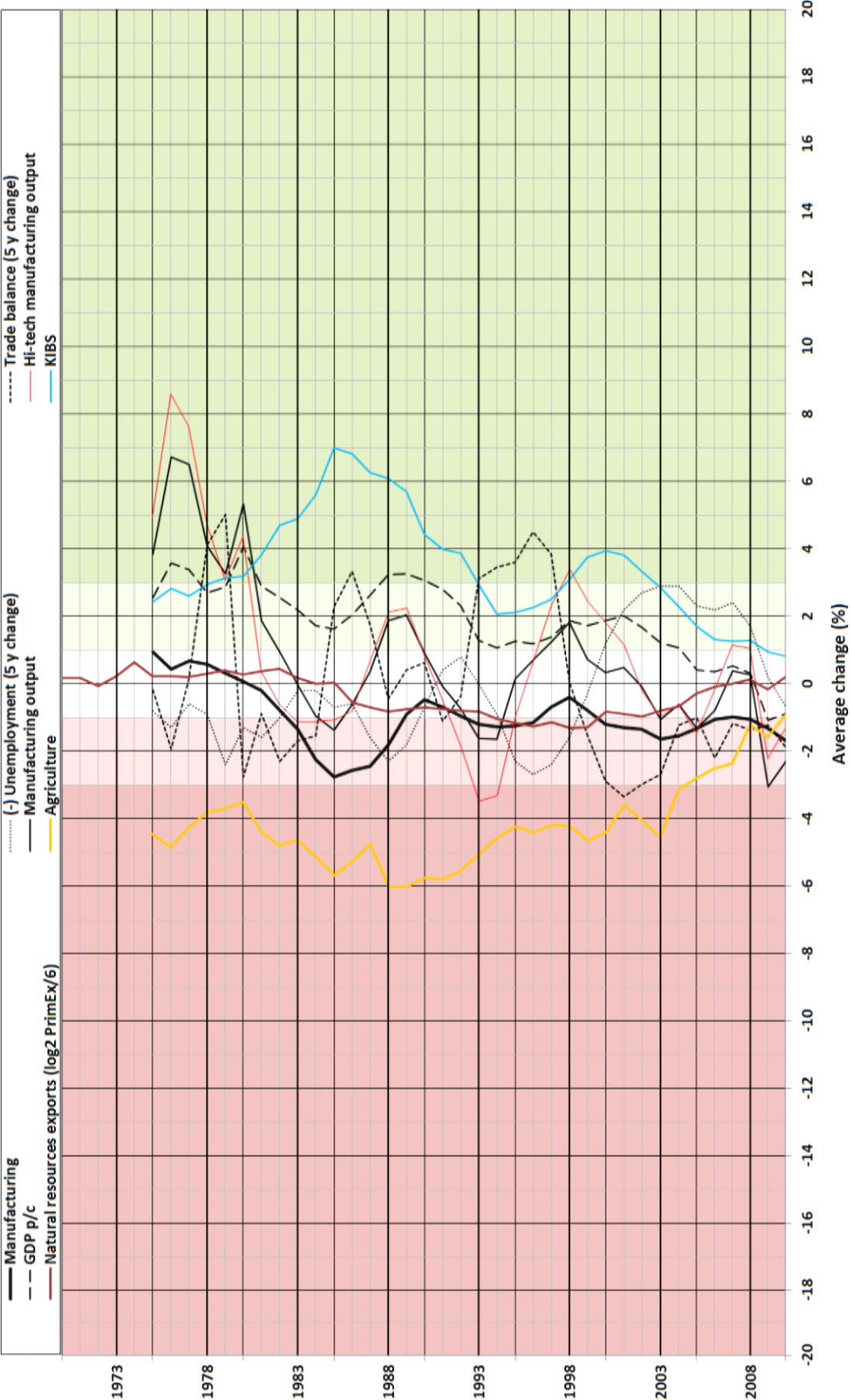
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Germany



Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

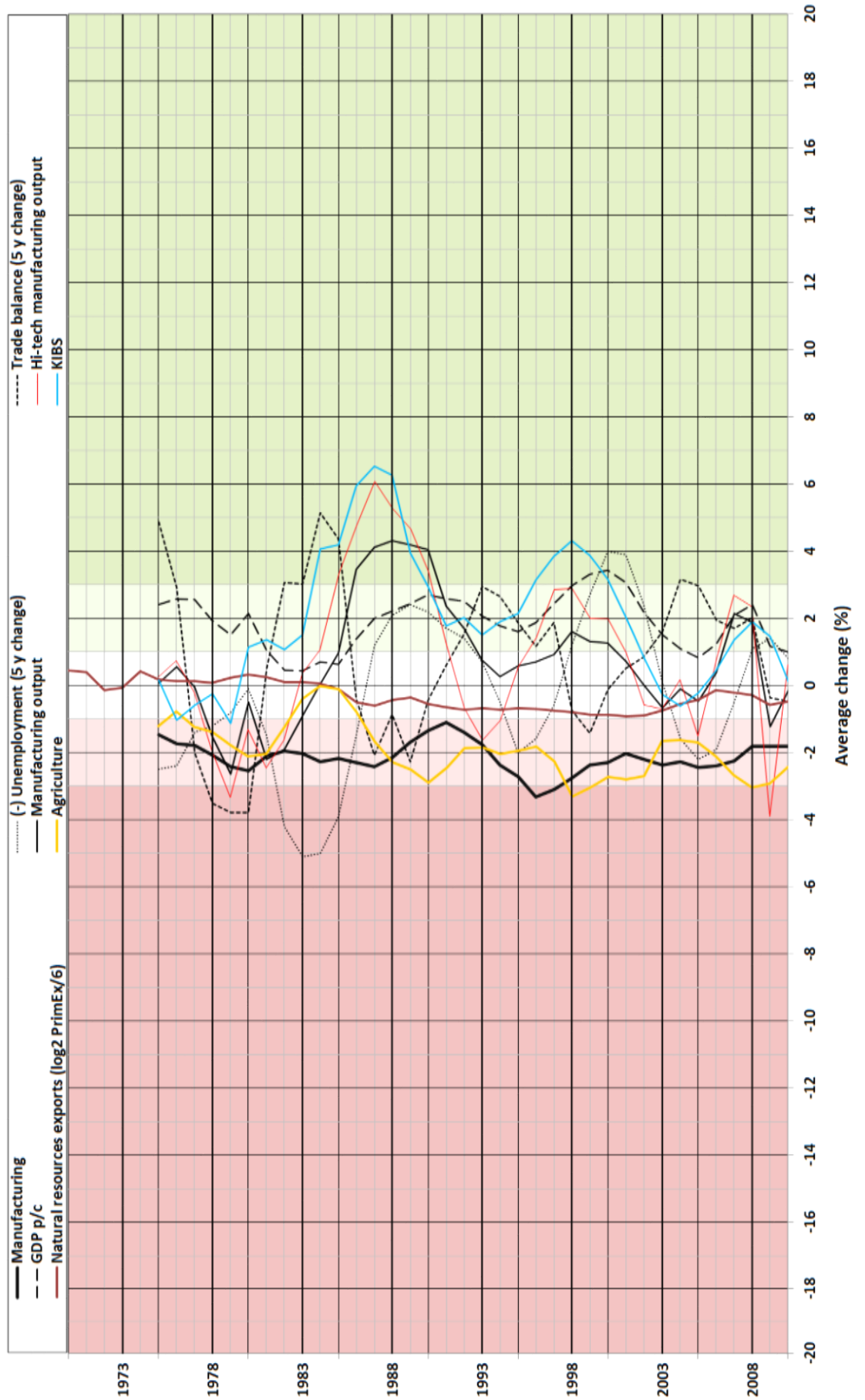
Italy



Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

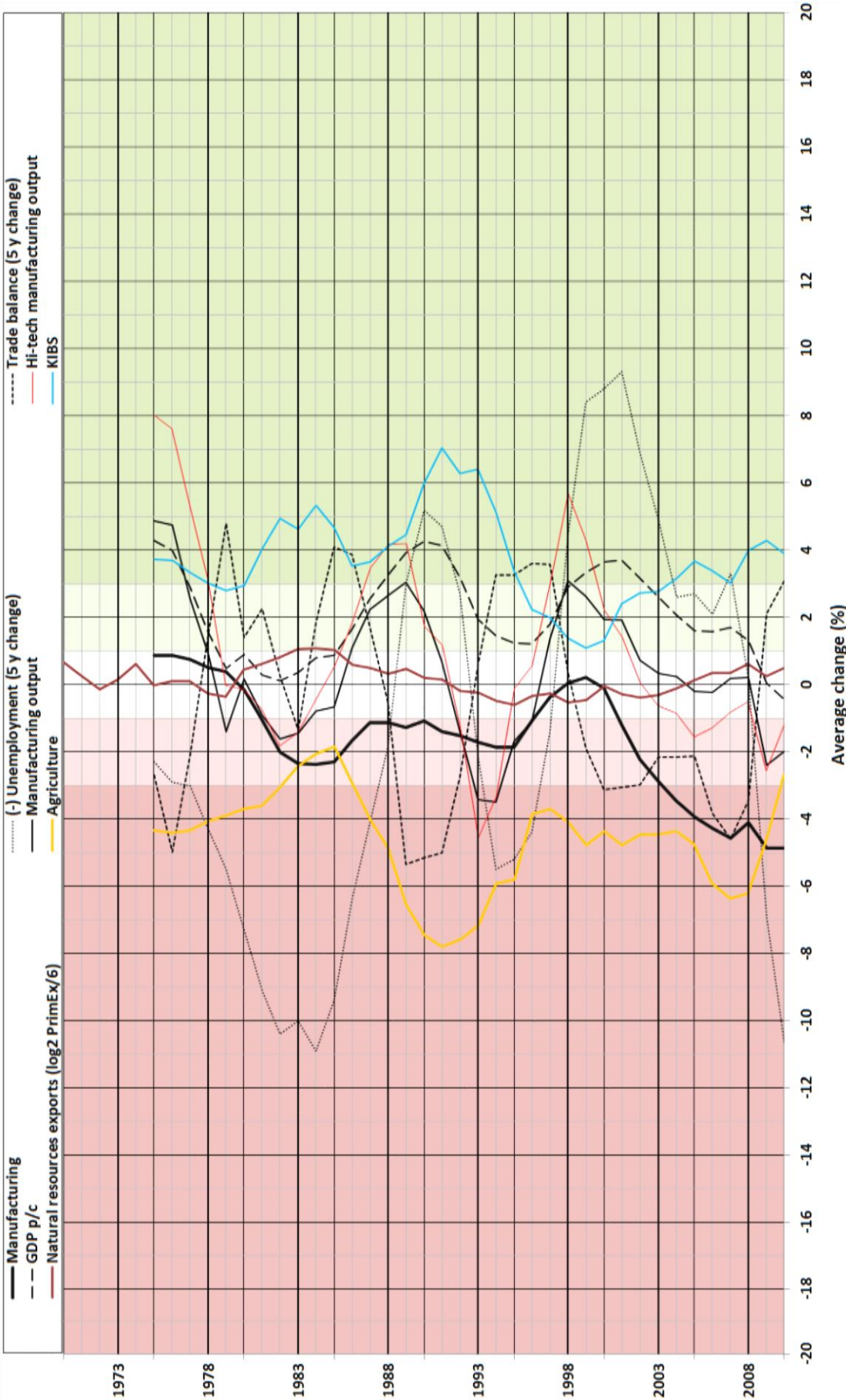


Netherlands



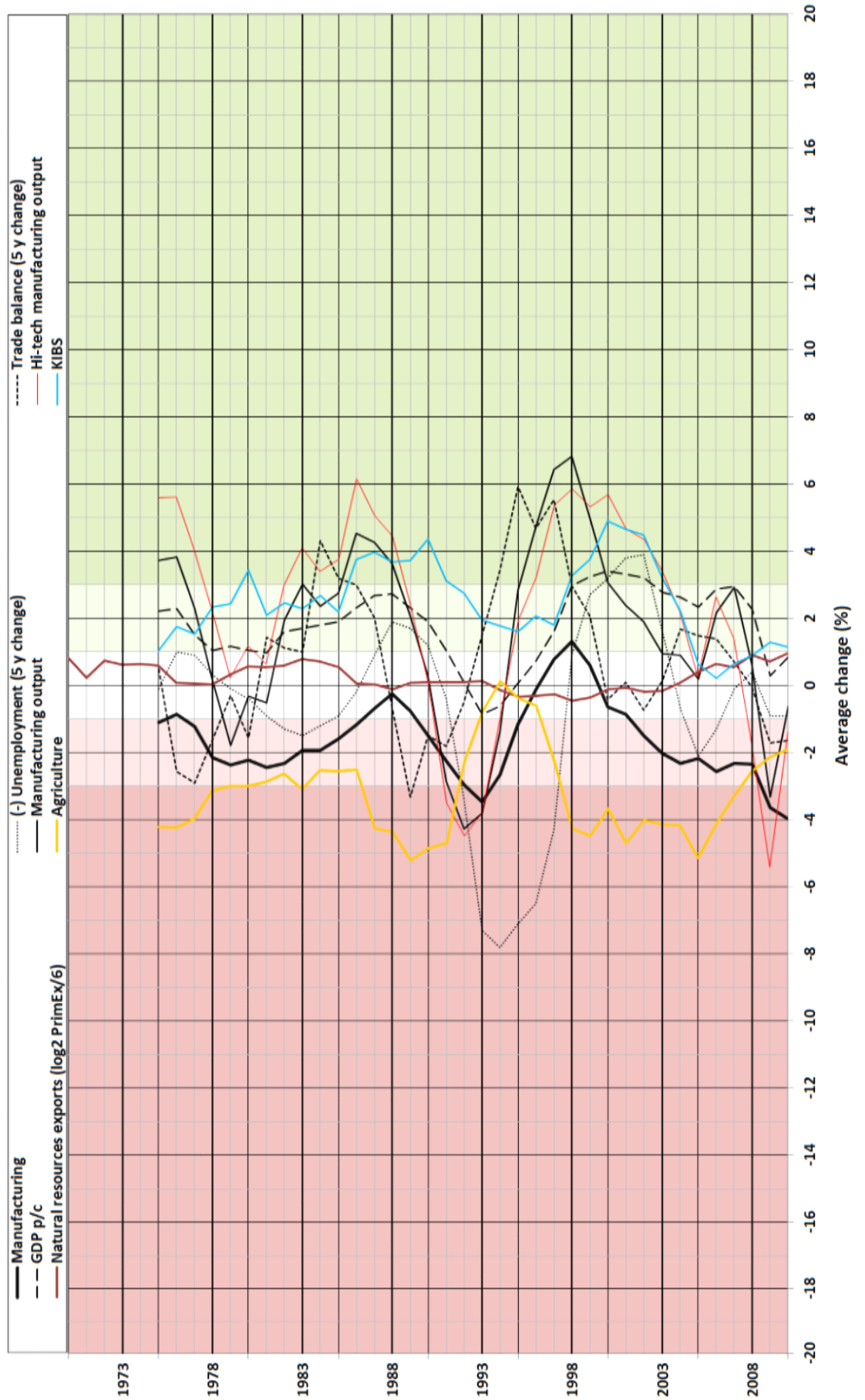
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Spain



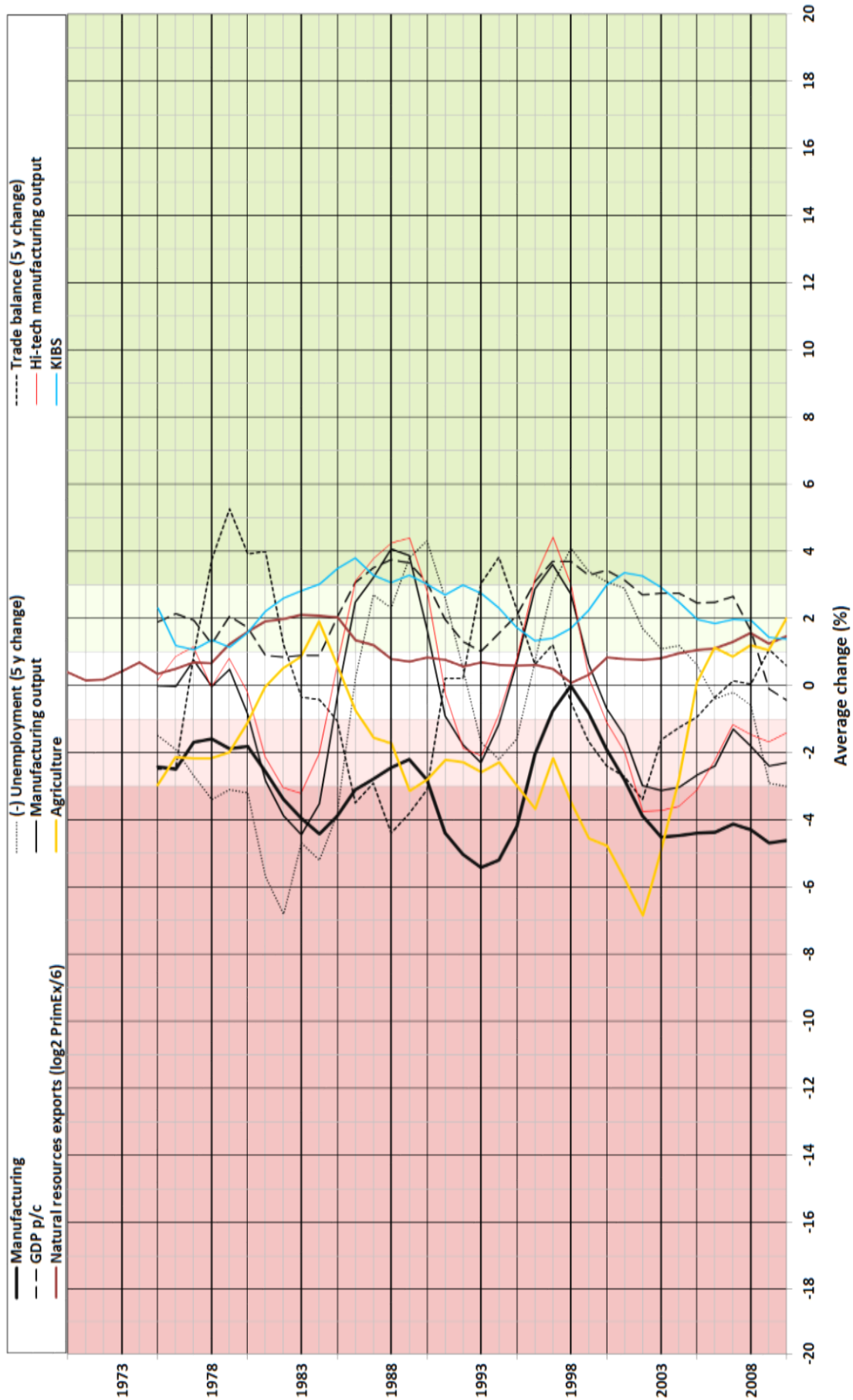
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Sweden



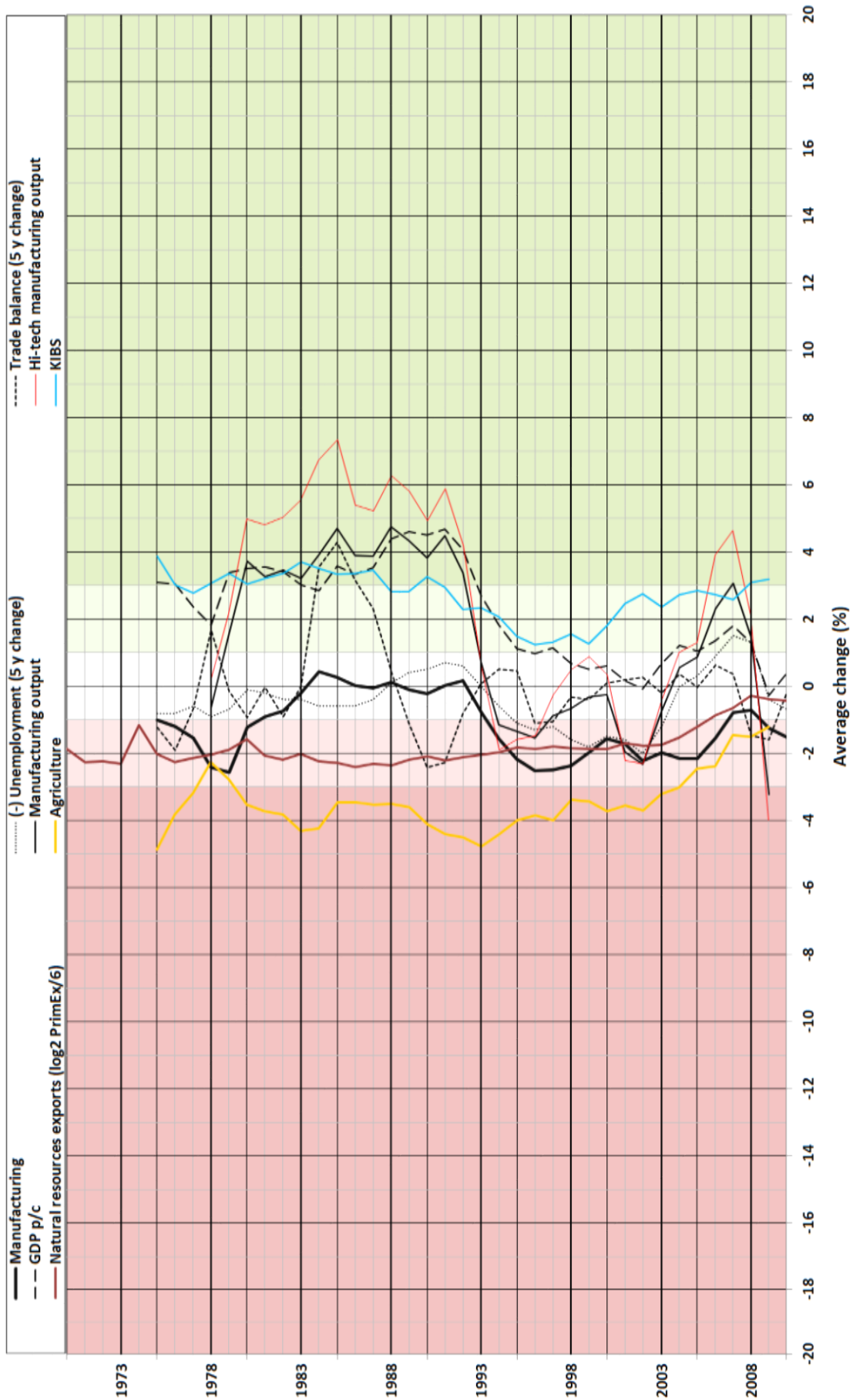
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

United Kingdom



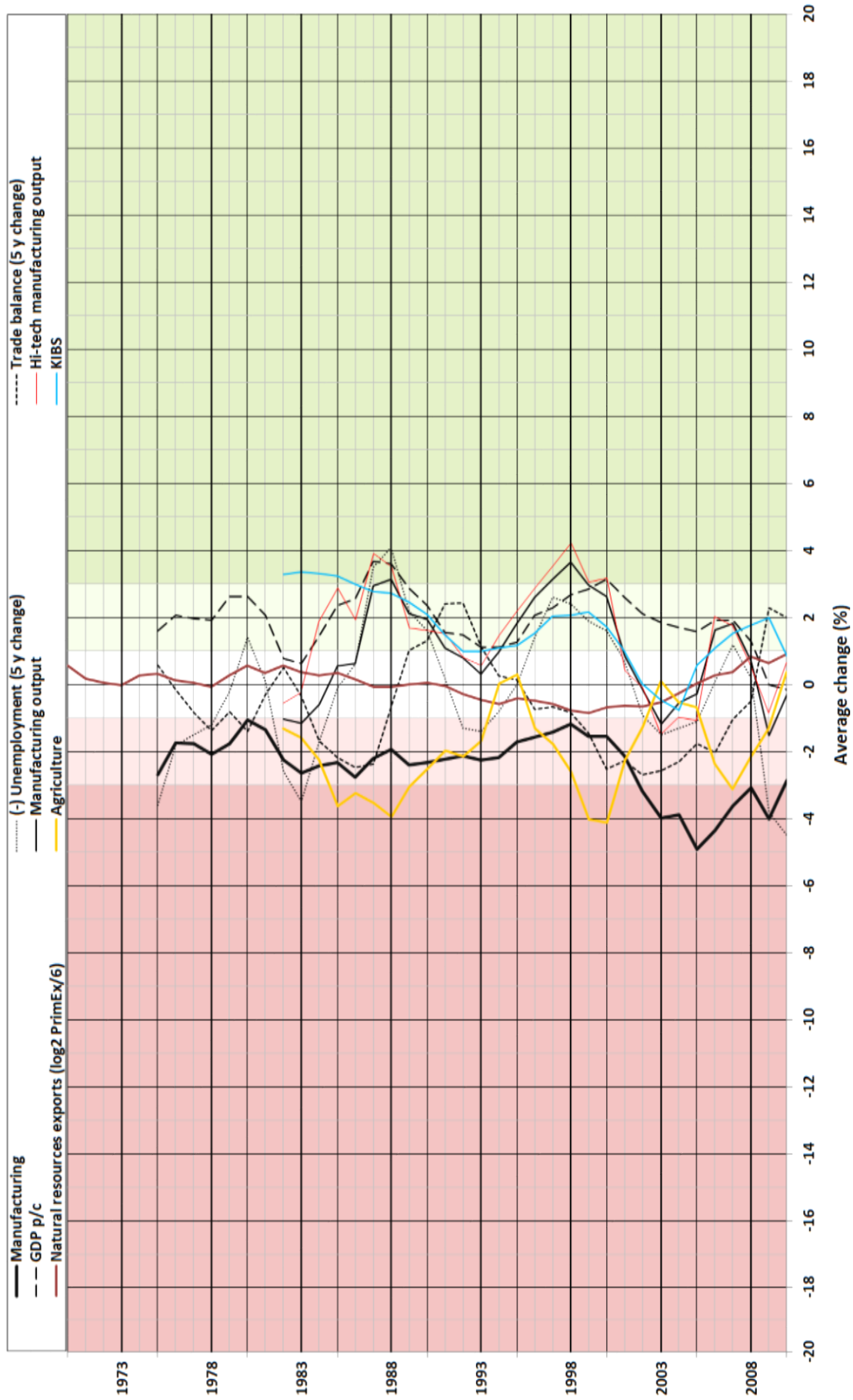
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Japan



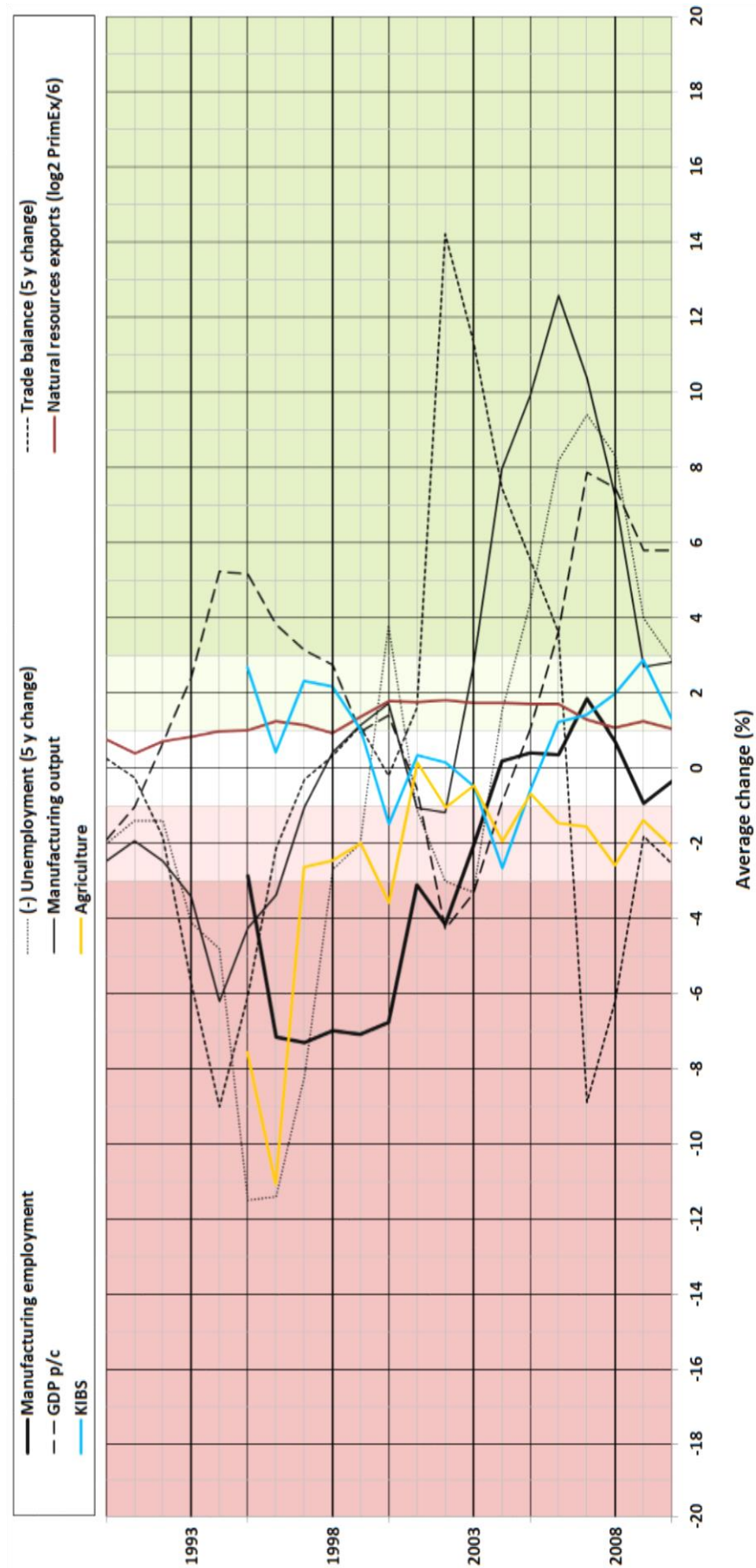
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

USA



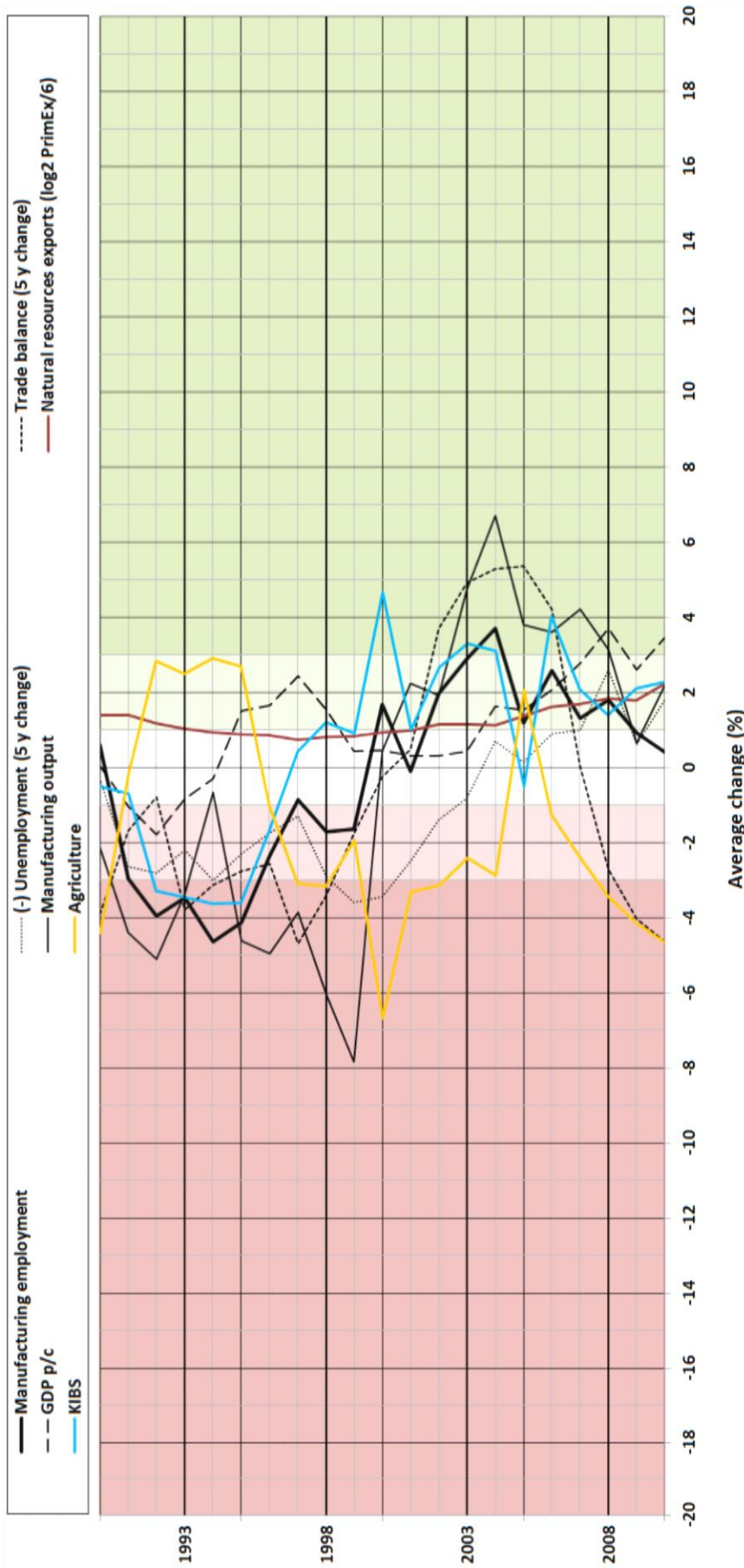
Source: Based on EU KLEMS (2012) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Argentina



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

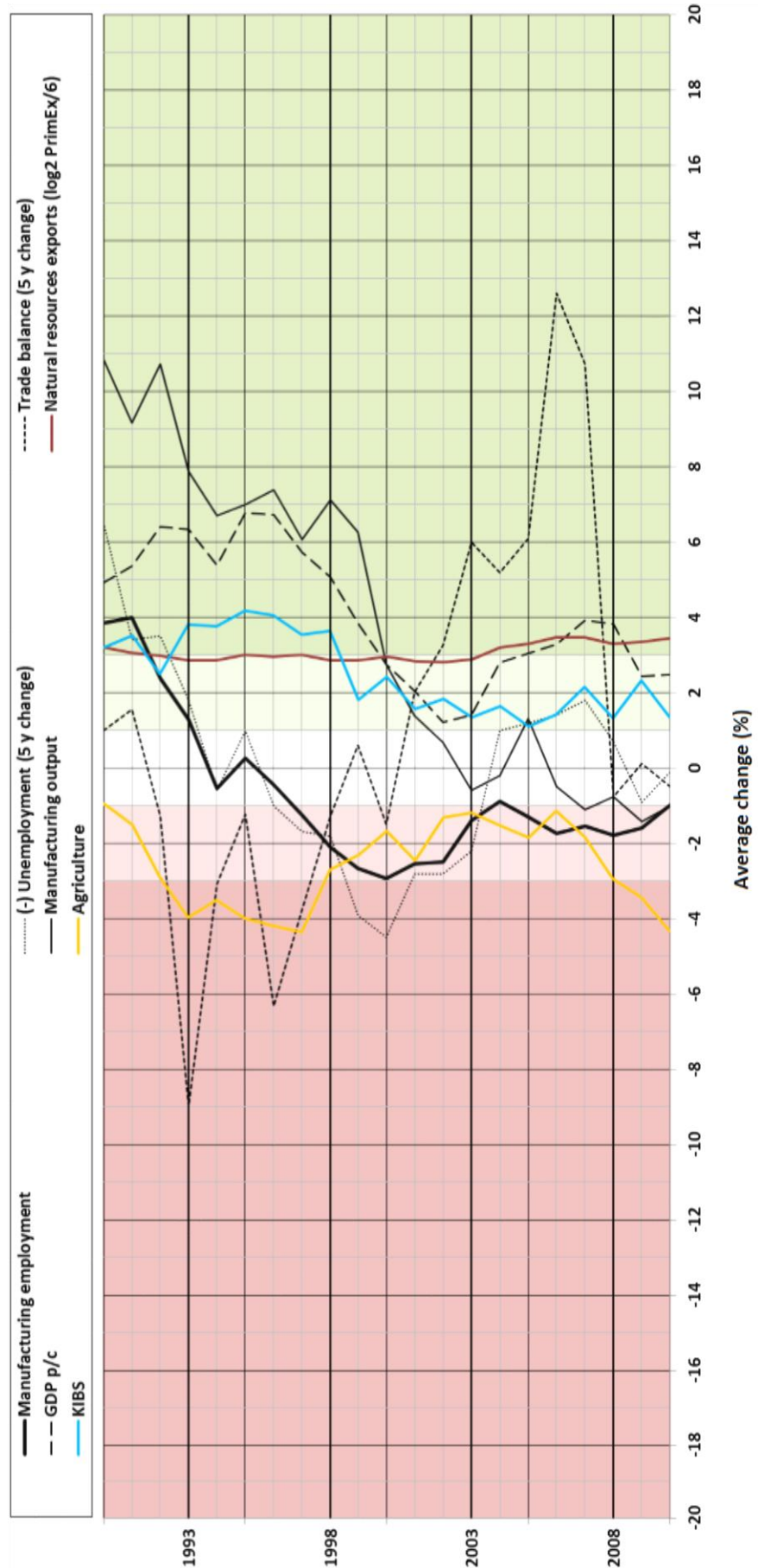
Brazil



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

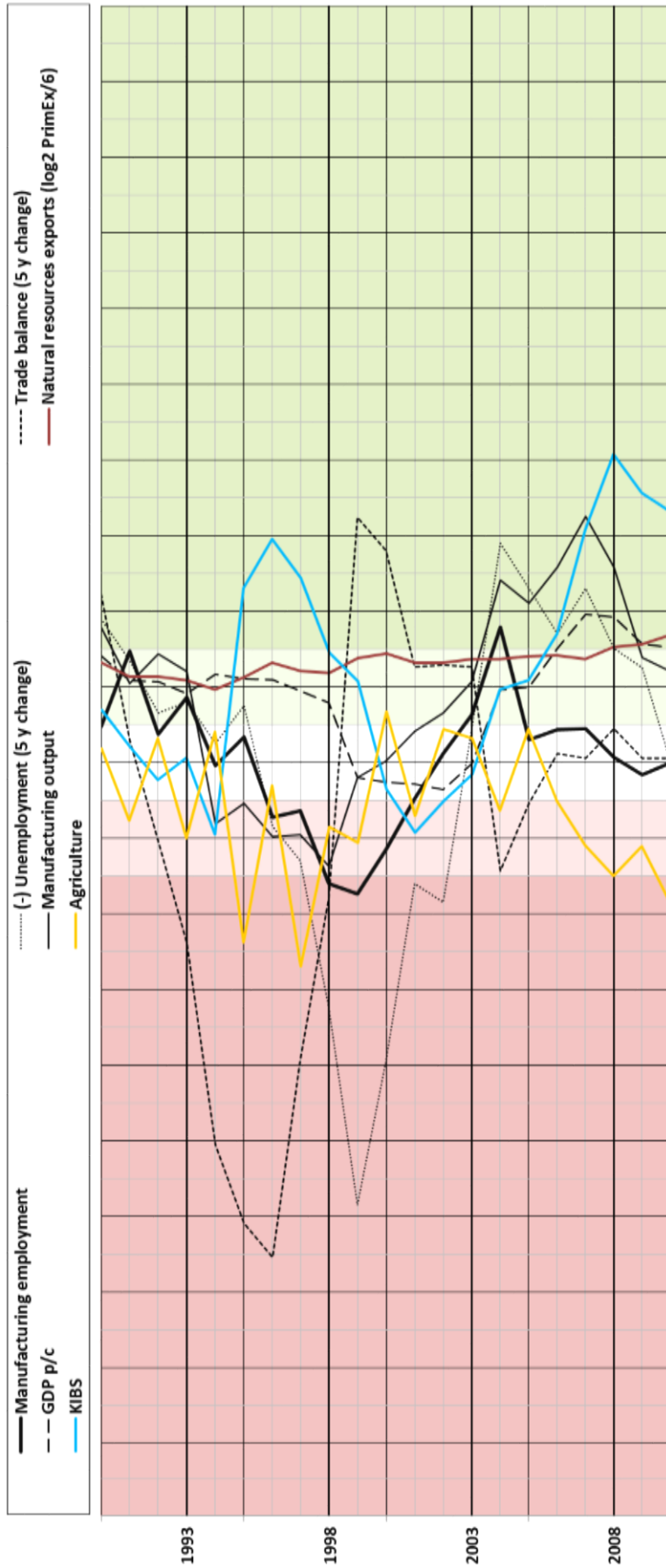


Chile



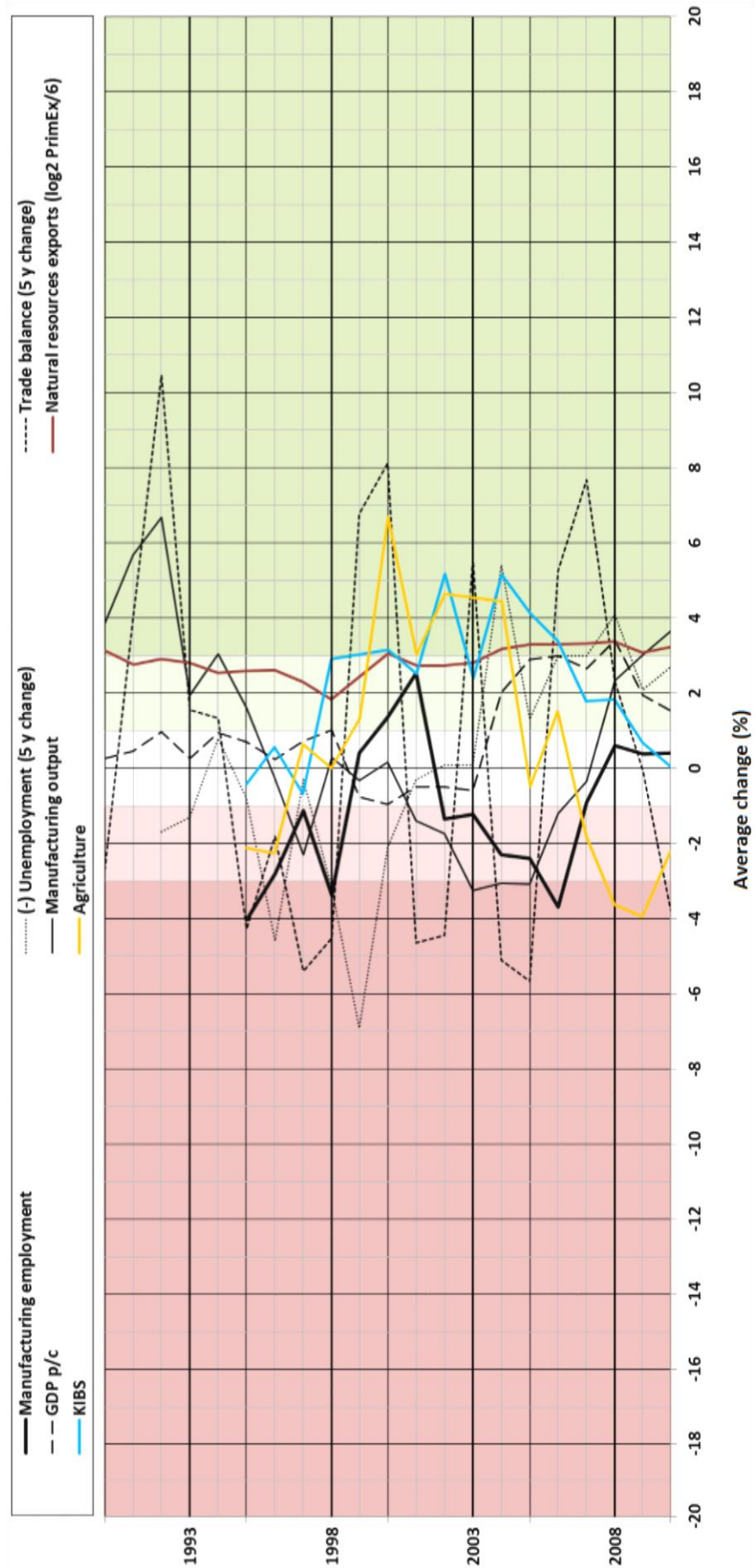
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Colombia



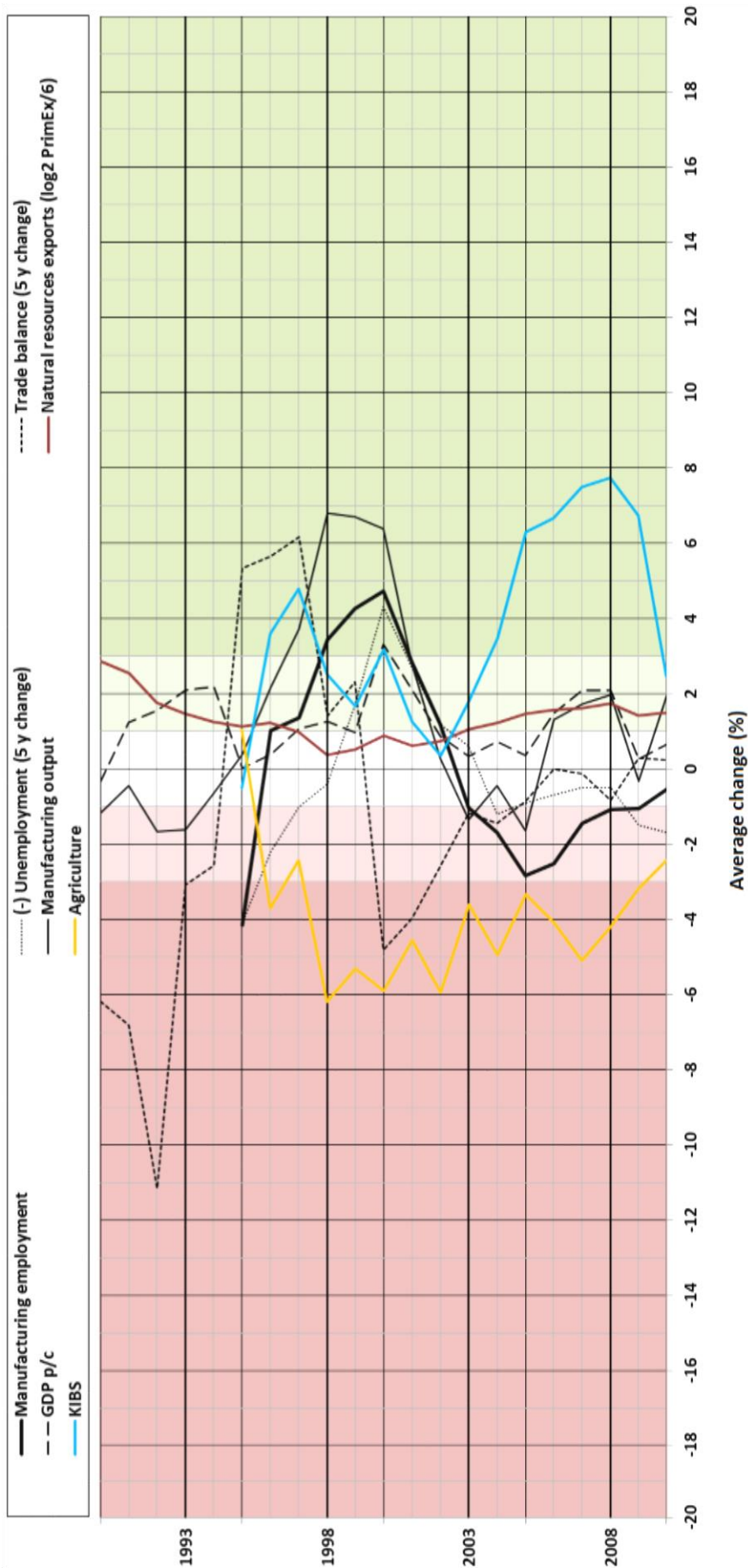
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Ecuador



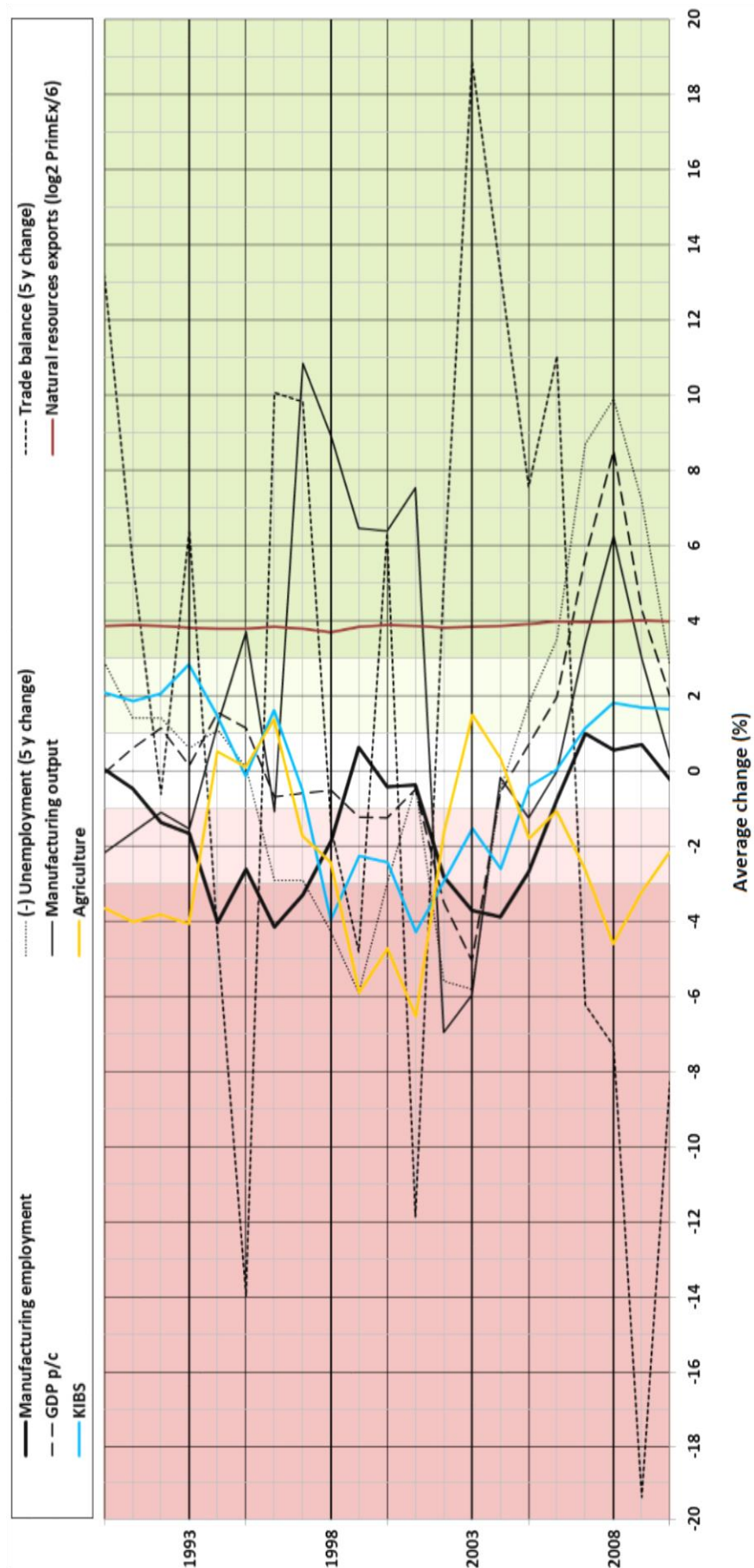
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Mexico



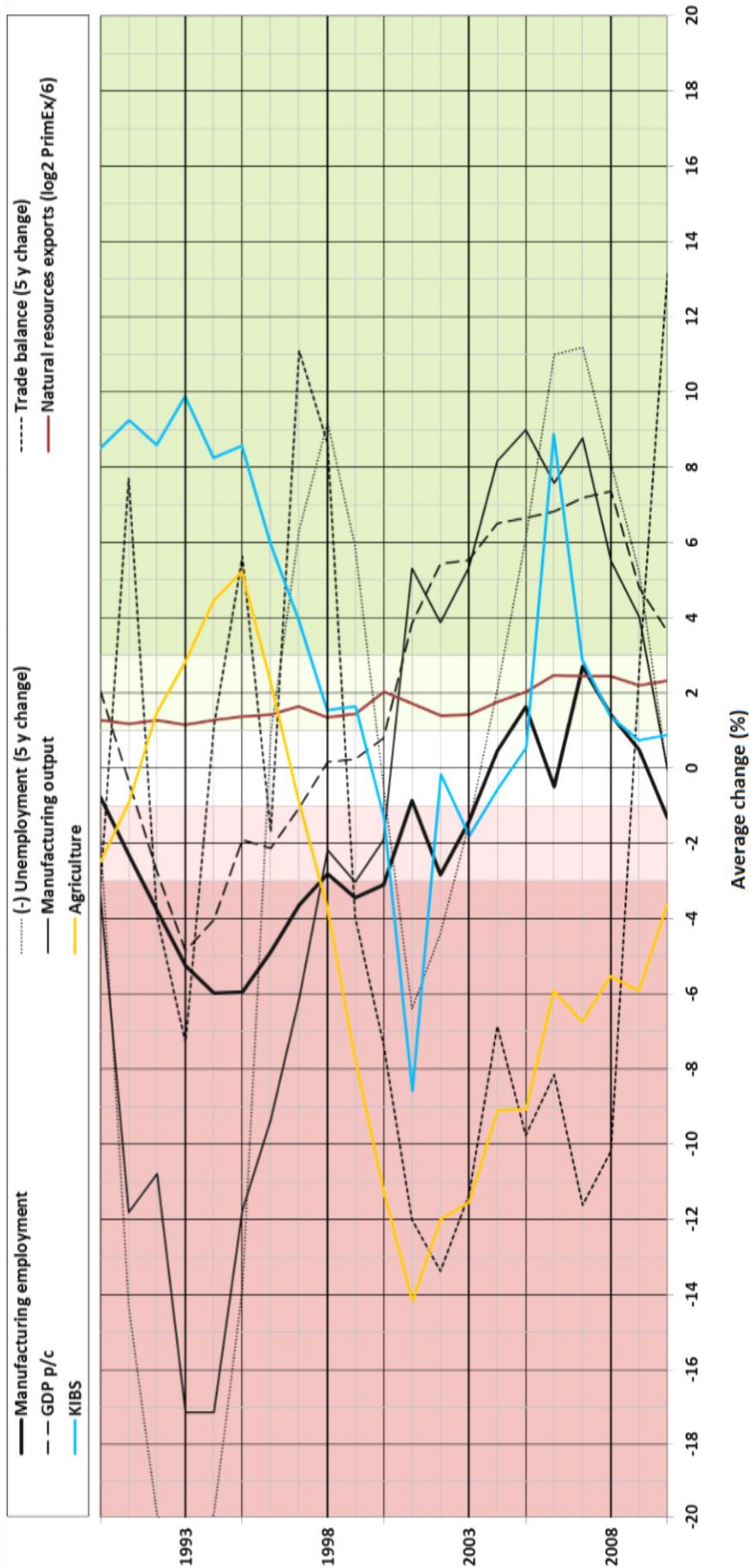
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Venezuela



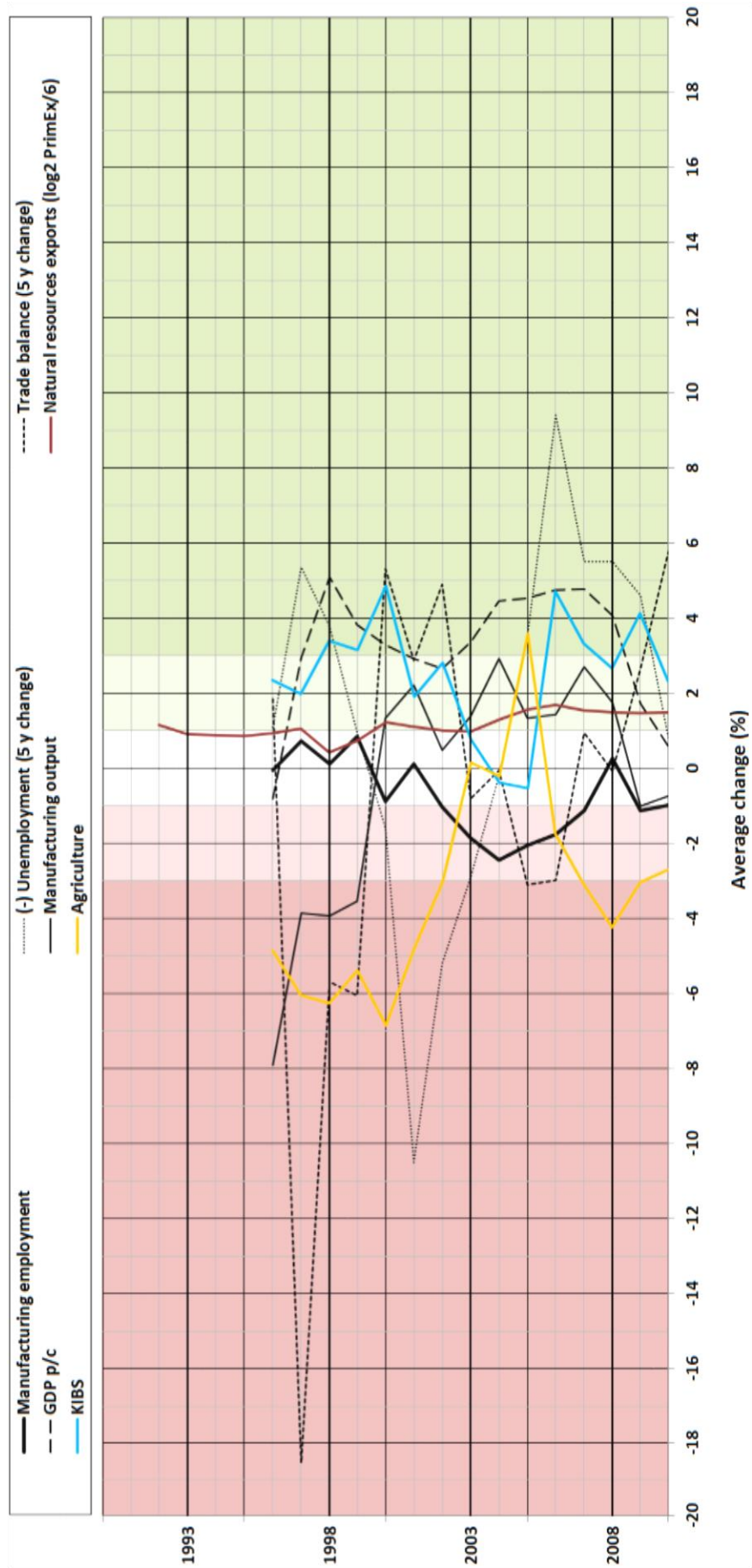
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Bulgaria



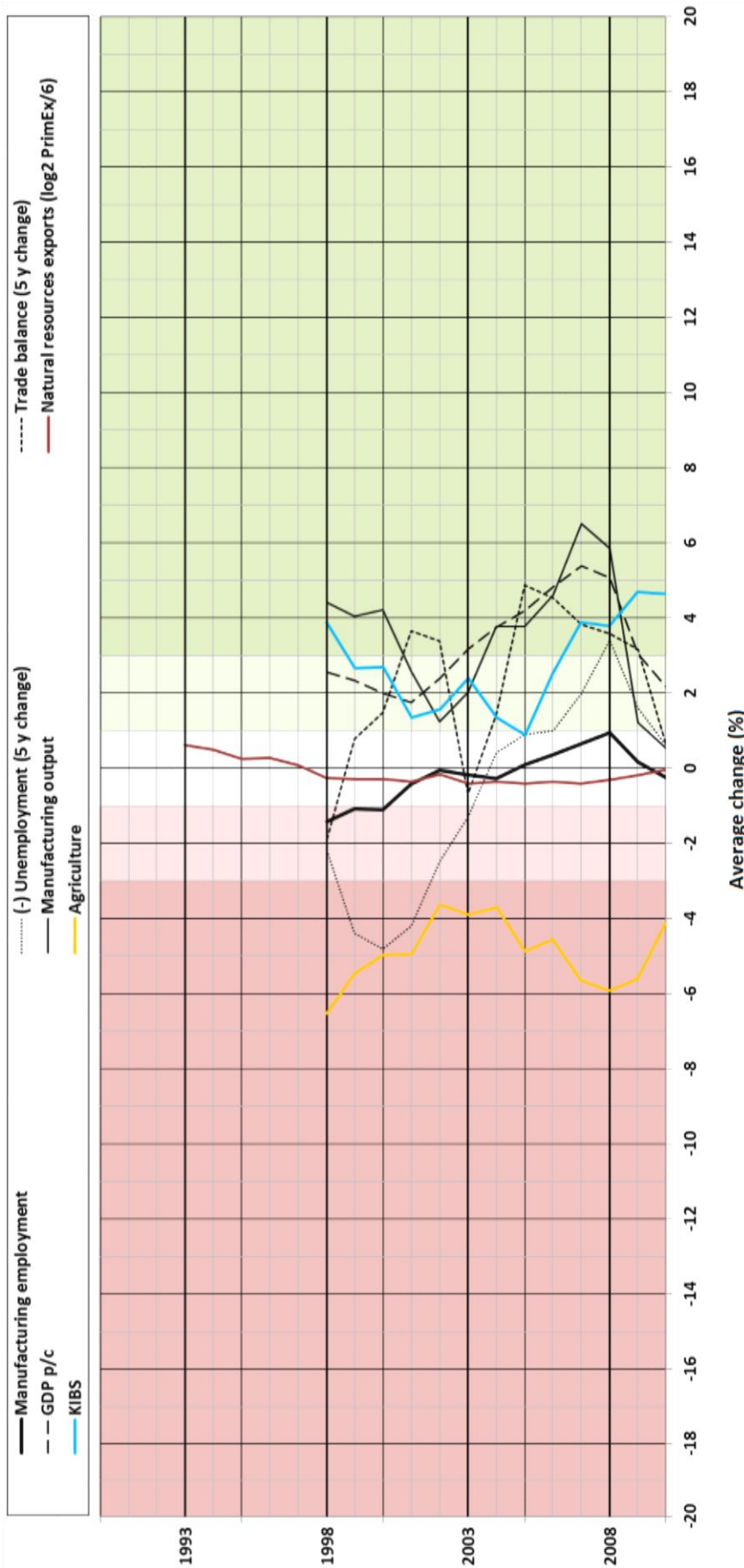
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Croatia



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

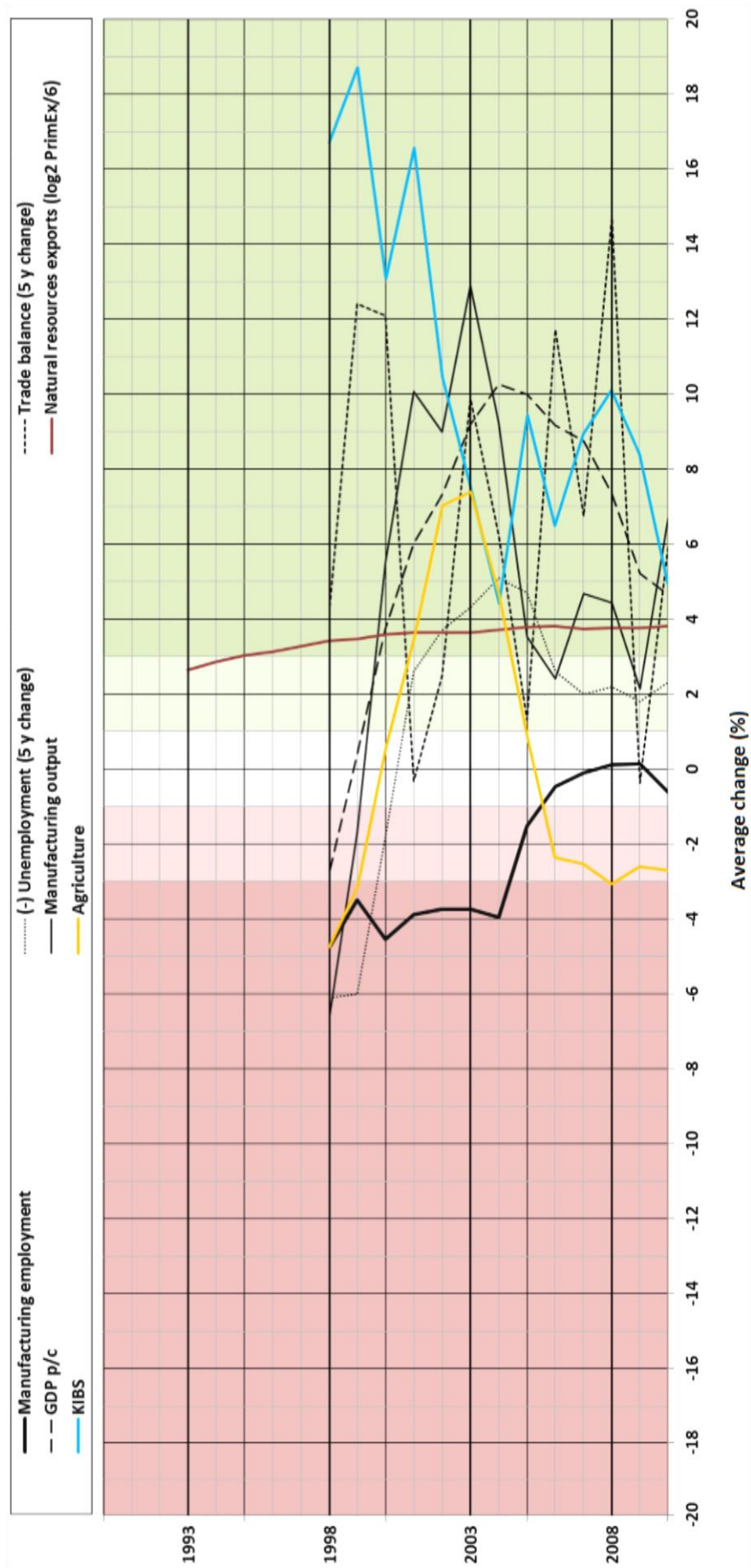
Czech Republic



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

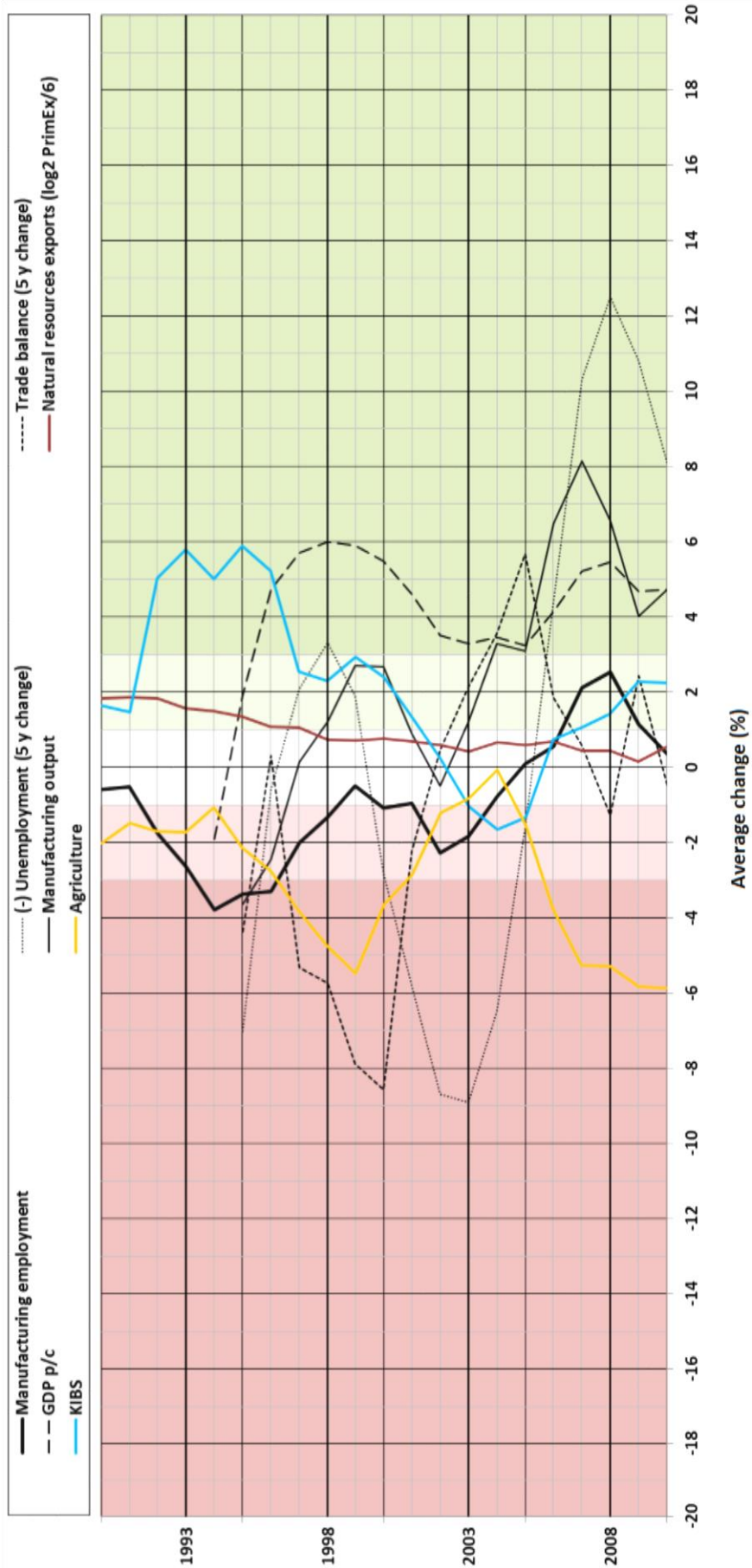


Kazakhstan



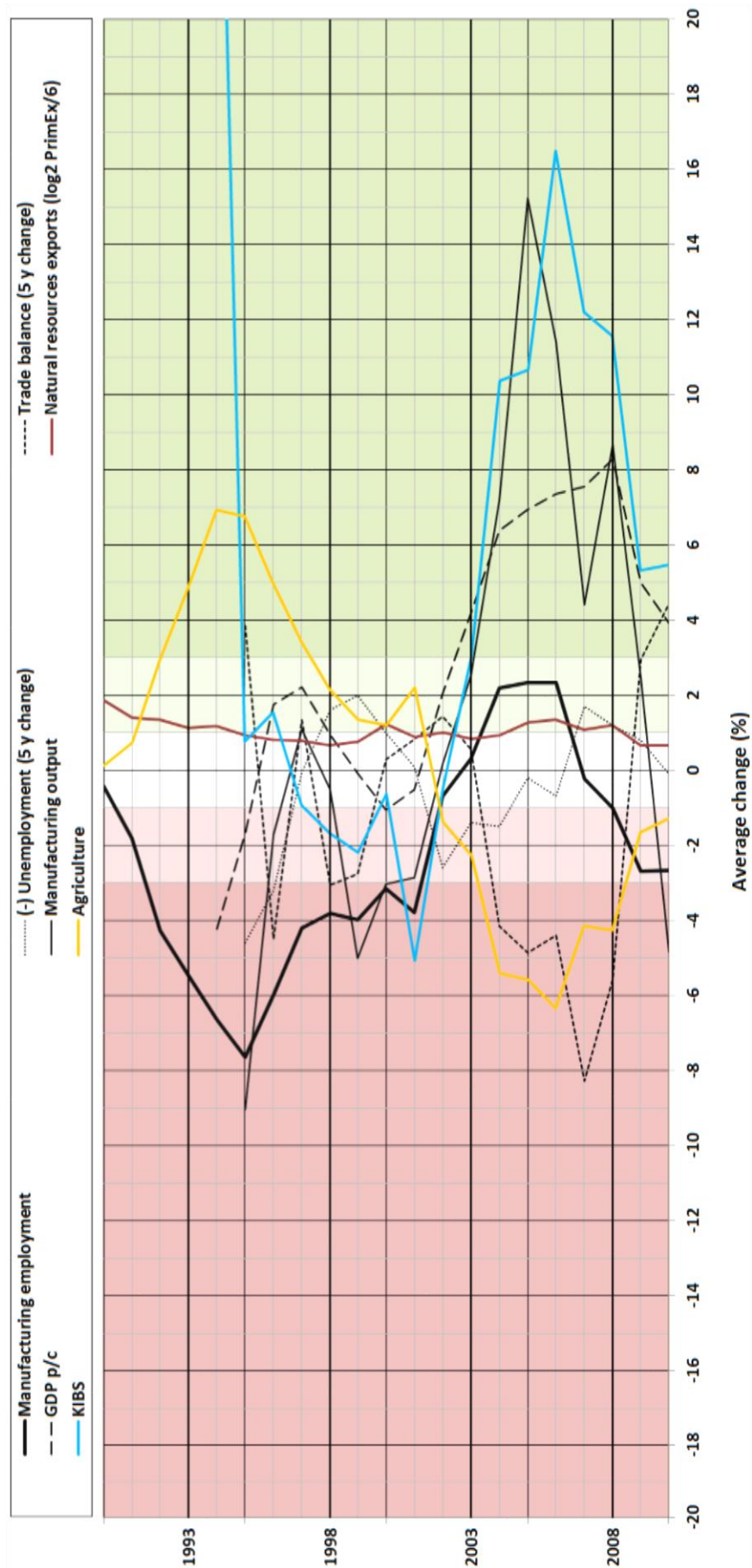
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Poland



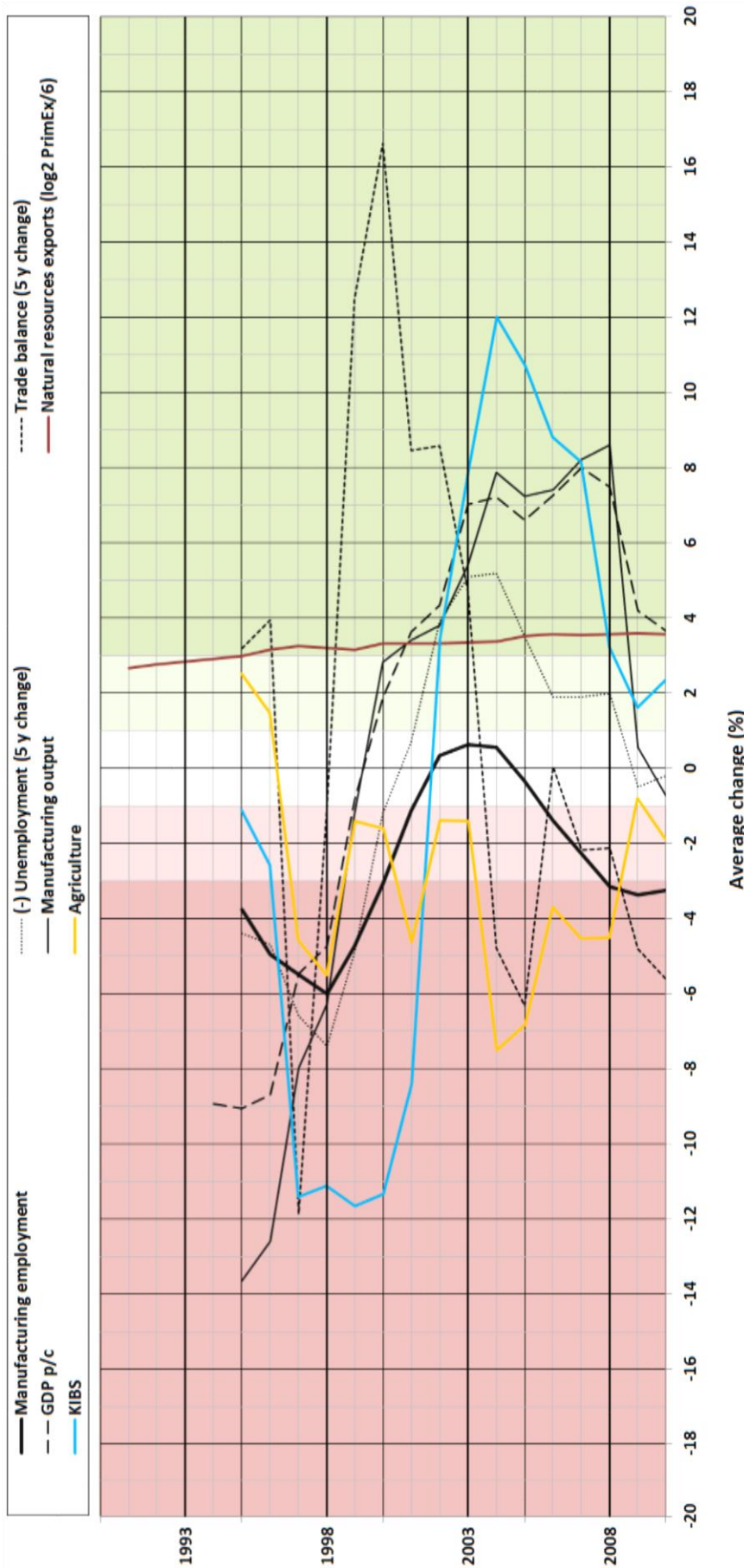
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Romania



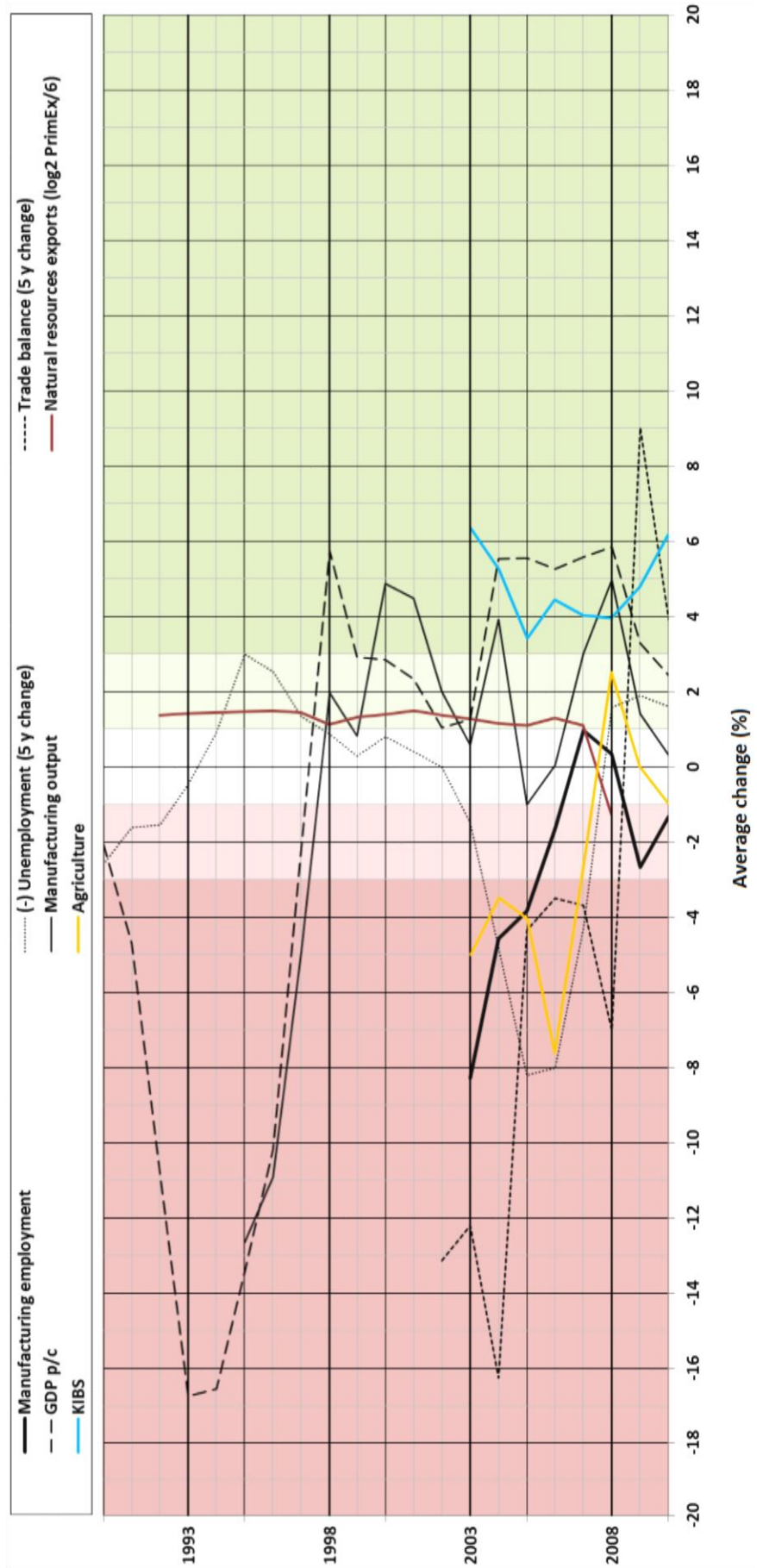
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Russia



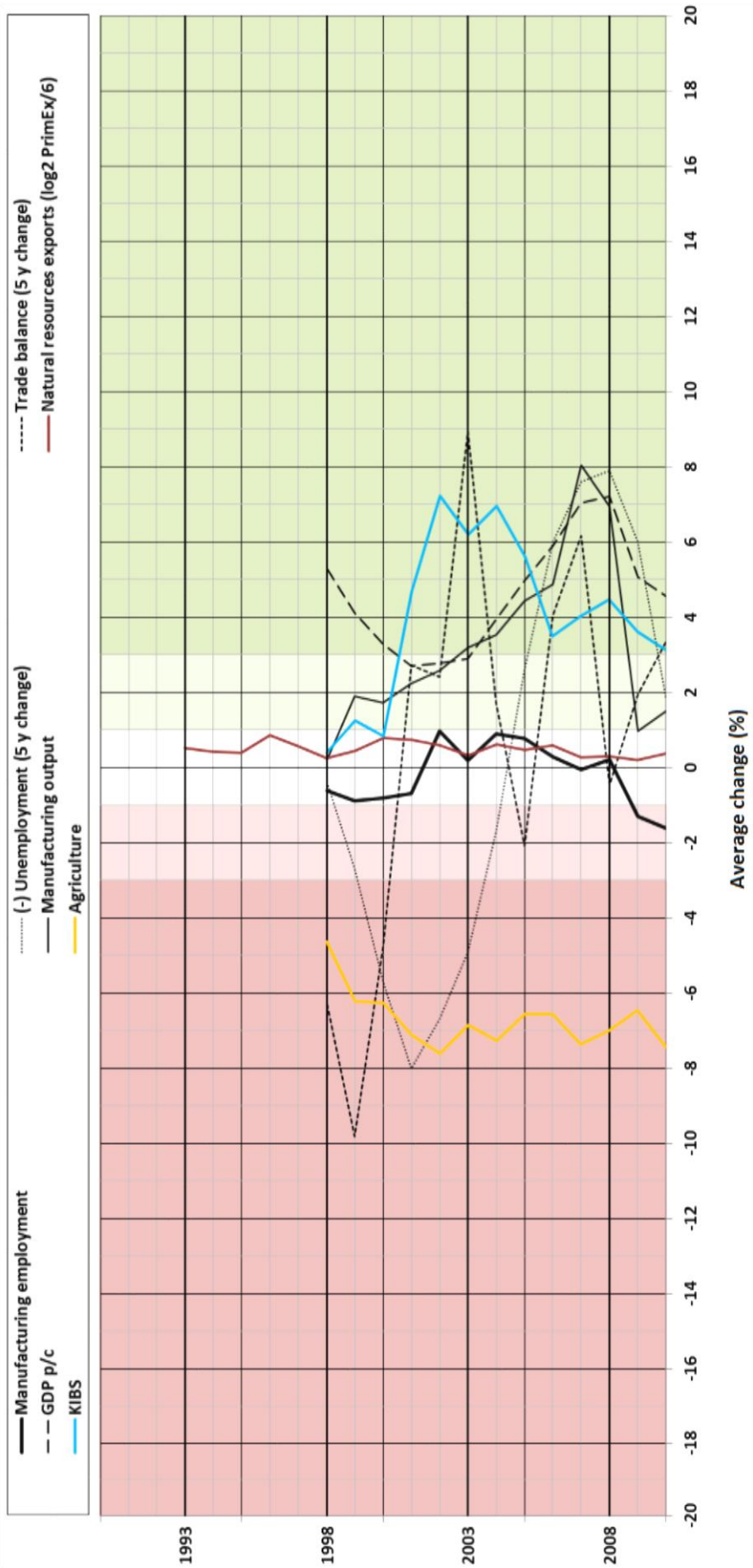
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Serbia



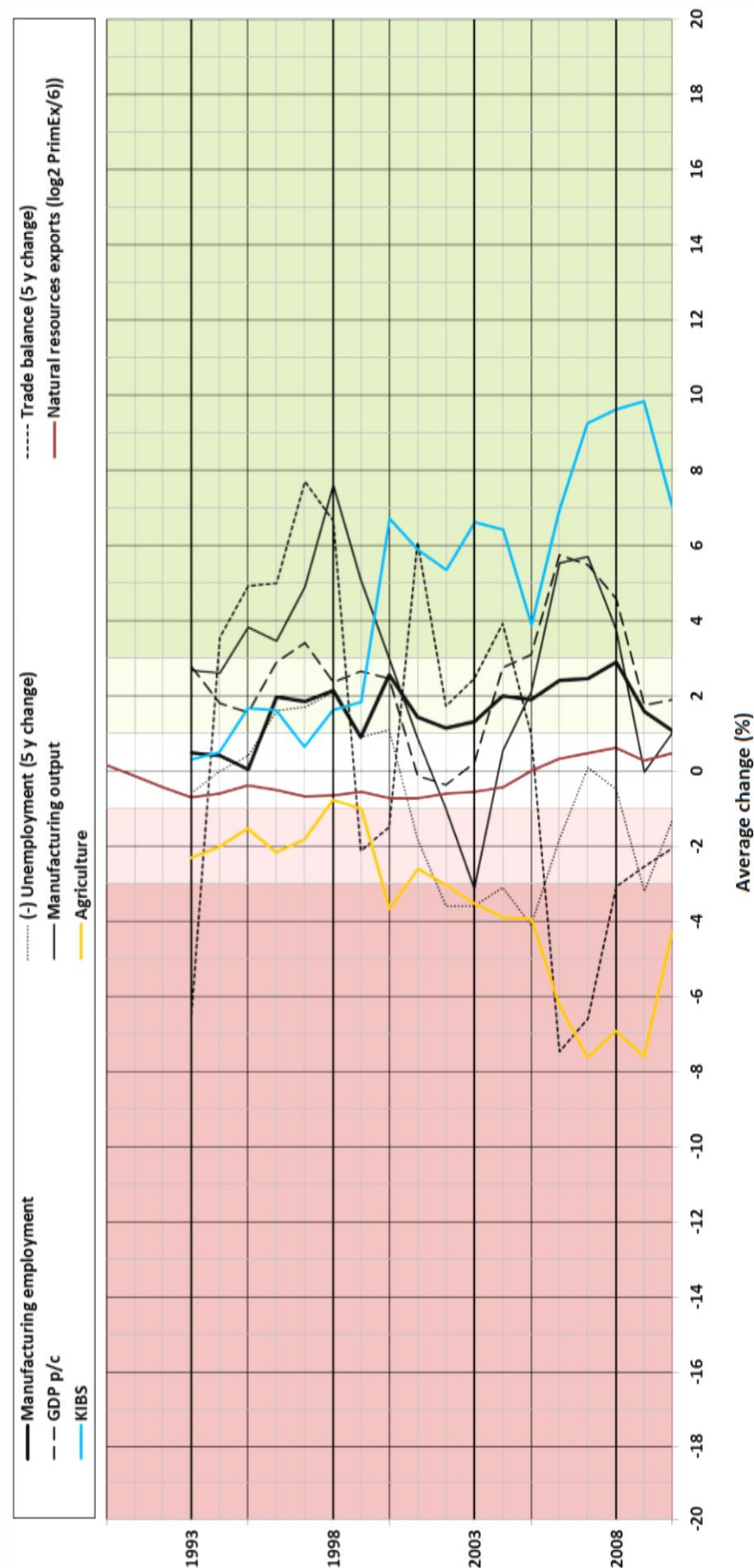
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Slovak Republic



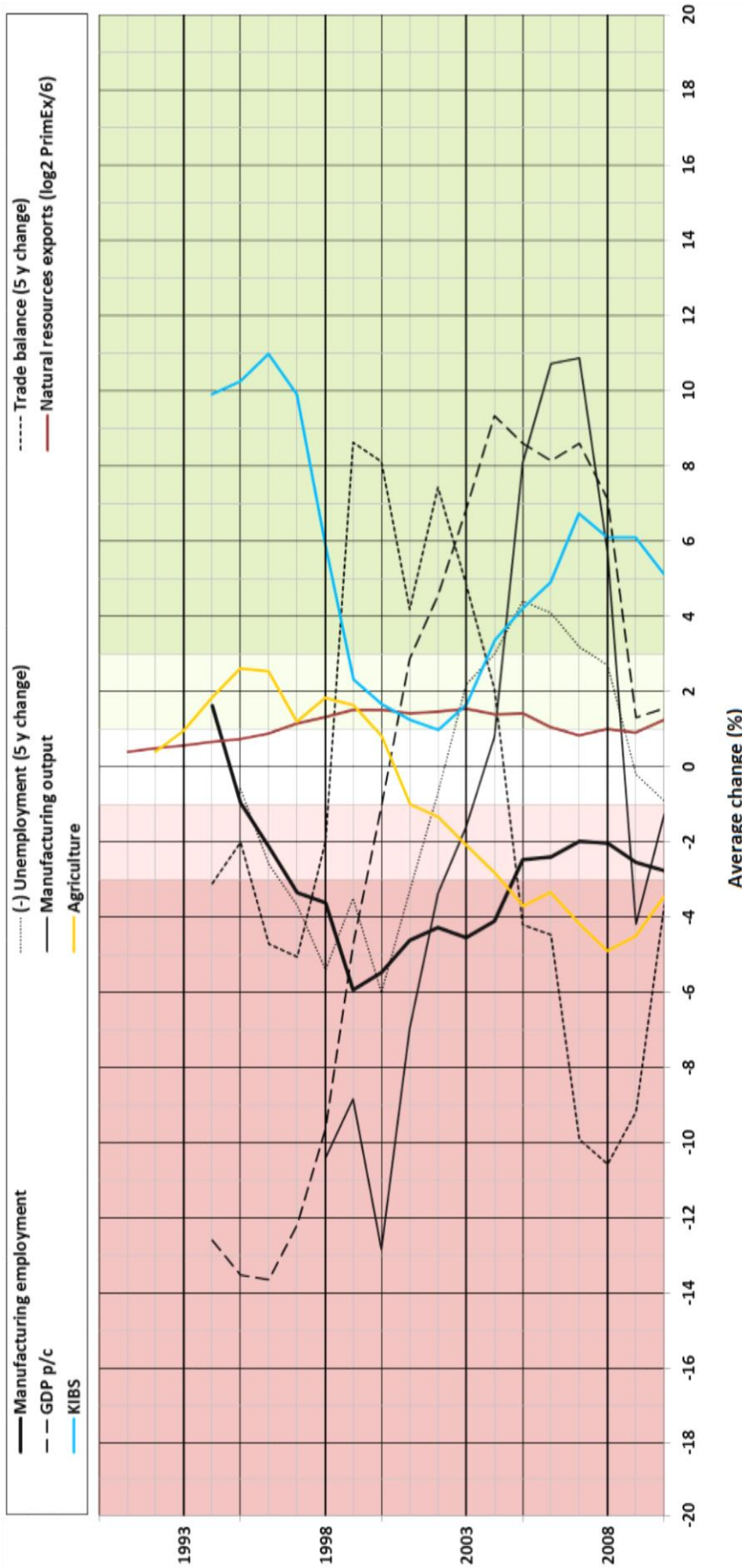
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Turkey



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

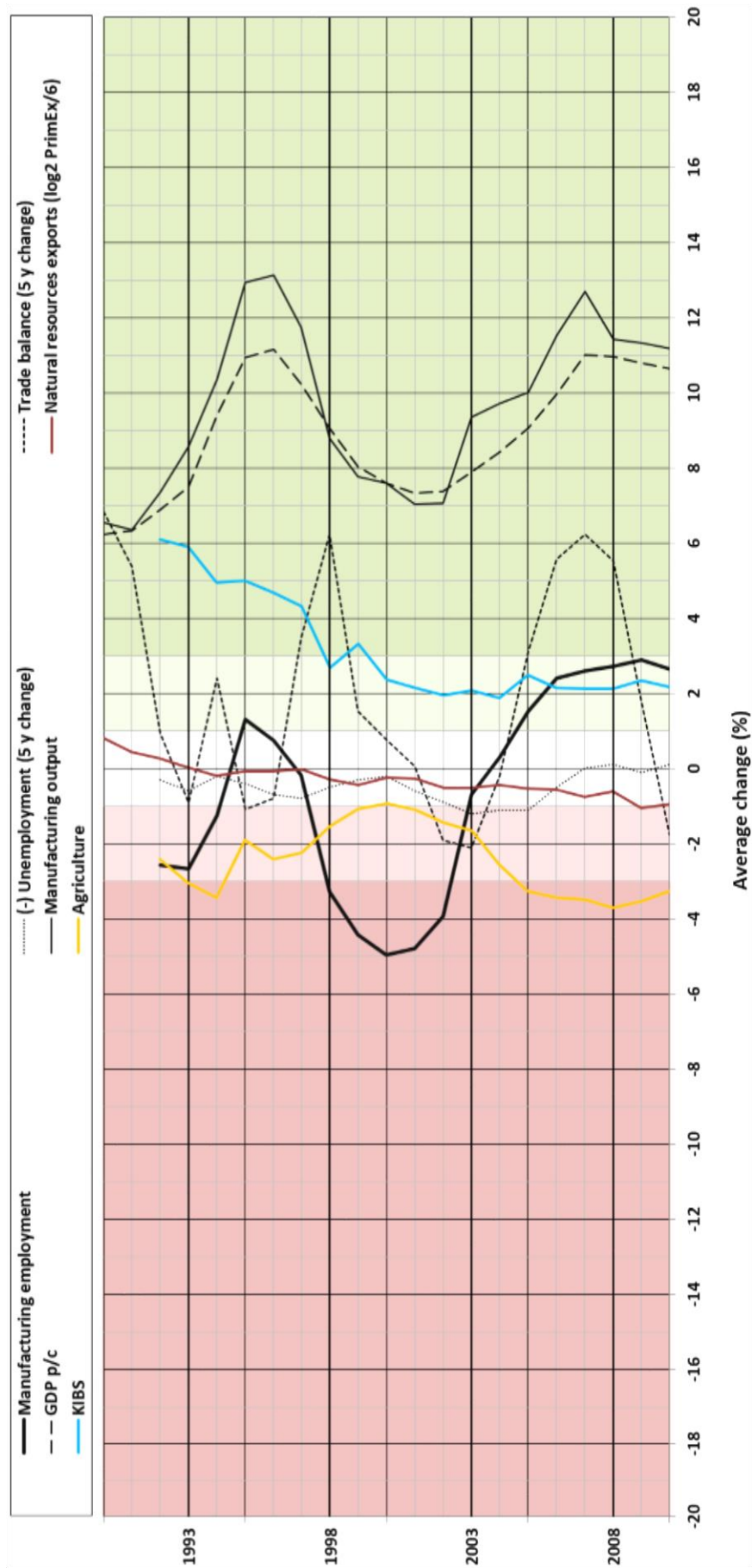
Ukraine



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

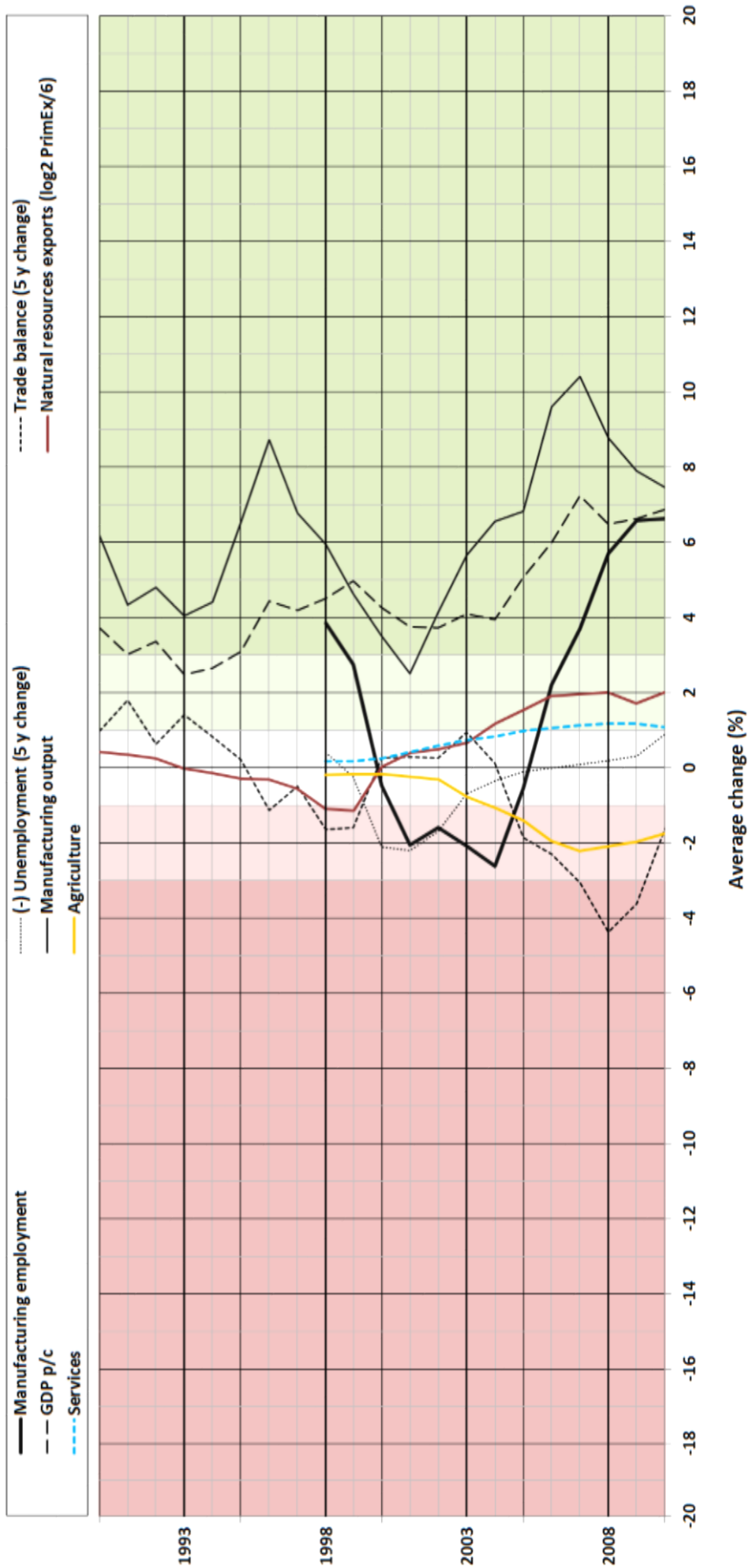


China



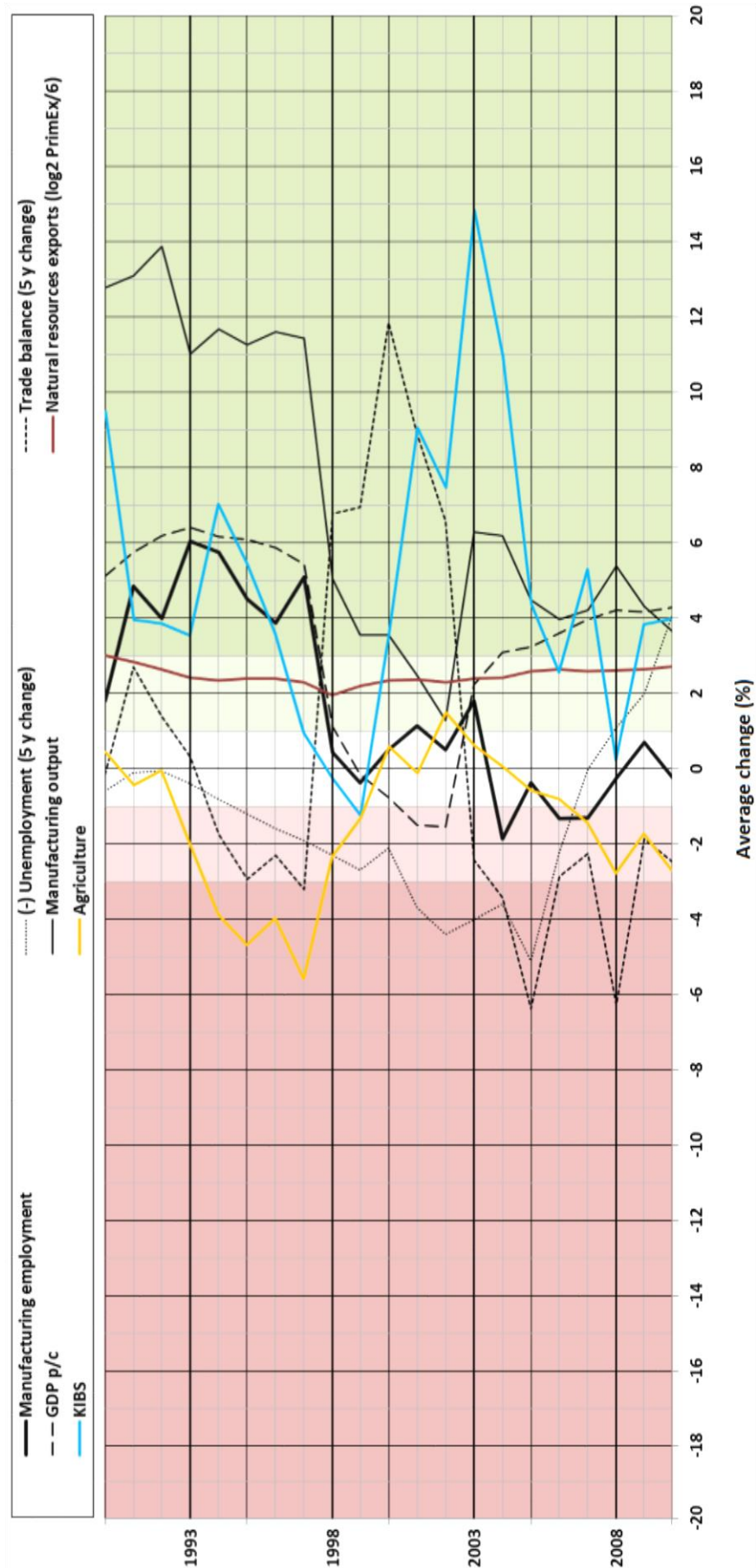
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

India



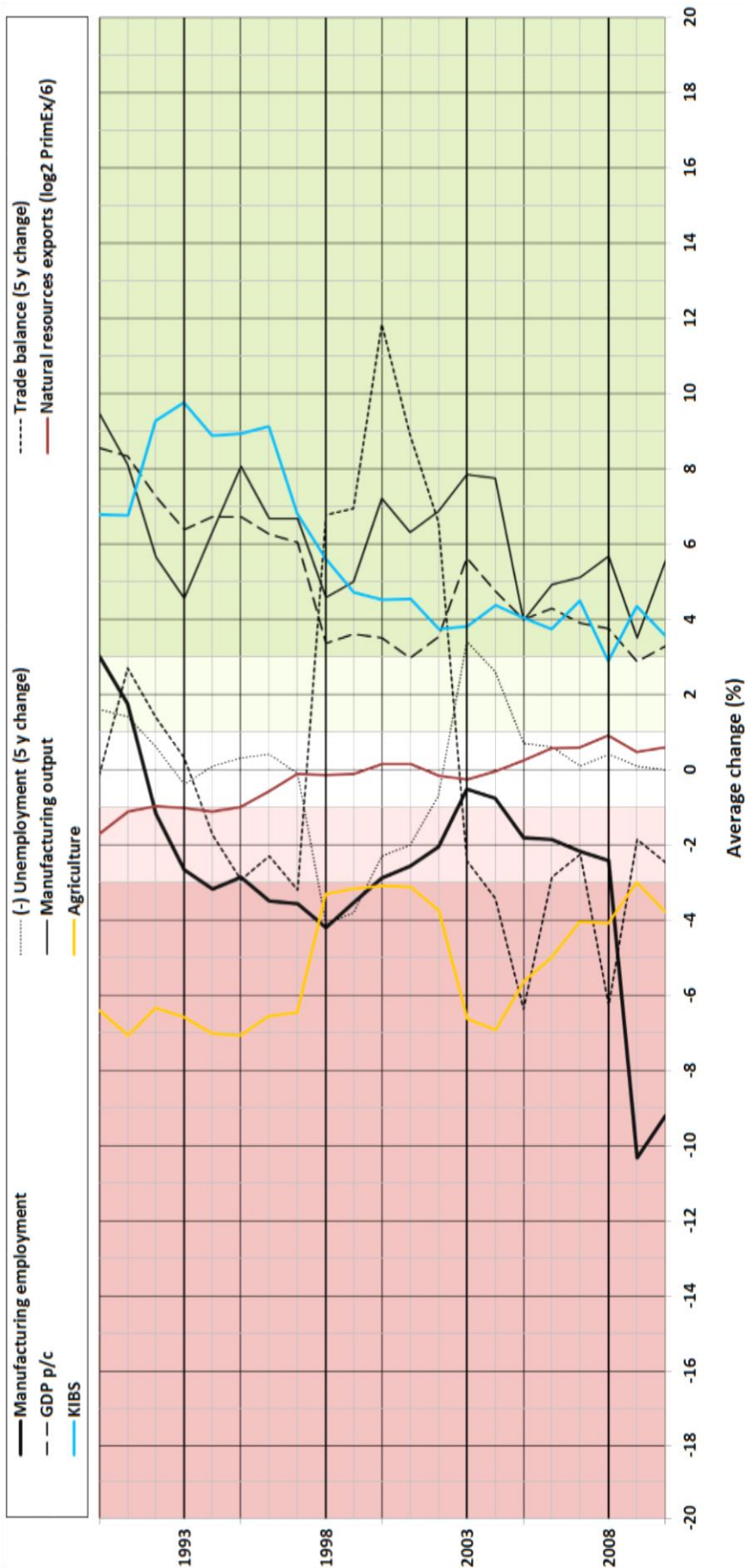
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Indonesia



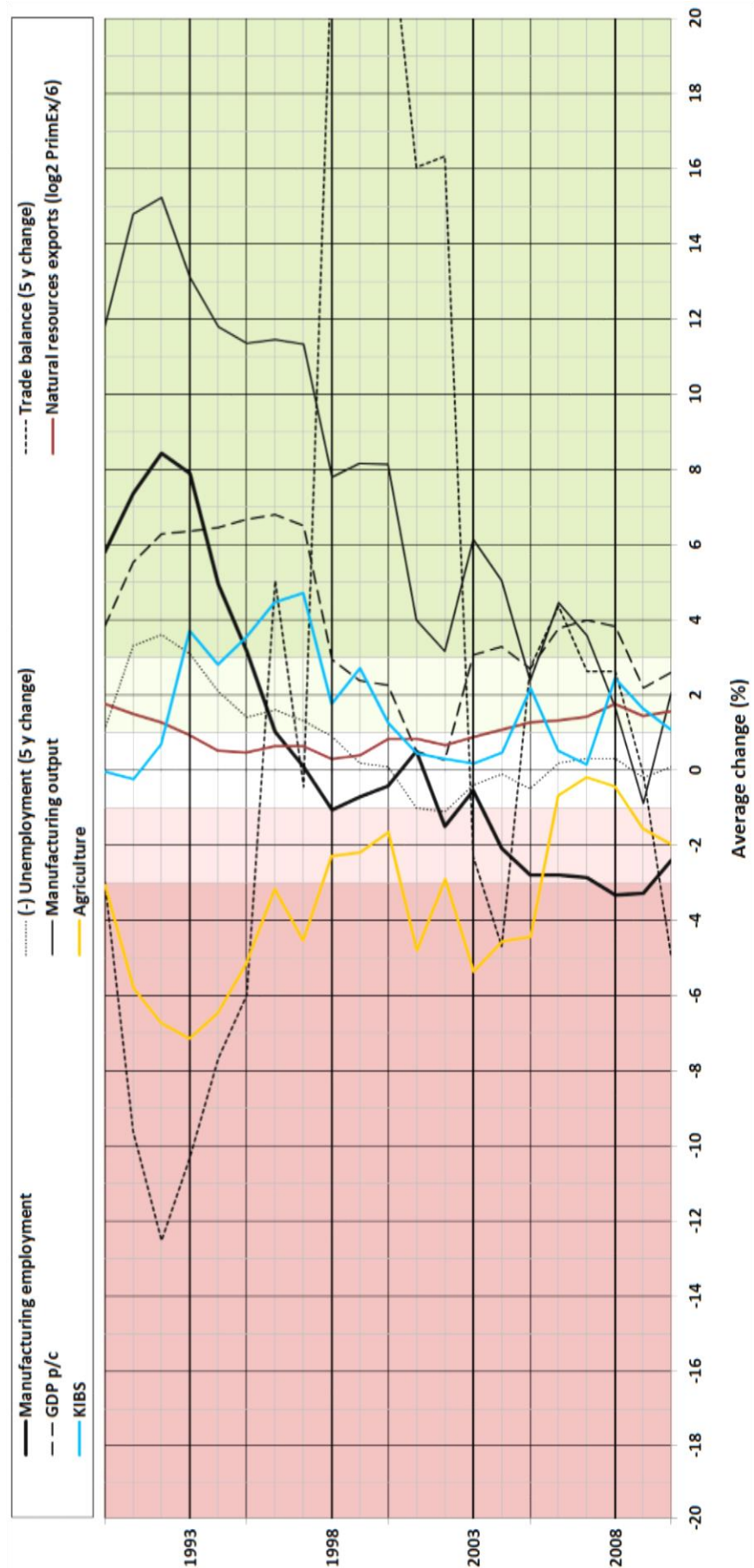
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Korea (South)



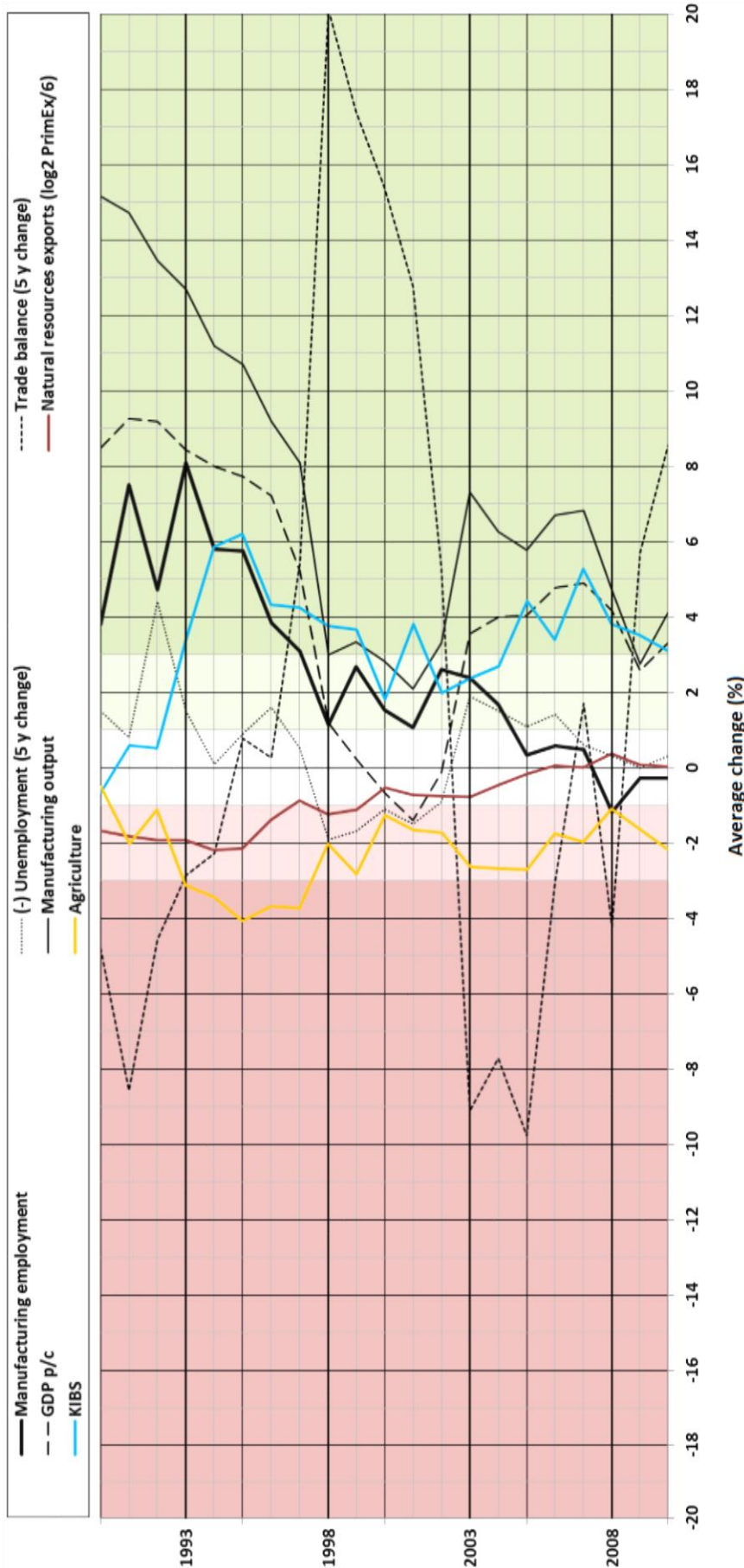
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Malaysia



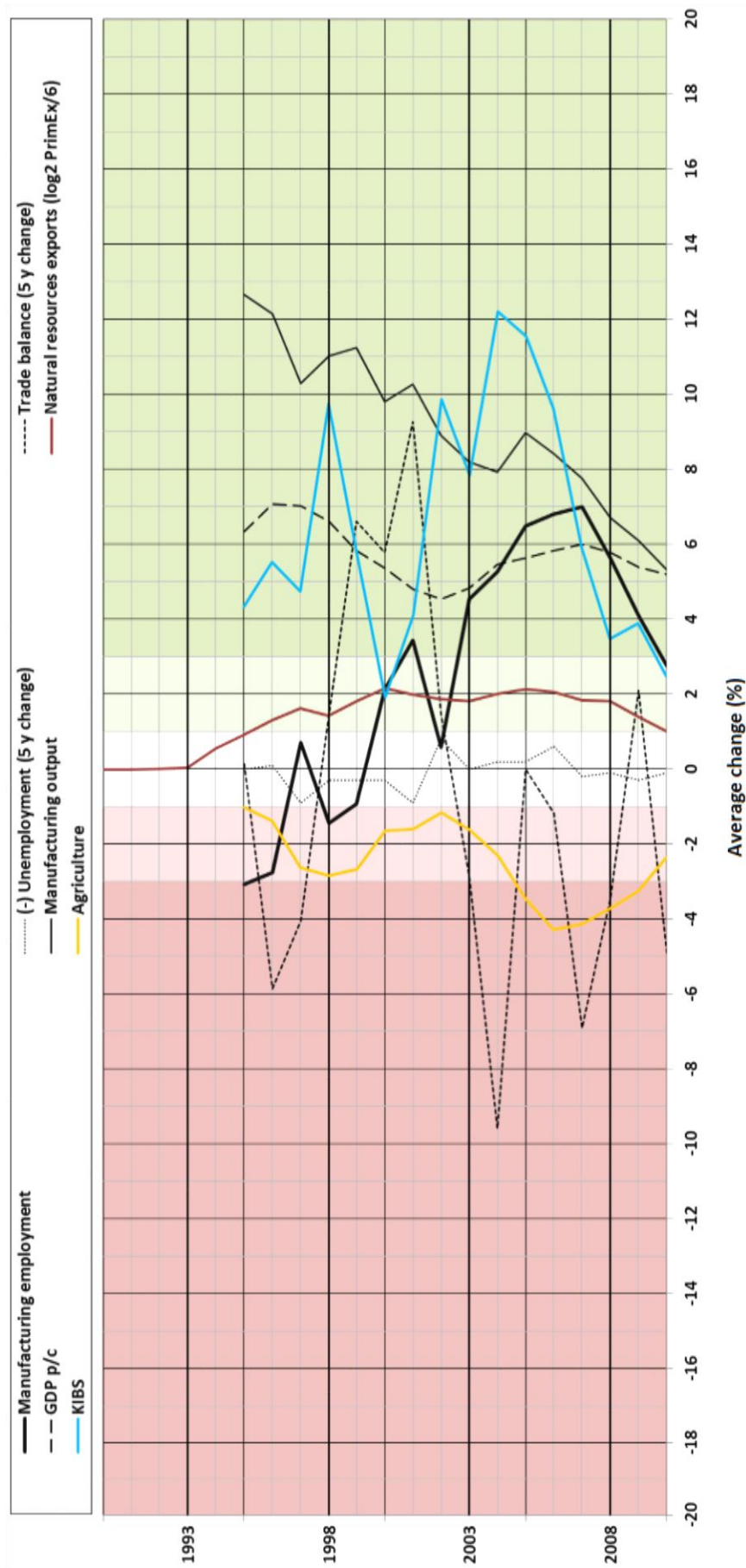
Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Thailand



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations

Vietnam



Source: Based on ILO (2014) and World Bank (2014a) data, own calculations





## Appendix 6

### Economic success of mature countries

---

#### Measuring economic success by the economic success ratio $s_{total}$

As an additional input for the considerations, the economic success of countries is taken into account. For this, a quantitative model is built. Basically, the relevant factors used are those for determining the type of de-industrialization. Also there, the success of a country's economic policies is mainly attributed to national income, unemployment and trade. To combine these influences, an economic success ratio  $s_{total}$  was calculated as defined by the following formulae:

$$s_{total} = (s_1 + s_2 + s_3)/3 \text{ (\%)} \quad (\text{A6-1})$$

$$\text{with} \quad s_1 = (GDP/cap.i)/(GDP/cap.max) \text{ (\%)} \quad (\text{A6-2})$$

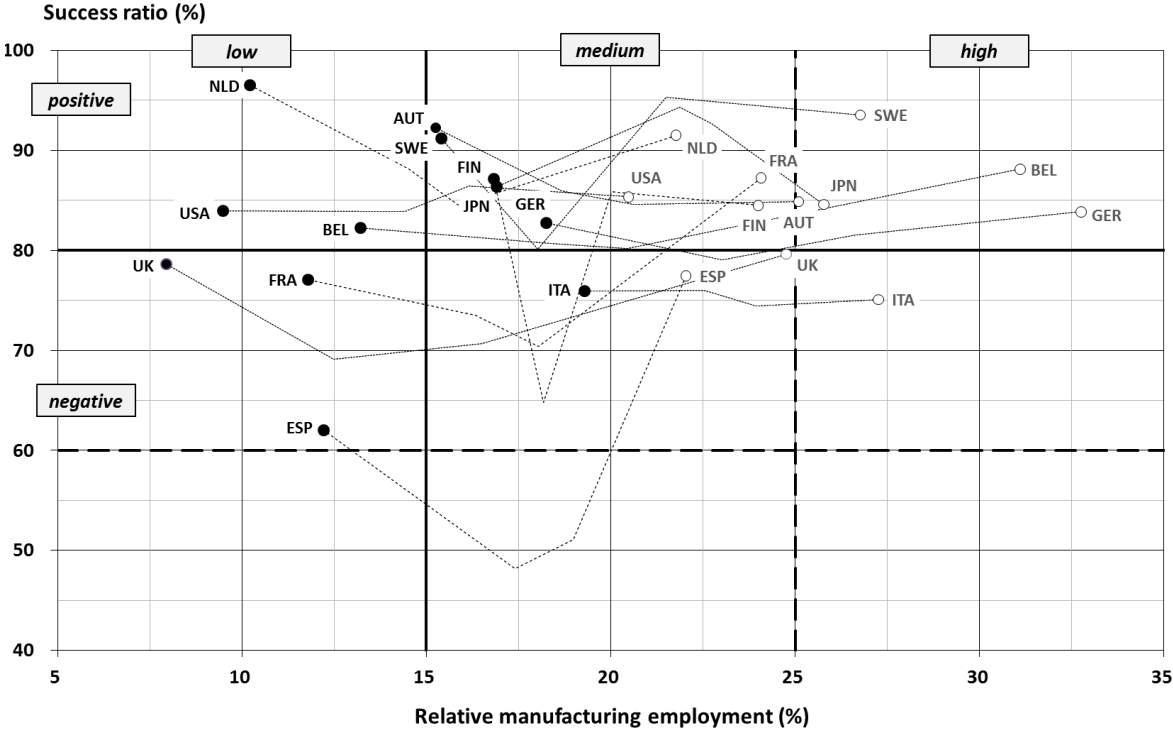
$$s_2 = 115 \% - 5 \cdot \text{unemployment rate (\%)} \quad (\text{A6-3})$$

$$[s_2 = 100 \% \text{ if unemployment rate} < 3 \text{ \%}]$$

$$s_3 = 76 \% + 2 \cdot \text{trade balance (\%)} \quad (\text{A6-4})$$

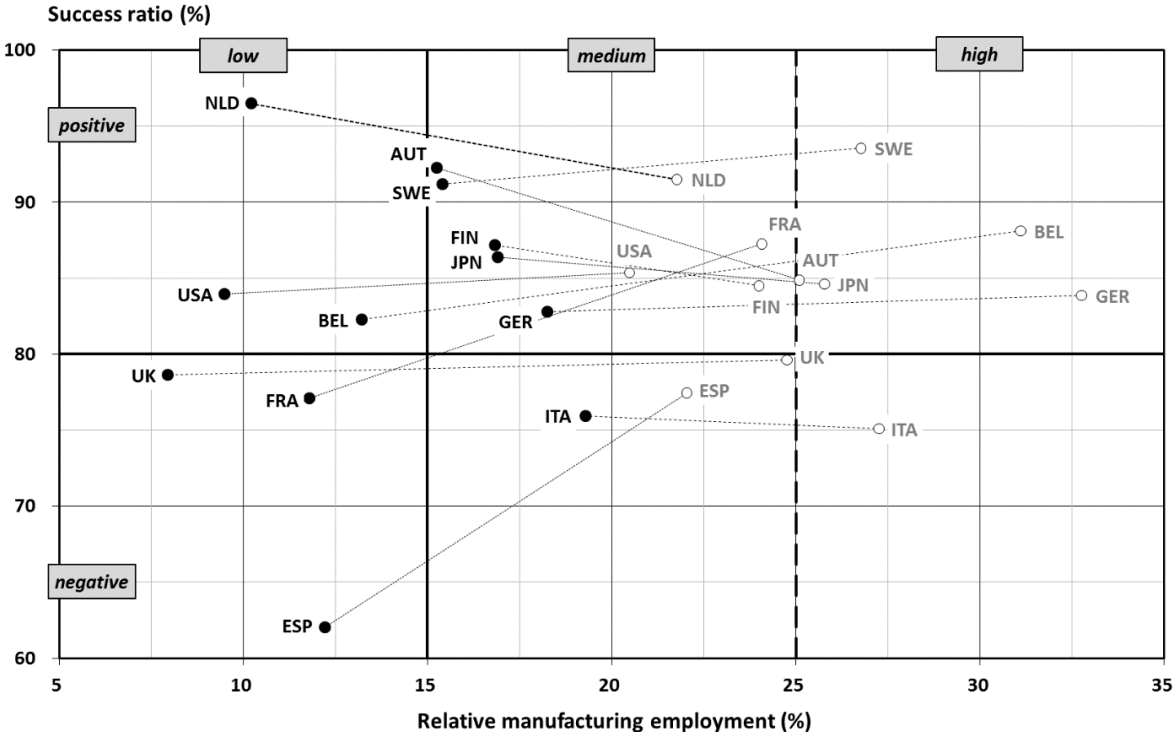
In Figure A6.1, the results are displayed graphically in dependence of relative manufacturing employment. Since the manufacturing employment rate, with rare exemptions, has constantly fallen, the development lines are to be followed from left to right. Only the values for 1973 (light dot) and 2008 (full dot) are explicitly marked. Yet, also the 1988 and 1993 values are visible in this graph, so the success (or failure) path can be retraced.

A simplified version is given in A6.2 which is restricted to the 1973 and 2008 values, so the total change in manufacturing employment and economic success becomes clearer.



Source: Own calculations, based on World Bank (2014a) data. Data for 1973, 1988, 1993, 2008 (right to left)

Figure A6.1 Economic success vs. relative manufacturing employment



Source: Own calculations, based on World Bank (2014a) data

Figure A6.1 Economic success vs. relative manufacturing employment (1973, 2008)

In 1973, six states were still in the region of a high share of workforce in manufacturing, six were in the (right) medium field. 35 years later, the states have de-industrialized by an average of 11.6 %, meaning that they have moved into the field to the left. With two exceptions, this has been the case, so the relative positions of countries remained more or less unaltered. The exceptions were:

- Finland, which stayed in the midfield and de-industrialized least of all countries (-7.2 %p),
- Belgium, which moved from 'high' to low relative manufacturing employment at the highest absolute de-industrialization (-17.9 %p).

Concerning economic success, only one country changed its group. It was among the group of losing states:

- France moved from positive (# 4) to negative (# 10).
- The biggest loser was Spain which started in the negative region and lost more ground until 1993.
- Belgium also lost significantly and moved down from # 3 to # 9.

On the winning side, there was:

- Netherlands (# 1, former # 2),
- Austria (# 2, former # 6),
- Finland (# 4, former # 8).

All other countries are somewhat in between the outlined extremes.

#### *Relative values*

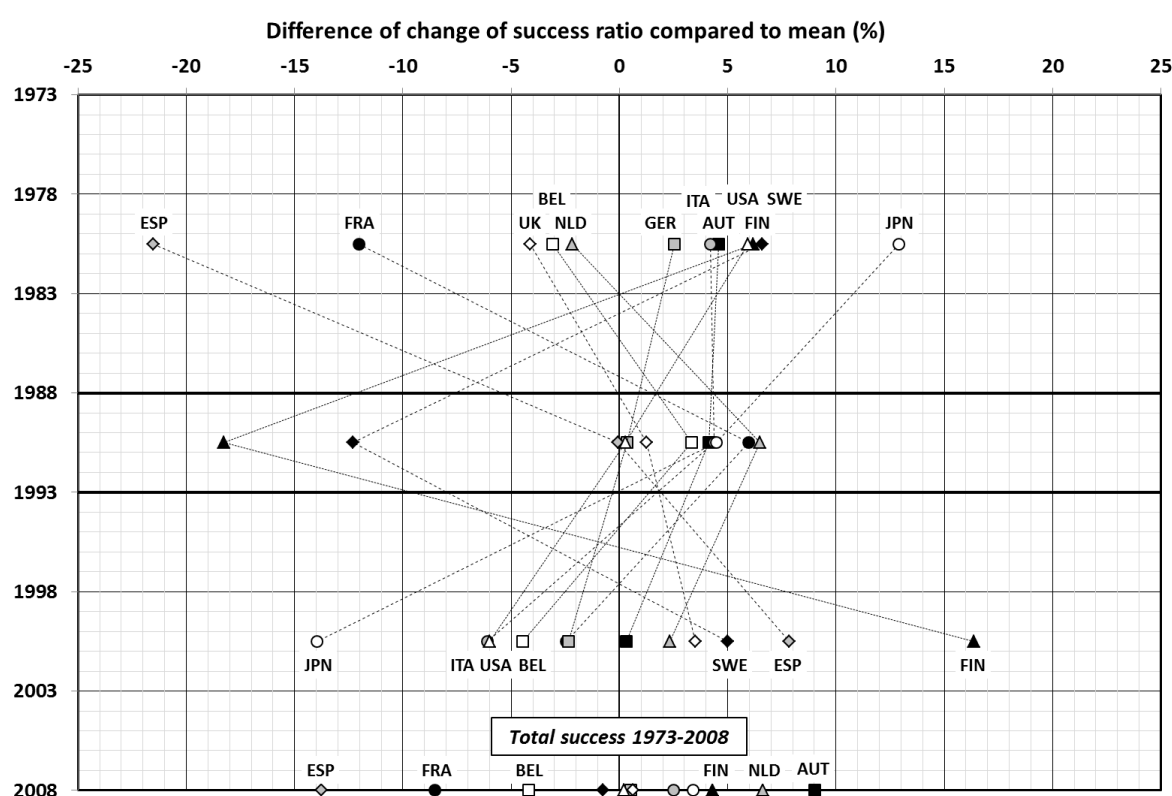
In order to deduct the influence of economic cycles, economic success was also calculated by the difference between the actual values of the economic success ratio and the respective period average (unweighted mean value of all states of the sample group) which is given in Table A6.1.

Table A6.1 Change of mean success indicators (1973-2008)

Indicator	1973-1988	1988-1993	1993-2008	1973-2008
Success in GDP/cap (% of max.)	5.0	-2.1	3.1	6.0
Success in fighting unemployment (%)	-17.9	-11.2	16.1	-13.1
Success in Trade (%)	-0.3	3.6	-1.0	2.2
<b>Total success</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>

Sources Based on World Bank (2014a) data and own calculations, constant 2010 prices

The net success is graphically illustrated by Figure A6.3. It depends on the three factors described above by formulae.



Source: Own calculations, based on World Bank (2014a) data.

Figure A6.2 Relative economic success

Here, the following information is rendered additionally:

- In the pre-globalization phase, the states could increase their wealth. The indicator does not reflect this absolute change but only the relative success in comparison to the leader. If the mean value becomes larger, this means that the difference between the leader and other nations has become smaller at average, a negative indicator means the opposite. As a general trend, differences between western states became smaller.

- Many states were facing serious and rising unemployment. These problems worsened in the transition phase, probably due to economic decline in the course of the decay of the East Bloc states. They could only be solved, at least partly, in the prosperous globalization phase. The success rate depends largely on the unemployment rate.
- Changes in trade are not weighted as much as those in unemployment, so their potential impact on the success rate is lower.

The results of the analysis of relative values will now be briefly summarized. A corridor of +/- 4 % in success ratio will be considered as a neutral result (n). Less means comparatively losing out (l), more means winning (w). As by total success and period results in brackets (1973-88, 1988-93, 1993-2008), there are the following results, ordered by their total change in success:

- winners: Austria (w-w-n), Netherlands (n-w-w), Finland (w-l-w),
- midfield: Japan (w-w-l), Italy (w-w-l), UK (l-n-n), Germany (n-n-n), USA (w-n-l), Sweden (w-l-w)
- losers: Belgium (n-n-l), France (l-w-n), Spain (l-n-w)

These findings correlate well with the absolute levels of economic success.

#### *Interpretation of the results*

The country with least de-industrialization is among the group of most successful countries, the country with most de-industrialization (in %p) is among the losing states. This can be a mere coincidence, but also part of a general trend. To sort that out, the interrelation between manufacturing employment and economic success was investigated by means of a correlation analyses. The results are shown and discussed in the the main text, chapter 6.1.